

# **Eritrea:**

# **Basic Education Statistics**

# **2016/17**

**Ministry of Education  
Asmara, Eritrea  
December 2017**



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## **I. Introduction and executive summary**

### **1. Introduction**

**'Eritrea: Basic Education Statistics** is the official, annual education publication of the Ministry of Education (MoE) dealing with basic education statistics. It is the 20<sup>th</sup> report produced by the Department of Research and Human Resource Development in terms of organization of schools in the six administrative zobas, the Zobas. The sources of information for this publication are annual school censuses carried out by Zoba education offices through standard questionnaires.

This publication covers data from Early Childhood Education (ECE) and General Education (Elementary, Middle and Secondary level). The main purpose of the 2016/17 publication is to provide useful, relevant, reliable and up-to-date information on education for various stakeholders within and outside the education sector.

The MoE believes that the data presented in this publication is by no means considered exhaustive. For further inclusion and refinement to be made, the Ministry of Education is working to improve the quality and coverage of the education statistics. Moreover, continuous efforts will be made to produce better and timely information.

This publication would not have been possible without the contribution of the six Zoba education offices and other educational institutions. The department remains deeply indebted to all for the efforts made to successfully finalize this publication.

The MoE truly appreciates to all those who provided feedback and other relevant input.

Please feel free to give your serviceable feedback regarding the content and form of this education abstract so the department will be able to enrich this publication.

Department of Research and HRD  
Ministry of Education  
Asmara

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## **2. Executive summary**

In the academic year 2016/17, enrolment in elementary level decreased by 1.9 percent and the decrease is observed in all Zobas. Enrolment in middle level increased by 11.6 percent and enrolment in secondary level decreased by 1.2 percent respectively as compared to previous academic year (2015/16). An increase in enrolment in middle level is observed in all Zobas and a decrease in enrolment in secondary level is observed in Anseba and Sawa.

In the academic year of 2016/17, enrolment of girls in elementary and secondary decreased by 2.6 and 0.1 percent respectively; however, there was an increase in middle level by 11.8 percent.

As compared to the academic year 2015/16, in the academic year 2016/17 national enrolment of girls and boys increased by 1.5 and 1.3 percent respectively. The gross enrolment ratios of females in pre-primary, elementary, middle and secondary levels were 18.7, 99.9, 82.6 and 27.3 percent respectively.

In pre-primary education, the number of students has decreased by 0.7 percent and number of teachers has decreased by 3.7 percent. The number of schools in pre-primary has increased by 4.0 percent. The number of schools by level in elementary, middle and secondary schools increased by 1.3, 2.5 and 3.8 percent respectively. The number of teachers in elementary and middle levels increased by 3.7 and 11.8 percent respectively, but there was a decrease in secondary level by 0.8 percent.

The gross national accessibility to schooling in 2016/17 was about 18.7 percent, 99.9 percent, 82.6 percent and 27.3 percent in pre-primary, elementary, middle and secondary levels respectively.

The subsequent sections of this publication/abstract show the overall situation of the education system at all levels as well as some statistical information obtained since 1991.

### 3. Data channels

The information in this statistical abstract is gathered mainly from three questionnaires named number 7, 8 and 9. The first two questionnaires consist of closed questions/items, in which schools and institutions send back the *November data* on Pre-primary, Elementary, Middle, and Secondary schools to the MoE. The expected time of completion of these questionnaires is April. In every academic year normally 100% of the questionnaires are collected.

Item questionnaire 9 cover a school's physical, financial and internal efficiency particulars. The expected time of completion of this Questionnaire is July, which is after the end of each academic year.

The Department assure users of this abstract that all necessary measures have been taken to make the information provided in this issue valuable and reliable.

Data in all tables, unless otherwise stated, refer to the academic year 2016/17. Table numbers are sub-grouped under corresponding sections. Charts are sequenced in a continuous ascending order throughout the abstract.

## II. Important notes

- We would like to remind users of our yearly abstracts that we have been using different school age estimations in our previous publications. From 2012 onwards our publications has been based on the new school age estimation made by the National Statistics Office (NSO).

### 1. School system

Level	Grade	Age
Pre-school	I, II	4-5
Elementary	1-5	6-10
Middle	6-8	11-13
Secondary	9-12	14-17

NB: - Official School age has changed starting from the academic year 2012/13

### 2. Definitions

**2.1 Government schools** are schools administered and financed by the Ministry of Education.

**2.2 Non-government schools** are schools administered and financed by institutions other than the Ministry of Education.

- **Types of Non government (Non-gov) schools are:-**

**2.2.1 Community schools** are schools administered by municipalities or local or foreign communities

**2.2.2 Awkaf (Mahad) schools** are schools administered by Awkaf (Islamic religion association).

**2.3.3 Mission schools** are schools administered by churches (Coptic, Catholic, and Protestant churches).

**2.3 Special schools** are schools for the deaf and the blind. There are two schools for the deaf, one in Keren and another in Asmara and one school for the blind in Asmara.

**2.4 Number of schools by level:**

A school having grades 1-12 is considered as three (1-5, 6-8, 9-12) schools by **level** regardless of being single **site**; schools having grades 1-8 are considered as two schools as it contains two levels (1-5 and 6-8) and the same for schools having grades 6-12.

**2.5 Number of schools by site:**

One single school compound or **site** may accommodate a combination of two or three level of schools but may be counted as one school **for purposes of specific location**. The number of schools by level is usually greater than the number of schools by site.

## V. Statistical summary 2016/17

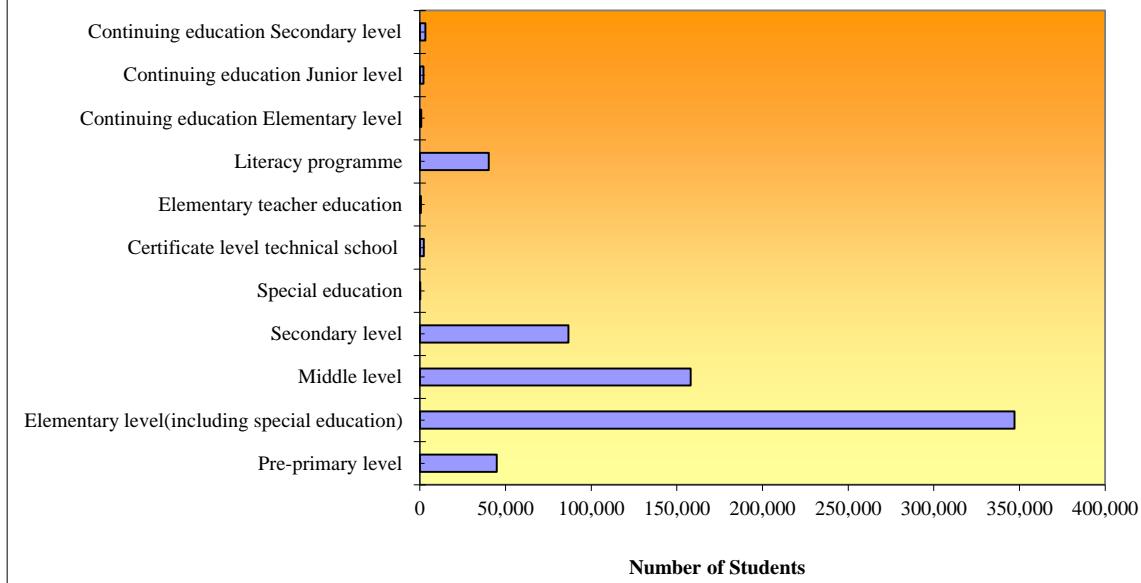
The following section is meant to show the overall situation in the schools. It also includes developments since nineties. Subsequent sections deal with the respective topics in more depth.

### 1. Enrolment

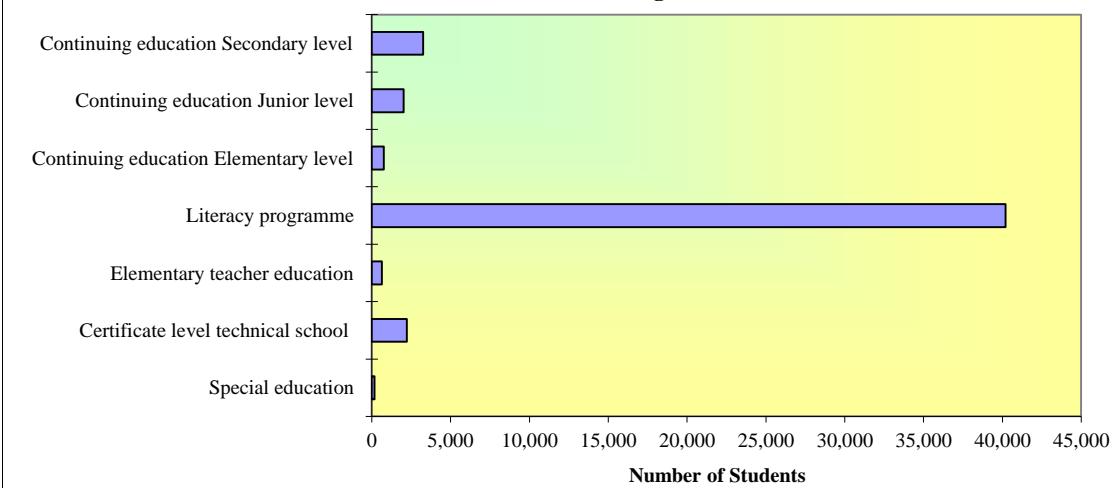
**Table 5a. Overall enrolment (Total)**

1.1	Pre-primary level	44,898
1.2	Elementary level(including special education)	347,009
1.3	Middle level	158,123
1.4	Secondary level	86,621
1.5	Special education	180
1.6	Certificate level technical school	2,228
1.7	Elementary teacher education	635
1.8	Literacy programme	40,203
1.9	Continuing education Elementary level	768
2.0	Continuing education Junior level	2,016
2.1	Continuing education Secondary level	3,250

**Chart V. 1. Overall Enrolment**

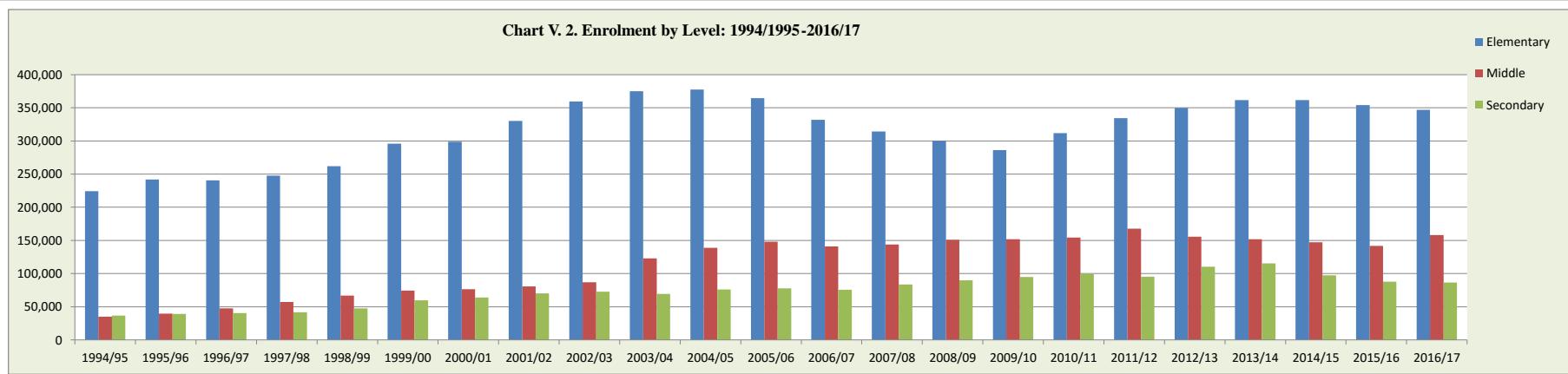


**Part of Chart V.1. (Magnified).**



**Table 5b. Enrolment by Level 1994/95-2016/17: Grade and Level**

Level	Grade	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	
Elementary	1	62,914	65,110	58,841	68,388	75,340	91,035	88,045	97,678	101,496	99,216	89,524	73,222	62,486	60,940	64,665	69,624	87,235	89,836	87,618	85,533	75,801	72,254	71,888	
	2	49,731	49,523	51,369	47,151	53,298	60,503	66,289	69,613	76,963	80,444	81,909	82,689	69,425	61,555	58,315	58,787	66,971	79,482	83,334	83,557	77,800	69,012	65,826	
	3	47,718	46,453	45,103	49,106	47,171	54,257	55,012	65,523	68,683	73,728	75,765	76,192	72,638	63,747	56,178	51955	55,552	62,092	70,089	74,017	77,263	71,701	64,711	
	4	40,142	47,637	47,872	45,259	47,638	48,469	49,282	55,325	64,554	67,697	70,773	72,293	68,837	68,624	60,266	52813	52,177	54,376	58,921	65,206	74,033	79,529	79,559	
	5	23,782	33,002	37,552	37,595	38,516	41,677	40,063	42,139	47,727	53,912	59,541	59,867	58,469	59,168	60,705	52842	49,802	48,459	49,690	53,291	56,787	61,363	65,025	
	Total	224,287	241,725	240,737	247,499	261,963	295,941	298,691	330,278	359,423	374,997	377,512	364,263	331,855	314,034	300,129	286,021	311,737	334,245	349,652	361,604	361,684	353,859	347,009	
Middle	6	19,090	21,358	28,803	32,963	35,802	41,106	42,553	42,069	46,127	50,511	53,473	56,568	54,423	57,052	59,027	57013	55,483	53,284	52,029	52,578	54,095	56,775	63,462	
	7	15,905	18,393	18,657	24,189	31,219	33,211	34,011	38,813	40,892	40,031	43,826	47,900	44,446	46,245	46,464	49,084	49,410	48,850	45,792	43,867	42,374	42,733	47,306	
	8											32,424	41,730	43,614	42,212	40,734	45,640	45605	49,634	65,794	57,705	55,560	50,562	42,238	47,355
	Total	34,995	39,751	47,460	57,152	67,021	74,317	76,564	80,882	87,019	122,966	139,029	148,082	141,081	144,031	151,131	151,702	154,527	167,928	155,526	152,005	147,031	141,746	158,123	
Secondary	8	15,265	14,544	16,188	16,246	18,584	26,218	23,933	26,160	28,439															
	9	10,528	11,282	10,533	11,681	13,210	15,886	19,207	19,916	19,041	33,271	23,521	24,497	25,340	34,369	32,618	33,996	36,235	26,907	45,248	40,500	33,386	35,063	33,174	
	10	7,183	8,441	8,258	8,572	9,418	11,367	13,296	16,197	15,993	17,231	30,341	22,856	20,922	22,808	26,897	25,357	26,870	31,434	24,188	37,591	30,056	24,912	26,870	
	11	3,752	4,884	5,615	5,116	6,321	6,155	7,515	7,910	9,345	10,556	14,259	20,454	12,103	16,110	16,825	20,955	19,504	19,738	23,516	17,010	23,200	14,375	15,527	
												8,343	7,930	9,837	17,435	10,124	13,421	14,768	17,384	17,073	17,417	20,321	10,575	13,314	11,050
	Total	36,728	39,151	40,594	41,615	47,533	59,626	63,951	70,183	72,818	69,401	76,051	77,644	75,800	83,411	89,761	95,076	99,993	95,152	110,369	115,422	97,217	87,664	86,621	



**Table 5c. Age-Specific Enrolment 2016/17**

Age	School age population		Pre-primary		Elementary		Middle		Secondary		Enrolment (%)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
0	99,918	48,123										
1	111,851	54,294										
2	119,060	58,047										
3	122,158	59,692	167	92								
4	121,761	59,548	15725	7576								
5	118,479	57,926	25263	12179	258	102						
<b>4-5</b>	<b>240,240</b>	<b>117,474</b>	<b>40,988</b>	<b>19,755</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>102</b>					<b>17.17%</b>	<b>16.90%</b>
6	70,316	34,058	3474	1717	38958	18766						
7	70,723	34,220	226	119	58029	27580						
8	69,451	33,537	43	19	60586	28394						
9	68,240	32,887			64117	29594						
10	68,716	33,081			67484	30552	2552	1374				
<b>6-10</b>	<b>347,446</b>	<b>167,783</b>	<b>3,743</b>	<b>1,855</b>	<b>289,174</b>	<b>134,886</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>1,374</b>			<b>85.04%</b>	<b>82.32%</b>
11	67,780	32,308			14972	5753	15654	8151				
12	61,526	29,142			23914	9597	31178	15414	41	18		
13	63,441	30,092			12022	4367	37347	17903	1106	571		
<b>11-13</b>	<b>192,747</b>	<b>91,542</b>			<b>50,908</b>	<b>19,717</b>	<b>84,179</b>	<b>41,468</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>70.68%</b>	<b>67.48%</b>
14	70,457	33,627			4565	1474	31356	13920	7888	4226		
15	76,574	36,707			1589	446	19439	8030	14441	7479		
16	83,158	39,996			413	117	11517	4395	16852	8378		
17	87,064	42,062			94	31	6113	2253	18896	9161		
<b>14-17</b>	<b>317,253</b>	<b>152,392</b>			<b>6,661</b>	<b>2,068</b>	<b>68,425</b>	<b>28,598</b>	<b>58,077</b>	<b>29,244</b>	<b>41.97%</b>	<b>39.31%</b>
18	86,176	41,905					2176	752	13652	6063		
19	82,139	40,272							8240	3378		
20	78,797	38,985										
21	75,494	37,773										
22	71,845	36,178										
23	68,078	34,185										
24	64,188	31,930										
25	60,075	29,608										
26	55,898	27,214										
27	51,663	25,033										
28	47,410	23,241										
29	43,311	21,770										
30	39,284	20,275										
<b>Tot</b>	<b>2,375,030</b>	<b>1,157,715</b>	<b>44,898</b>	<b>21,702</b>	<b>347,009</b>	<b>156,778</b>	<b>158,123</b>	<b>72,495</b>	<b>86,621</b>	<b>41,234</b>		

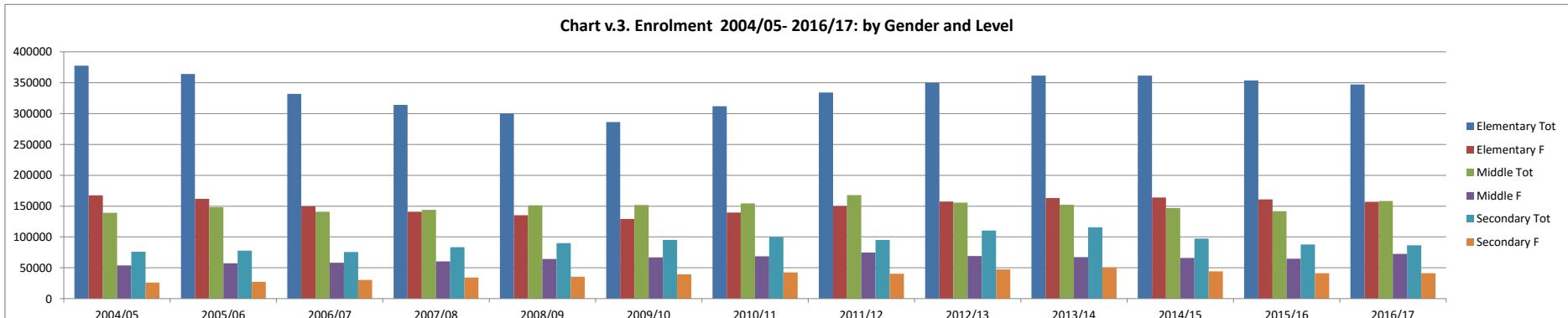
**Table 5d. Enrolment: Percent of Female (National average) 2016/17**

S.N	Programs	% of F
1.1	Pre-school	48.34%
1.2	Elementary Level	45.18%
1.3	Middle Level	45.85%
1.4	Secondary Level	47.60%
1.5	Special Education	47.20%
1.6	Cetrtificate level technical education	52.74%
1.7	Elementary Teacher Education	51.34%
1.8	Literacy Programmes	88.70%
1.9	Continuing education elementary level	98.30%
2.0	Continuing education junior level	35.20%
2.1	Continuing education secondary level	21.60%

**Table 5e. Enrolment 1992/93-2016/17: Gender and Ownership by Level**

Level		Post-liberation																							
		1992/93		1993/94		1994/95		1995/96		1996/97		1997/98		1998/99		1999/00		2000/01		2001/02		2002/03			
		Gender	Tot	Gov.																					
Elementary	Tot	184,492	152,979	208,199	176,433	224,287	193,889	241,725	211,075	240,737	211,159	247,499	220,207	261,963	232,810	295,941	266,175	298,691	270,831	330,278	303,009	359,423	330,854	374,997	345,863
	F	82,356	67,752	92,536	77,596	99,743	85,371	108,254	93,563	108,487	94,276	111,930	98,643	118,385	104,385	133,045	118,823	134,168	120,813	146,218	133,144	159,563	145,874	165,954	152,141
Middle	Tot	28,427	23,253	32,781	27,578	34,995	30,003	39,751	34,366	47,460	41,619	57,152	51,751	67,021	61,604	74,317	69,162	76,564	70,966	80,882	75,124	87,019	80,814	122,966	114,033
	F	13,375	10,792	14,652	12,020	15,685	13,148	18,103	15,254	20,721	17,697	24,154	21,423	29,290	26,645	33,284	30,692	35,107	32,320	34,667	31,850	36,881	33,768	49,224	44,904
Secondary	Tot	31,531	29,791	32,756	30,772	36,728	34,198	39,151	35,637	40,594	37,281	41,615	38,981	47,533	45,439	59,626	57,334	63,951	61,360	70,183	67,511	72,818	70,057	69,401	66,771
	F	14,390	13,566	13,324	12,250	14,631	13,215	15,475	13,402	16,332	14,438	16,417	14,905	17,756	16,638	22,093	20,830	23,596	22,362	25,054	23,921	26,185	25,003	22,952	21,993
Total		244,450	206,023	273,736	234,783	296,010	258,090	320,627	281,078	328,791	290,059	346,266	310,939	376,517	339,853	429,884	392,671	439,206	403,157	481,343	445,644	519,260	481,725	567,364	526,667
F		110,121	92,110	120,512	101,866	130,059	111,734	141,832	122,219	145,540	126,411	152,501	134,971	165,431	147,668	188,422	170,345	192,871	175,495	205,939	188,915	222,629	204,645	238,130	219,038

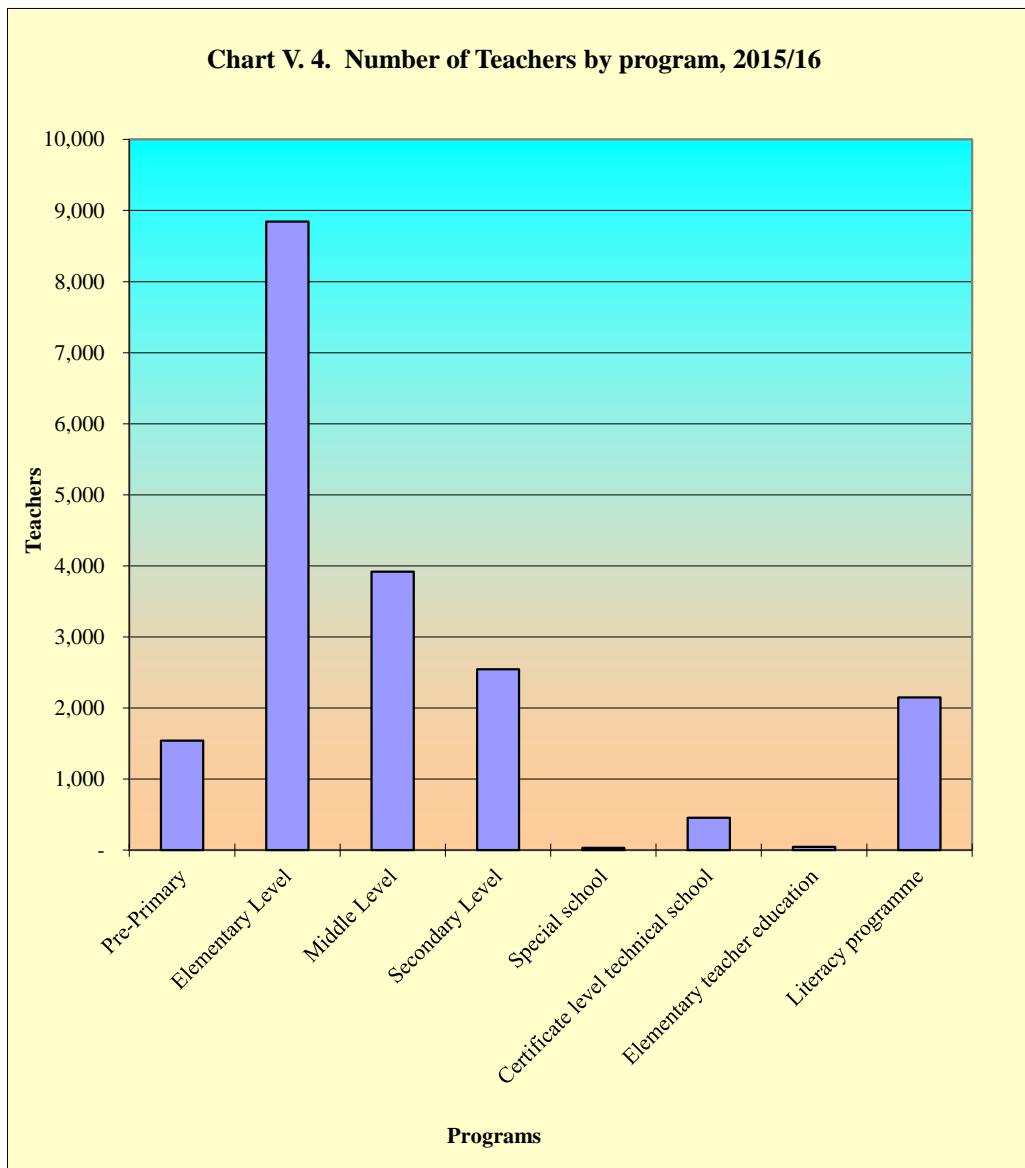
Level	Gender	Cont. Post-liberation																									
		2004/05		2005/06		2006/07		2007/08		2008/09		2009/10		2010/11		2011/12		2012/13		2013/14		2014/15		2015/16		2016/17	
		Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov	Tot	Gov				
Elementary	Tot	377,512	347,650	364,263	334,553	331,855	302,785	314,034	285,552	300,129	273,150	286,021	263,478	#####	288,836	334,245	307,470	349,652	316,705	361,604	329,748	361,684	325,913	353,859	318,124	347,009	310,147
	F	167,451	153,323	161,875	147,724	149,755	135,941	140,792	127,207	135,018	122,154	129,218	118,356	#####	128,617	149,841	137,049	157,534	141,892	162,984	147,752	163,786	146,699	160,882	143,869	156,778	139,156
Middle	Tot	139,029	129,607	148,082	138,624	141,081	131,589	144,031	133,571	151,131	140,976	151,702	143,402	#####	145,855	167,928	156,606	155,526	144,243	152,005	140,762	147,031	133,807	141,746	128,987	158,123	145,122
	F	53,996	49,775	57,448	53,117	58,342	54,748	60,265	55,260	64,114	59,277	66,930	62,828	68,588	64,361	74,812	69,194	68,940	63,371	67,541	61,947	66,149	59,474	64,821	58,528	72,495	65,973
Secondary	Tot	76,051	73,350	77,644	75,243	75,800	30,329	83,411	81,060	89,761	87,336	95,076	92,465	99,993	97,046	95,152	92,332	110,369	107,189	115,422	112,034	97,217	93,158	87,664	83,448	86,621	82,078
	F	26,041	25,110	27,293	26,541	30,329	29,730	34,088	33,091	35,764	34,703	39,306	38,096	42,684	41,251	40,217	38,871	47,488	45,937	50,558	48,861	44,115	41,993	41,281	39,044	41,234	38,814
Total		592,592	550,607	589,989	548,402	548,736	464,703	541,476	500,183	541,021	501,462	532,799	499,345	#####	531,737	597,325	556,408	615,547	568,137	629,031	582,544	605,932	552,878	583,269	530,559	591,753	537,347
F		247,488	228,208	246,616	227,382	238,426	220,419	235,145	215,558	234,896	216,134	235,454	219,280	#####	234,229	264,870	245,114	273,962	251,200	281,083	258,560	274,050	248,166	266,984	241,241	270,507	243,943

**Chart v.3. Enrolment 2004/05- 2016/17: by Gender and Level**

## 2. Teachers

**Table 5f . Number of teachers by program, 2016/17**

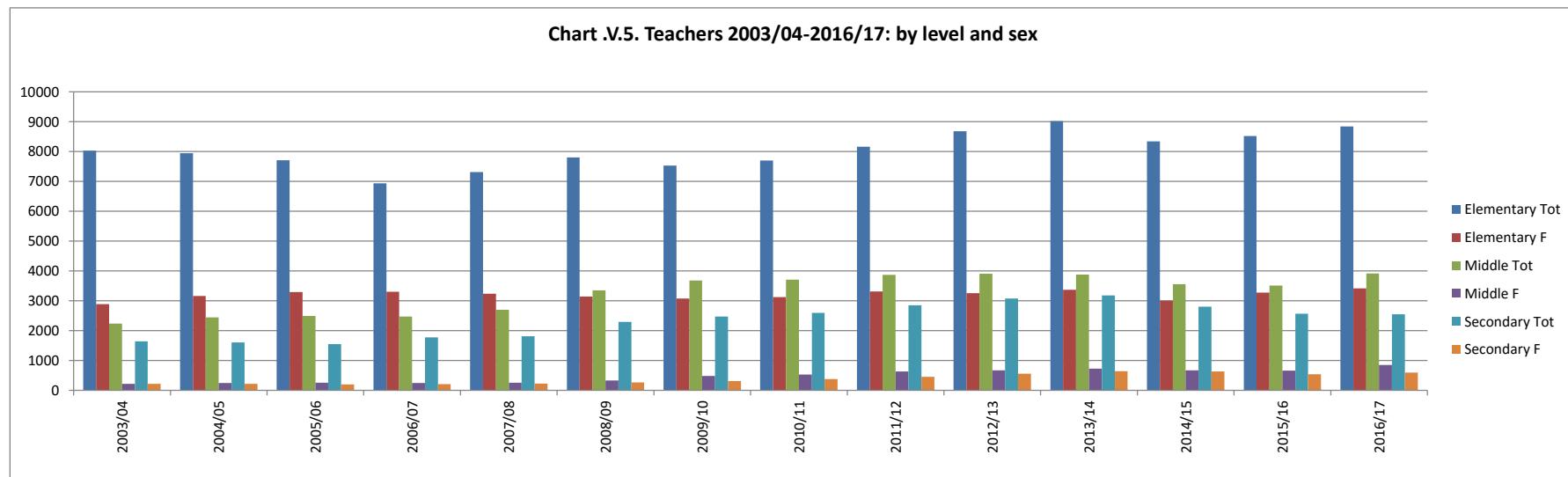
2.1	Pre-Primary	1,541
2.2	Elementary Level	8,842
2.3	Middle Level	3,920
2.4	Secondary Level	2,547
2.5	Special school	35
2.6	Certificate level technical school	458
2.7	Elementary teacher education	48
2.8	Literacy programme	2,148

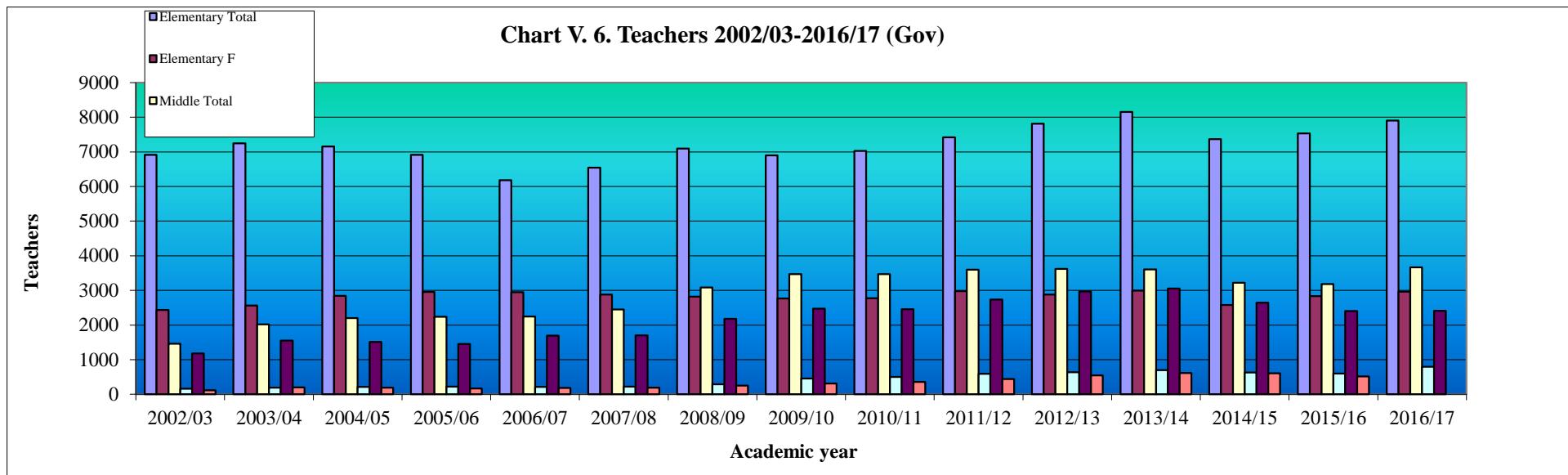


**Table 5g. Teachers 1990/91-2016/17: Gender and ownership by Level**

Level	Gender	1990/91		1991/92		1992/93		1993/94		1994/95		1995/96		1996/97		1997/98		1998/99		1999/00		2000/01		2001/02		2002/03	
		Tot	Gov.																								
Elementary	Tot	2,895	2,063	3,647	2,835	4,954	4,238	5,272	4,510	5,583	4,787	5,828	4,961	5,476	4,709	5,799	5,042	5,576	4,814	6,229	5,411	6,668	5,932	7,498	6,706	7,692	6,916
	F	1,311	981	1,387	1,078	1,841	1,576	1,865	1,612	1,974	1,701	2,025	1,714	1,977	1,698	1,893	1,624	1,951	1,670	2,330	2,008	2,710	2,412	2,873	2,548	2,754	2,438
Middle	Tot	766	586	783	651	854	644	978	815	948	799	992	813	1,017	843	1,162	1,017	1,208	1,053	1,312	1,151	1,377	1,212	1,529	1,357	1,614	1,458
	F	110	95	102	91	143	113	140	134	139	133	156	137	170	161	170	158	149	134	167	146	160	141	177	160	178	160
Secondary	Tot	843	788	758	731	905	841	1,015	978	1,081	1,014	1,039	927	942	857	959	873	982	900	1,047	869	1,188	1,107	1,419	1,314	1,277	1,182
	F	88	83	70	65	93	89	104	103	108	106	103	97	106	106	113	101	112	97	109	97	115	107	145	129	140	118
Total	Tot	4,504	3,437	5,188	4,217	6,713	5,723	7,265	6,303	7,612	6,600	7,859	6,701	7,435	6,409	7,920	6,932	7,766	6,767	8,588	7,431	9,233	8,251	10,446	9,377	10,583	9,556
	F	1,509	1,159	1,559	1,234	2,077	1,778	2,109	1,849	2,221	1,940	2,284	1,948	2,253	1,965	2,176	1,883	2,212	1,901	2,606	2,251	2,985	2,660	3,195	2,837	3,072	2,716

Level	Gender	2003/04		2004/05		2005/06		2006/07		2007/08		2008/09		2009/10		2010/11		2011/12		2012/13		2013/14		2014/15		2015/16		2016/17	
		Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Elementary	Tot	8,033	7,249	7,942	7,154	7,711	6,918	6,933	6,180	7,311	6,546	7,802	7,098	7,535	6,900	7,704	7,027	8,166	7,421	####	7,813	9,023	8,124	8,346	7,366	8,524	7,532	8,842	7,908
	F	2,887	2,565	3,166	2,739	3,296	2,956	3,305	2,946	3,241	2,880	3,144	2,819	3,079	2,764	3,124	2,775	3,318	2,979	####	2,880	3,367	2,965	3,002	2,575	3,275	2,834	3,418	2,965
Middle	Tot	2,241	2,020	2,449	2,198	2,491	2,238	2,478	2,249	2,704	2,447	3,352	3,087	3,680	3,469	3,707	3,473	3,867	3,601	####	3,621	3,882	3,609	3,563	3,222	3,507	3,181	3,920	3,667
	F	216	188	245	210	256	219	245	215	258	222	331	291	485	453	532	499	632	594	672	639	727	695	675	629	658	602	852	796
Secondary	Tot	1,645	1,549	1,608	1,510	1,552	1,451	1,778	1,692	1,811	1,699	2,292	2,180	2,472	2,361	2,593	2,460	2,854	2,740	####	2,974	3,177	3,055	2,800	2,645	2,567	2,404	2,547	2,414
	F	215	196	215	194	204	167	208	182	224	194	267	249	314	296	374	355	457	441	557	543	641	617	631	609	536	515	591	571
Total	Tot	11,919	####	11,999	10,862	11,754	10,607	11,189	10,121	11,826	10,692	13,446	12,365	13,687	12,730	14,004	12,960	14,887	13,762	15,661	14,408	16,082	14,788	14,709	13,233	14,598	13,117	15,309	13,989
	F	3,318	2,949	3,626	3,143	3,756	3,342	3,758	3,343	3,723	3,296	3,742	3,359	3,878	3,513	4,030	3,629	4,407	4,014	4,481	4,062	4,735	4,277	4,308	3,813	4,469	3,951	4,861	4,332



**Table 5h. Recruitment of teachers and administrative staff 2002-2005**

Year	Recruited								
	TTI	Pre-Edu	Exp	N.S	U.G	U.N.S	O.P	O.T	Total
2002	887		102	12	4	261	169	3	1438
2003	880	72	85	34	5	177	77	11	1341
2004	460	92	411	35		321	5	1608	2932
2005	469		109				108		686

Exp = Expatriates

U.G = University graduates

N.S = National service

O.T = Others temporary

U.N.S = University service

Pre-Edu = Pre-Priamry Education

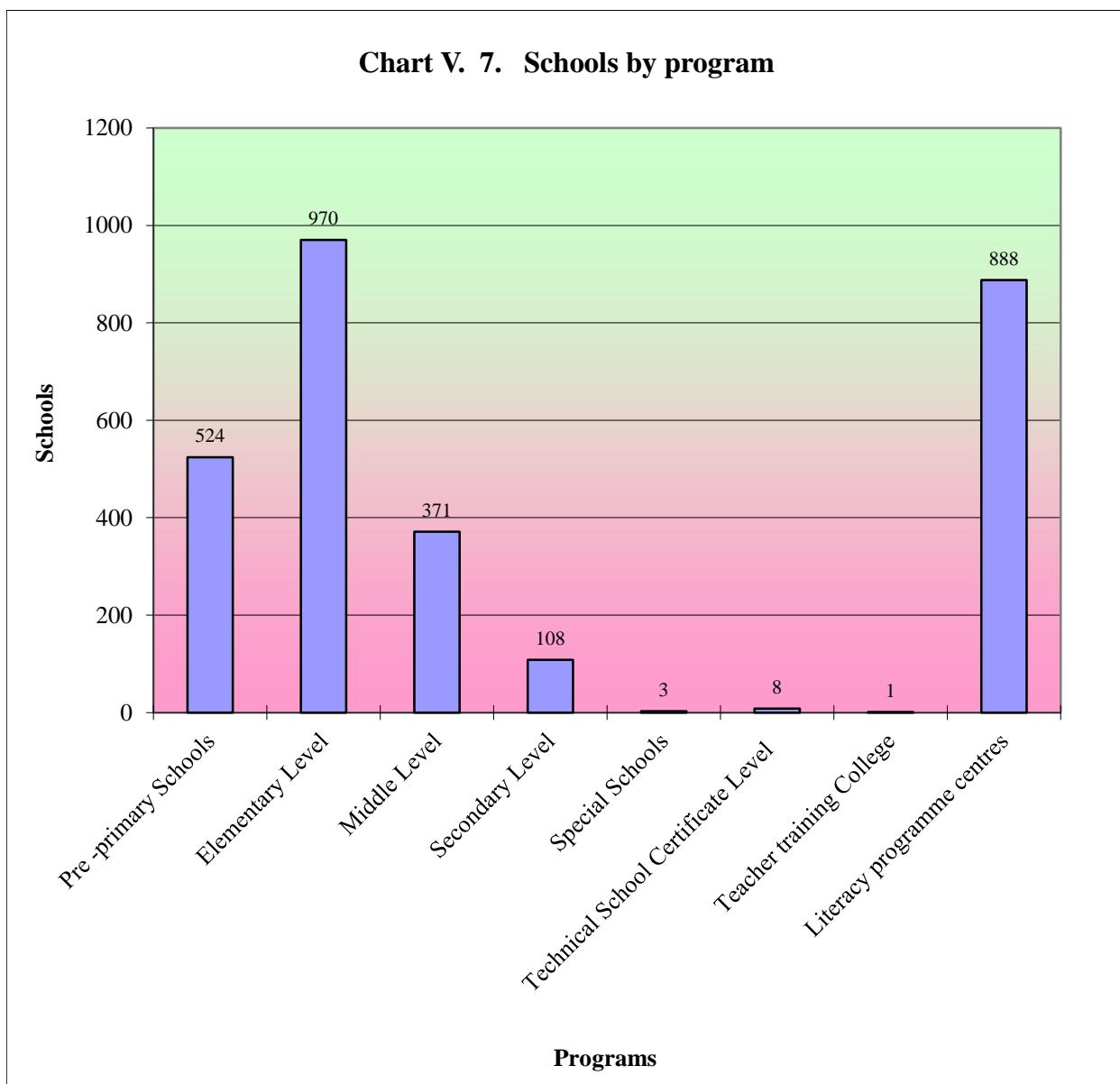
O.P = Others permanent

for 2006/07-2016/17 not reported

### 3. Schools

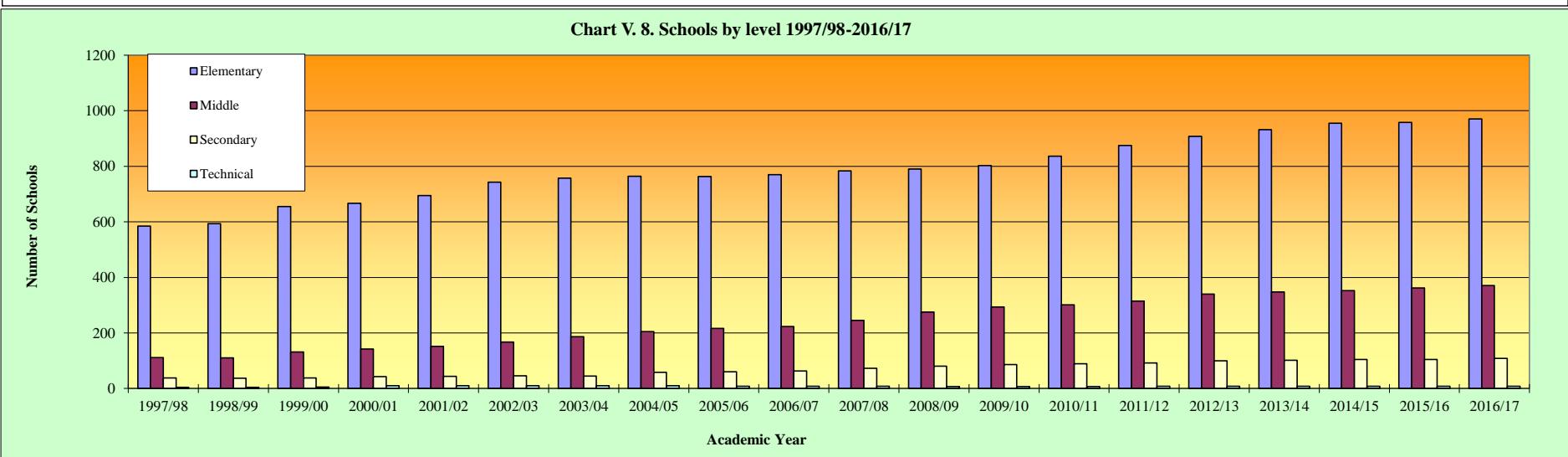
**Table 5i. Number of schools by program, 2016/17**

3.1	Pre -primary Schools	524
3.2	Elementary Level	970
3.3	Middle Level	371
3.4	Secondary Level	108
3.5	Special Schools	3
3.6	Technical School Certificate Level	8
3.7	Teacher training College	1
3.8	Literacy programme centres	888



**Table 5j. Schools by level and ownership, 1994/95-2016/17 (Gov & Non Gov)**

Level	Owner																							
		1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17
Elementary	Gov.	405	442	452	489	495	557	579	610	659	675	682	681	689	700	714	730	761	801	825	851	871	871	876
	Non-Gov.	105	95	97	96	98	98	88	85	84	82	82	82	81	83	76	73	75	74	83	81	84	87	94
	Tot	510	537	549	585	593	655	667	695	743	757	764	763	770	783	790	803	836	875	908	932	955	958	970
Middle	Gov.	68	72	75	86	88	109	120	130	145	164	182	191	195	215	247	267	274	287	311	319	321	331	341
	Non-Gov.	20	23	24	25	22	22	22	22	23	25	28	30	28	26	27	28	29	28	31	31	31	30	
	Tot	88	95	99	111	110	131	142	152	167	186	205	216	223	245	275	293	301	315	340	347	352	362	371
Secondary	Gov.	27	29	31	31	32	33	37	38	40	39	52	54	56	63	69	75	78	82	91	93	93	92	96
	Non-Gov.	6	7	7	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	10	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	12	
	Tot	33	36	38	38	37	38	43	44	46	45	58	60	63	73	80	86	89	92	100	102	104	104	108
Technical	Gov.	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	7	7	8	6	6	6	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	
	Non-Gov.				1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
	Tot	3	3	3	4	4	5	10	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8	8	8		

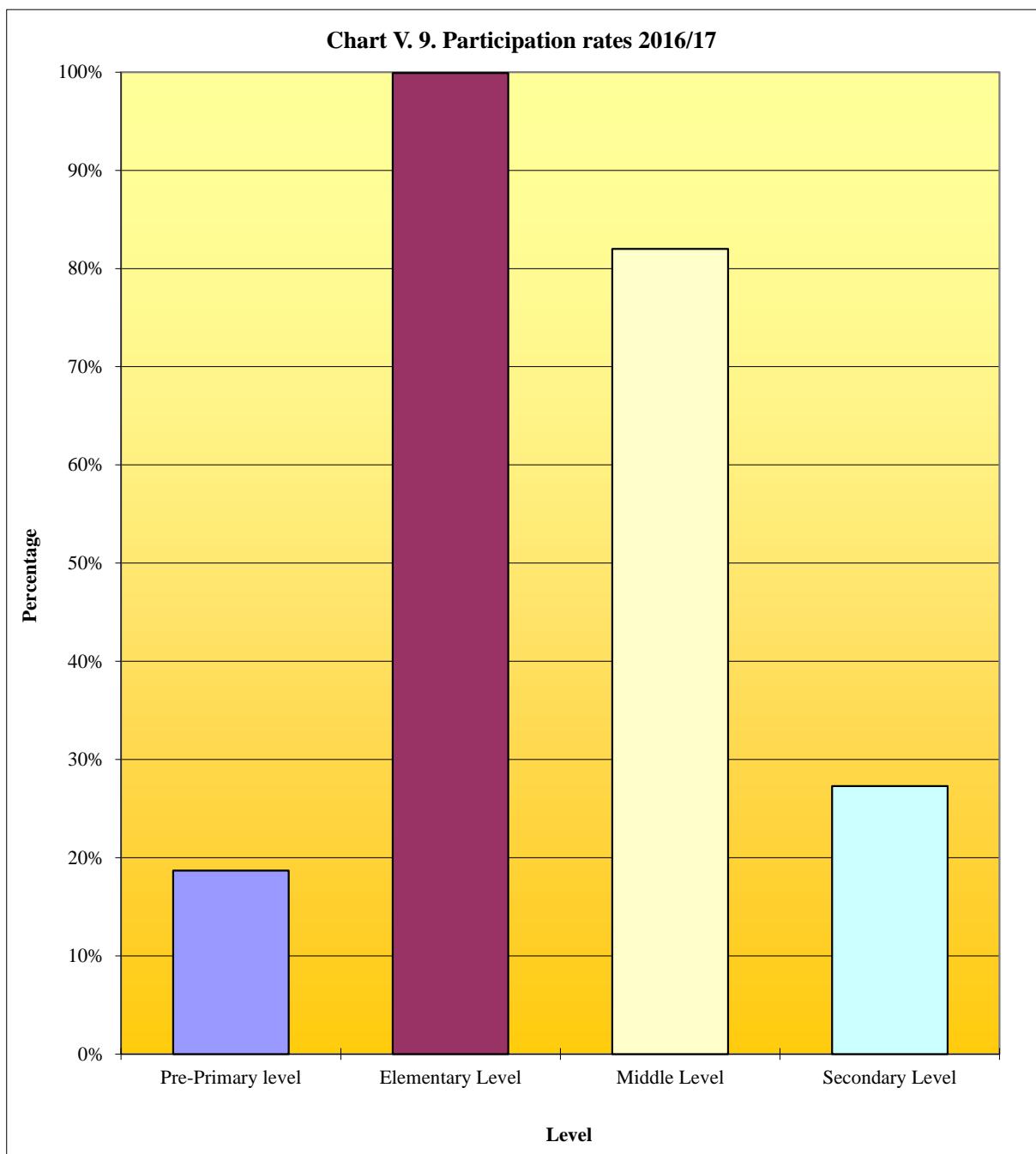
**Chart V. 8. Schools by level 1997/98-2016/17**

#### 4. Participation rates (Gross national average) 2016/17

**Table 5k. Overall summary (participation)**

4.1	Pre-Primary level	18.7%
4.2	Elementary Level	99.9%
4.3	Middle Level	82.0%
4.4	Secondary Level	27.3%

A closer look into detailed statistical tables in essential indicator reveals significant differences of participation rates among the zobas.



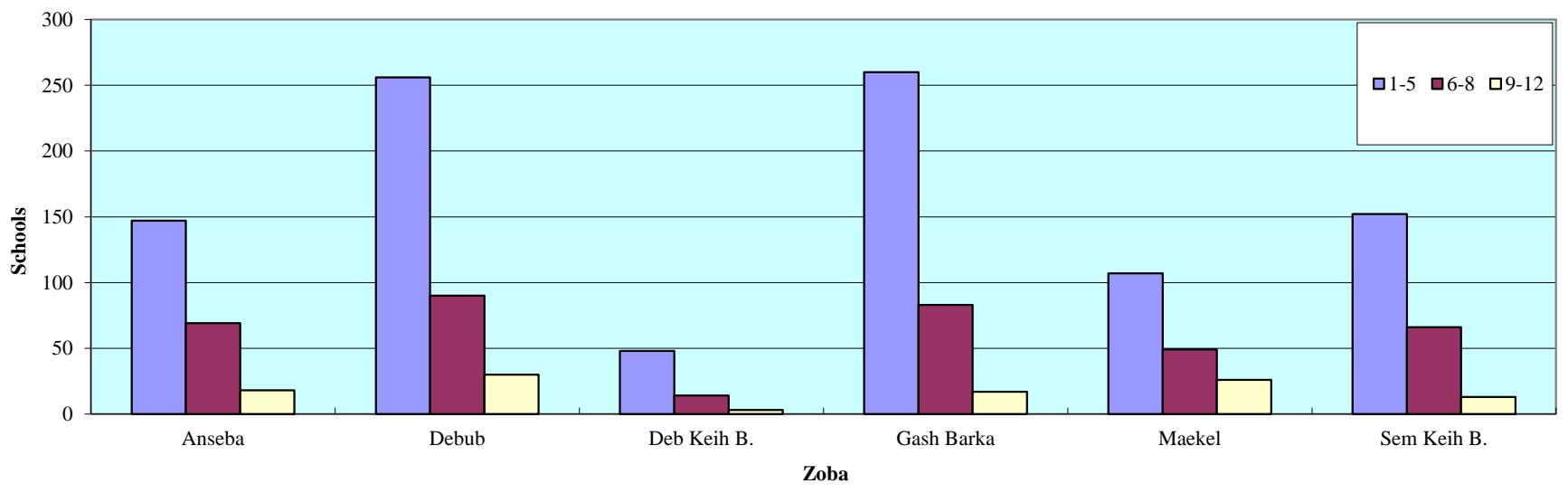
## VI. Schools

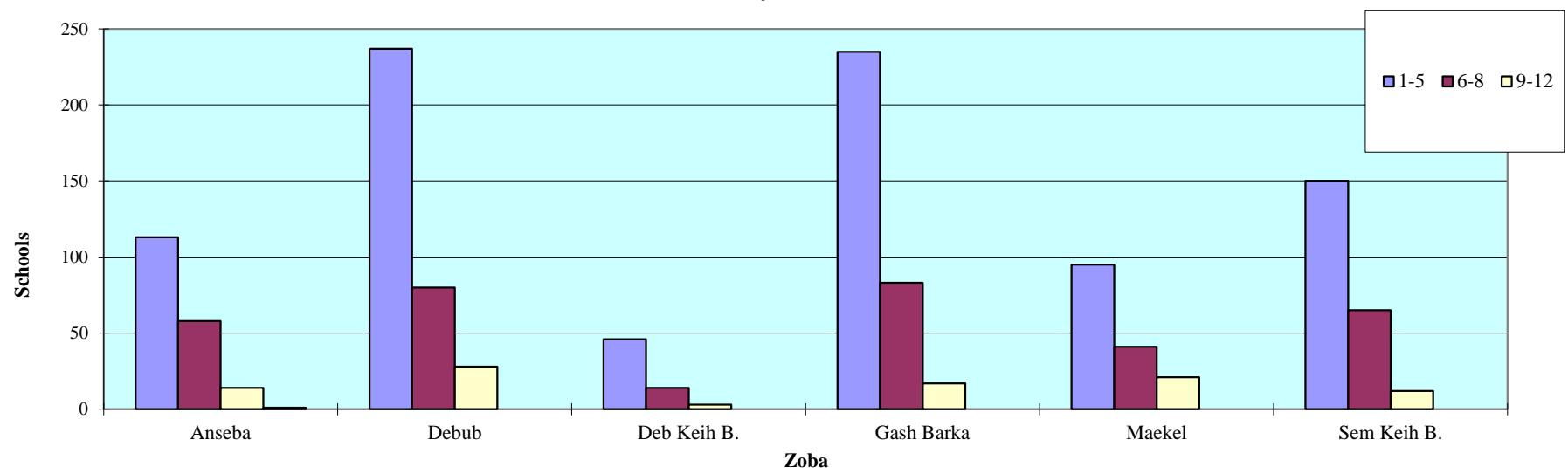
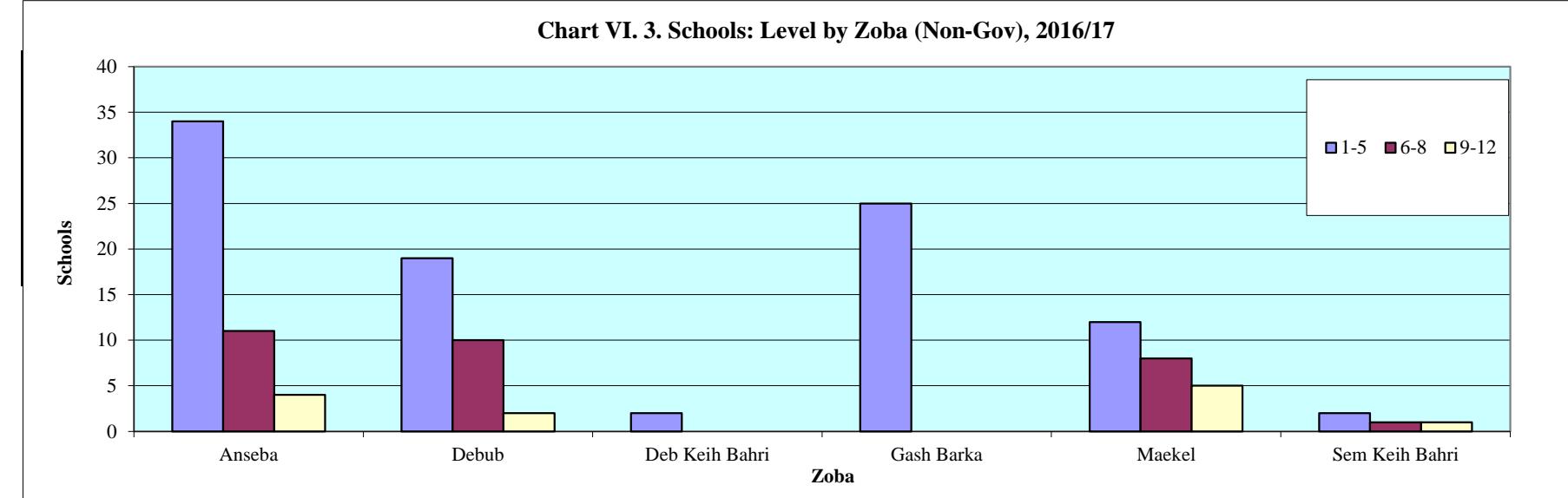
### 1. Schools: Location, site, level and ownership

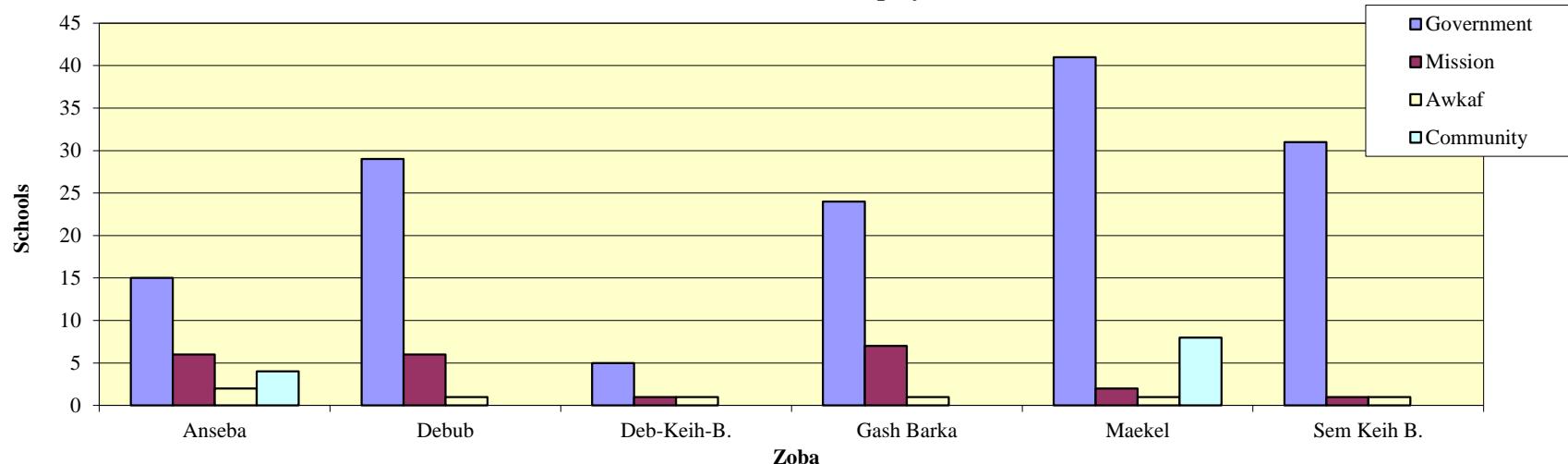
**Table 6a. Schools: Level and ownership by Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	Grand Total			Government			Mission			Awkaf			Community		
	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12
Anseba	147	69	18	113	58	14	26	6	1	2	2	1	6	3	2
Debub	256	90	30	237	80	28	18	10	2	1					
Deb Keih B.	48	14	3	46	14	3	1			1					
Gash Barka	260	83	17	235	83	17	12			1			12		
Maekel	107	49	26	95	41	21	3	1	2	1	1		8	6	3
Sem Keih B.	152	66	13	150	65	12	1	1	1	1					
Sawa	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		0	0		0	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>

**Chart VI. 1. Schools: Level by Zoba (Total), 2016/17**



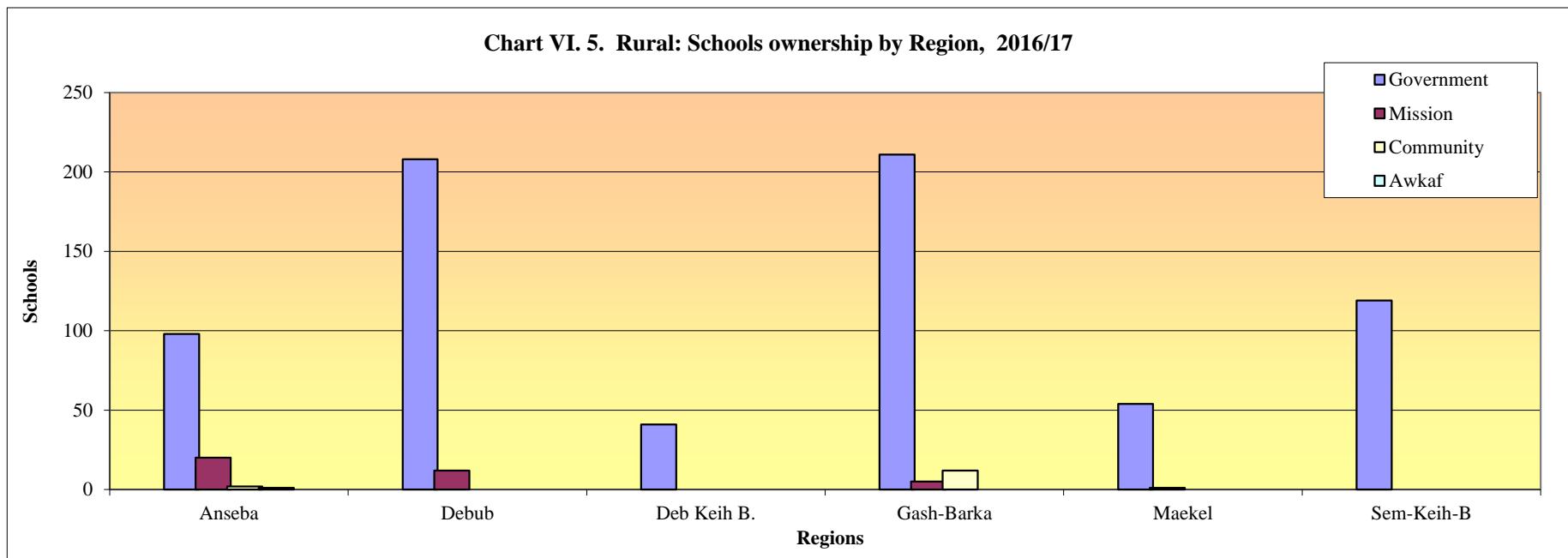
**Chart VI. 2. Schools: Level by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17****Chart VI. 3. Schools: Level by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

**Chart VI.4. Urban: Schools Ownership by Zoba, 2016/17****Table 6b. Schools: Level and ownership by Zoba (Urban), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grand Total			Government			Mission			Awkaf			Community		
	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12
Anseba	27	15	9	15	7	5	6	4	1	2	2	1	4	2	2
Debub	36	22	10	29	16	8	6	6	2	1					
Deb-Keih-B.	7	2	1	5	2	1	1			1					
Gash Barka	32	16	11	24	16	11	7			1					
Maekel	52	30	15	41	22	10	2	1	2	1	1		8	6	3
Sem Keih B.	33	20	8	31	19	7	1	1	1	1					
<b>Total</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>

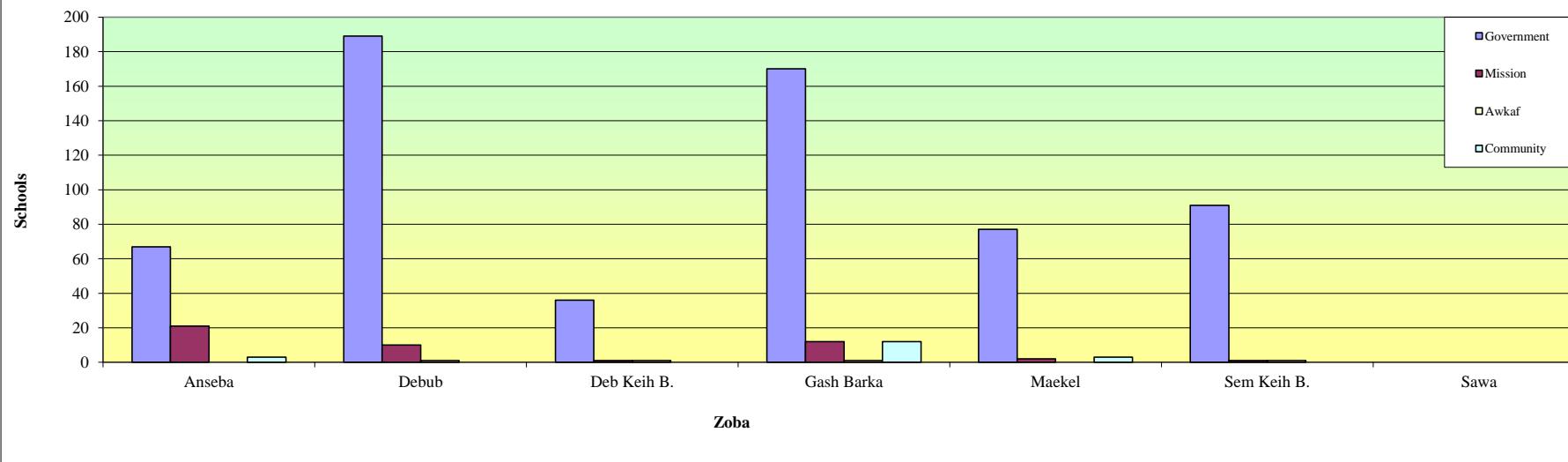
**Table 6c. Schools: Level and ownership by Zoba (Rural), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grand total			Government			Mission			Community		
	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12
Anseba	120	54	9	98	51	9	20	2		2	1	
Debub	220	68	20	208	64	20	12	4				
Deb Keih B.	41	12	2	41	12	2						
Gash-Barka	228	67	6	211	67	6	5			12		
Maekel	55	19	11	54	19	11	1					
Sem-Keih-B	119	46	5	119	46	5						
Sawa	0	0	1			1						
<b>Total</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>



**Table 6d. Schools : Site and ownership by Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	Tot	Government						Mission						Awkaf			Community					
		1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	9-12	
Anseba	165	67	44	2	5	7	5	21	4	1	1					1	1	3	1	2		
Debub	301	189	42	6	20	12	10	10	8		1	1	1									
Deb Keih B.	53	36	10		2	2	1	1							1							
Gash Barka	284	170	65		7	11	6	12							1		12					
Maekel	147	77	16	2	18	5	14	2		1				1	1	1	3	3	2	1	1	
Sem Keih B.	164	91	53	6	5	1	5	1			1				1							
Sawa	1					1																
<b>Total</b>	<b>1115</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>			<b>1</b>	

**Chart VI. 6. Elementary School Ownership and site by Zoba, 2016/17**

**Table 6e. Schools : Site and ownership by Zoba (Urban), 2016/17**

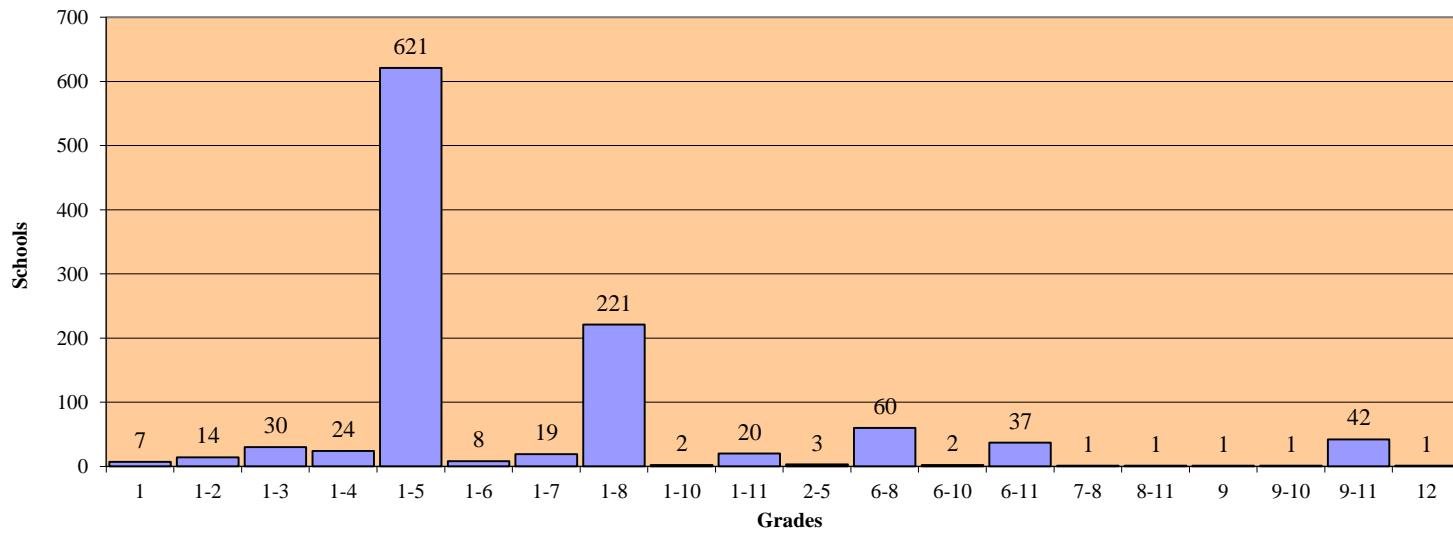
Zoba	Tot	Government						Mission						Awkaf			Community				
		1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	9-12
Anseba	38	13	2		5		5	3	2	1	1					1	1	2	2		
Debub	55	25	3	1	10	2	5	1	5			1	1	1							
Deb Keih B.	10	5			2		1	1						1							
Gash-Barka	49	20	4		6	6	5	7						1							
Maekel	76	31	9	1	12		9	1		1			1		1	3	3	2	1	1	
Sem Keih B.	43	17	12	2	4	1	4	1				1		1							
<b>Total</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>1</b>	

**Table 6f. Schools: Site and Ownership by Zoba (Rural), 2016/17**

Zoba	Tot	Government						Mission				Community			
		1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	6-8	1-5	1-8	1-12		
Anseba	127	54	42	2		7		18	2		1	1	0		
Debub	246	164	39	5	10	10	5	9	3	1					
Deb-Keih-B.	43	31	10			2									
Gash-Barka	235	150	61		1	5	1	5			12				
Maekel	71	46	7	1	6	5	5	1							
Sem-Keih-B.	121	74	41	4	1		1								
Sawa	1						1								
<b>Total</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>		

**Table 6g. Schools: Sites and Grade By Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	Tot																				
		1	1-2	1-3	1-4	1-5	1-6	1-7	1-8	1-10	1-11	2-5	6-8	6-10	6-11	7-8	8-11	9	9-10	9-11	12
Anseba	165			5	4	80	1	4	45	2	4	2	5		7	1		1	4		
Debub	301	3	1	5	3	188	1	2	47		5		22	2	10		1	1		10	
Deb Keih B.	53					38		1	9				2		2				1		
Gash Barka	284	4	10	13	11	157	5	5	55				7		11				6		
Maekel	147			1		81			20		5		19		5				16		
Sem Keih B.	164		3	6	6	77	1	7	45		6	1	5		2				5		
Sawa	1																			1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1115</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	

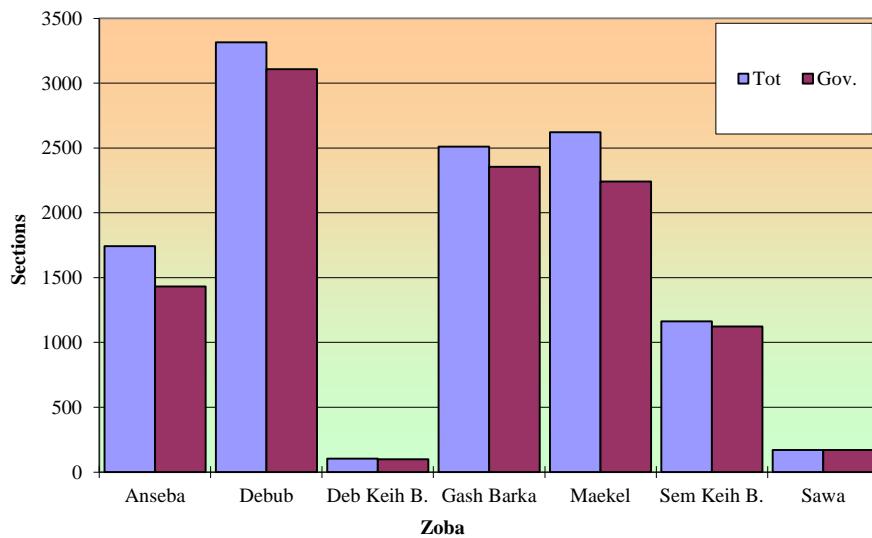
**Chart VI. 7. Schools by grades**

## 2. Sections

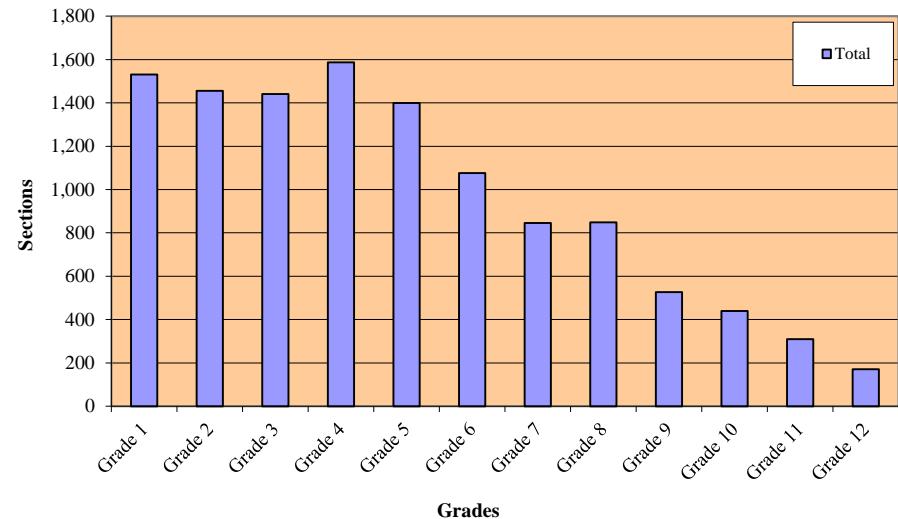
**Table 6h1 Sections: Zoba, Grade, and Ownership, 2016/17**

Zoba	Total		Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	1743	1432	232	188	226	180	225	179	258	214	215	173	170	148	133	113	128	108	66	56	56	46	34	27	0	0
Debub	3316	3108	410	385	389	364	391	366	508	477	421	395	328	305	250	232	251	233	159	153	129	123	80	75	0	0
Deb Keih B.	105	100	17	16	16	15	16	15	14	13	12	11	6	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	5	3	3	0	0
Gash Barka	2510	2354	427	390	392	354	362	331	366	340	328	304	206	206	146	146	140	140	60	60	50	50	33	33	0	0
Maekel	2621	2241	271	222	279	230	281	237	290	243	269	221	264	227	229	195	239	209	195	178	168	153	136	126	0	0
Sem Keih B.	1163	1123	174	170	153	149	166	161	151	147	155	151	102	98	83	80	85	81	40	37	31	28	23	21	0	0
Sawa	170	170																				0	0	170	170	
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,628</b>	<b>10,528</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,255</b>	<b>1,076</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>

**Chart VI 8. Sections by Zoba**

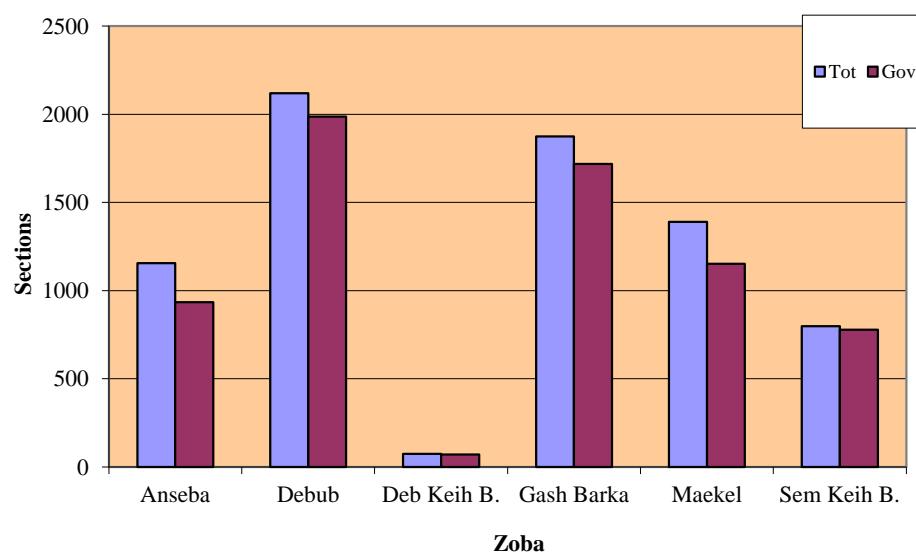
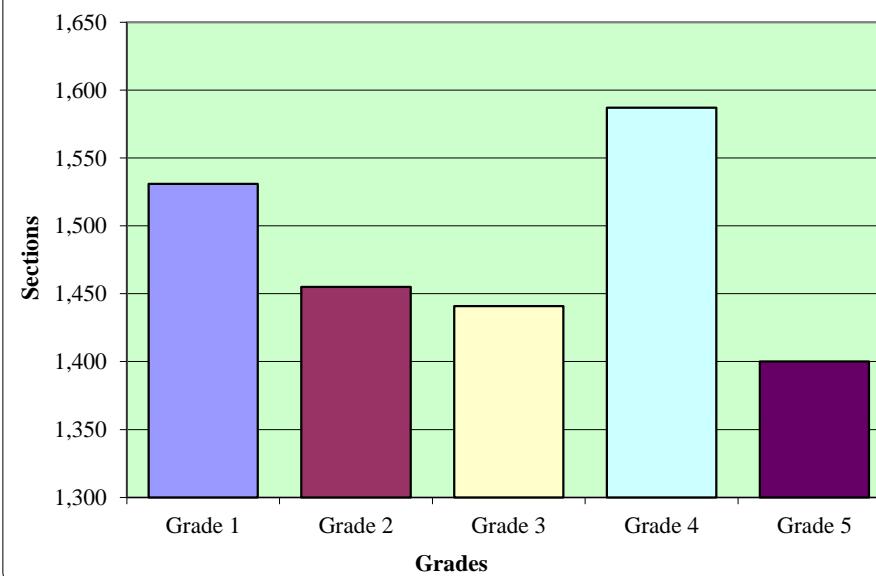


**Chart VI 9. Sections By Grade**



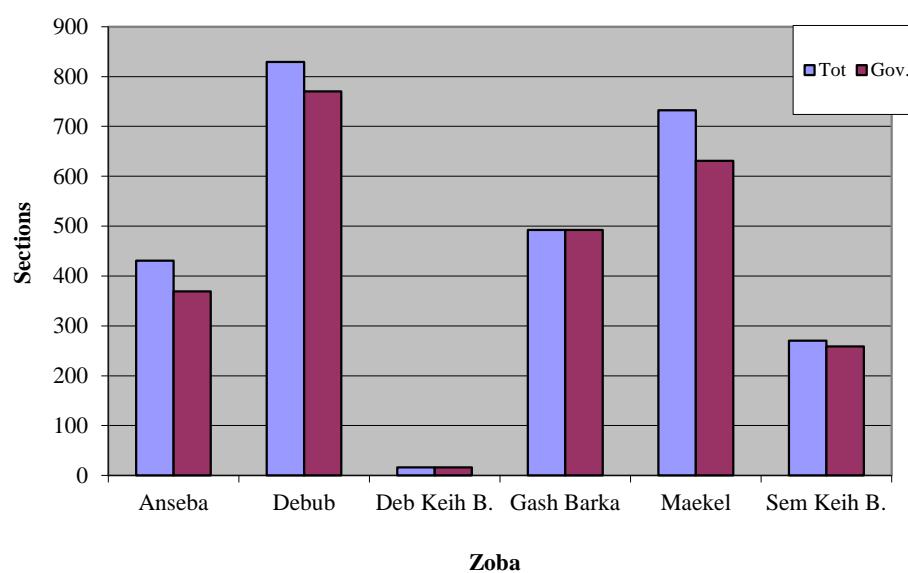
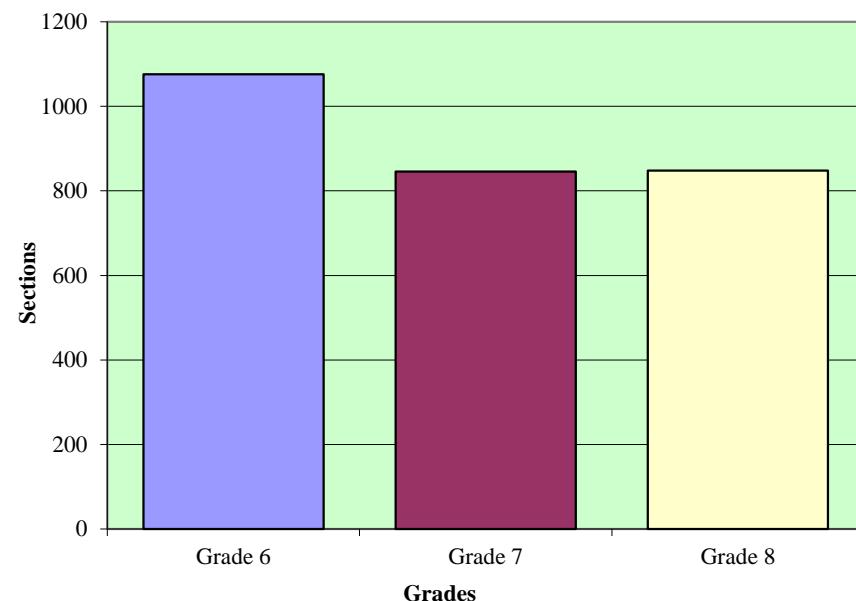
**Table 6h(2). Elementary Sections: Zoba, grade and ownership, 2016/17**

Zoba	Schools		Tot. Sec.		Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	147	113	1156	934	232	188	226	180	225	179	258	214	215	173
Debub	256	237	2119	1987	410	385	389	364	391	366	508	477	421	395
Deb Keih B.	48	46	75	70	17	16	16	15	16	15	14	13	12	11
Gash Barka	260	235	1875	1719	427	390	392	354	362	331	366	340	328	304
Maekel	107	95	1390	1153	271	222	279	230	281	237	290	243	269	221
Sem Keih B.	152	150	799	778	174	170	153	149	166	161	151	147	155	151
<b>Total</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>7,414</b>	<b>6,641</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,441</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,255</b>

**Chart VI.10. Elementary schools: Sections by Zoba****Chart VI. 11. Total Elementary Sections by grade**

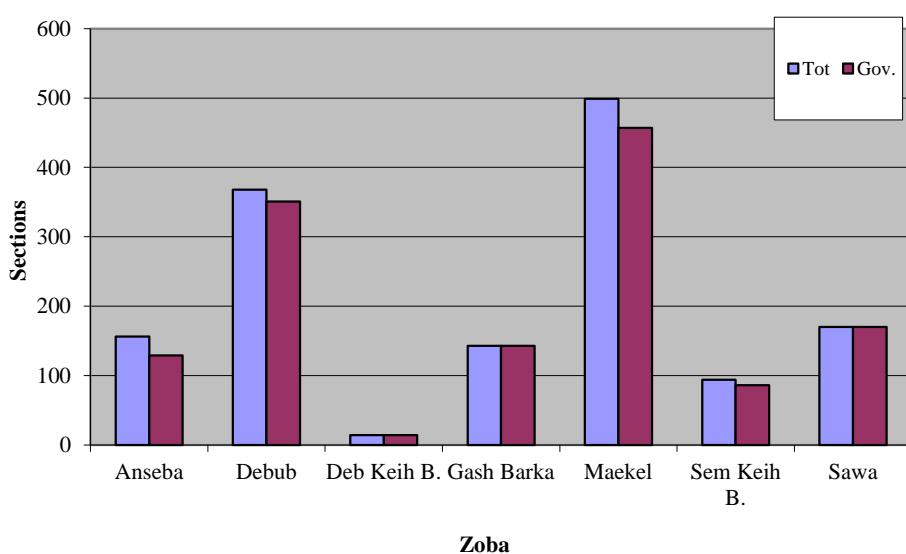
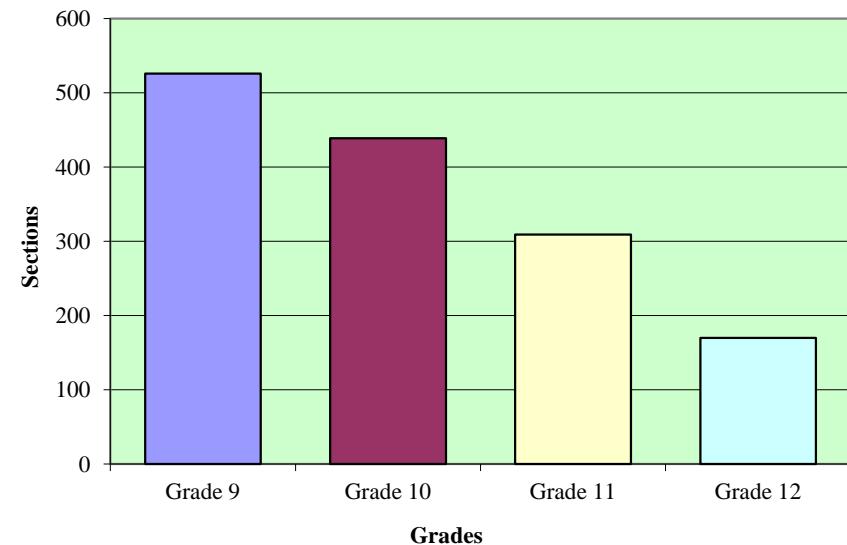
**Table 6h(3). Middle Level School Sections: Zoba, grade and ownership, 2016/17**

Zoba	Schools		Tot. Sec.		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	69	58	431	369	170	148	133	113	128	108
Debub	90	80	829	770	328	305	250	232	251	233
Deb Keih B.	14	14	16	16	6	6	5	5	5	5
Gash Barka	83	83	492	492	206	206	146	146	140	140
Maekel	49	41	732	631	264	227	229	195	239	209
Sem Keih B.	66	65	270	259	102	98	83	80	85	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>2770</b>	<b>2537</b>	<b>1076</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>776</b>

**Chart VI. 12. Middle Level school sections by Zoba****Chart VI. 13. Middle Level School sections by grade**

**Table 6h(4). Secondary Level Sections: Zoba, grade and ownership, 2016/17**

Zoba	Schools		Tot. Sec		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	18	14	156	129	66	56	56	46	34	27	0	0
Debub	30	28	368	351	159	153	129	123	80	75	0	0
Deb Keih B.	3	3	14	14	6	6	5	5	3	3	0	0
Gash Barka	17	17	143	143	60	60	50	50	33	33	0	0
Maekel	26	21	499	457	195	178	168	153	136	126	0	0
Sem Keih B.	13	12	94	86	40	37	31	28	23	21	0	0
Sawa	1	1	170	170					0	0	170	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>1444</b>	<b>1350</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>170</b>

**Chart VI. 14. Secondary Level: Sections by Zoba****Chart VI. 15. Secondary Level: Sections by grade**

### 3. Rehabilitation and Construction

**Table 6i. School rehabilitation: Year and site by province\* 1991/92-1995/96**

Province	Totals					1-5					1-7					1-11			6-7			6-11			8-11		
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	95/96	92/93	91/92	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	95/96	91/92	92/93	95/96			
Akeleguzay	5	15	22	13	7	5	12	20	13	5	2	1						1	1	2							
Asmera	11	3		7	30	6	1		7	14	1				4	1	2	3				2	1	9			
Barka		4	5	1	2		4	4	1	1									1	1							
Dankalia			2	1					2									1									
Gash-Setit		7	5	4			6	5	4																		
Hamasien		10	4	8			8	3	8			2	1														
Sahel	1	1	5	2	4	1	1	5	2	2				1								1					
Semhar	5	6	3	6	5	4	6	3	6	4								1	1								
Senhit	2	6	7	8	12	2	5	7	8	11		1														1	
Seraye		7		10			6		10			1															
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>			

Rehabilitation: Replacement of school buildings made of palm mats, wood, maintenance of Schools by permanent new building materials.

\*Up to the year 1996 Eritrea was divided into 10 provinces but later it was divided into 6 Zobas

**Table 6j. School rehabilitation: Year and site by Zoba 1996/97-2000/01**

Zoba	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/00					2000/01					
	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total	1-5	1-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	
Anseba	1		1		2	2	1			3	3		2		5	2		2		4	2		2		4	
Debub	8	4		12	7	3			10	10	1			11	2				2	19	3	2	1		25	
Deb K. B.			1		1	4				4			0													0
Gash Barka	1			1	7					7	2			2	5	1		1	7	5	1		1		7	
Maekel	29	11		4	44	3	11	1	1	16	6	2		8	12	6	2	1	21	12	5	1			18	
Sem K. B.						1				1				0	2				2							0
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>	

**Table 6j. School Rehabilitation: Year and site by Zoba 2000/2001-2002/03 (Continued)**

Zoba	2001/2002						2002/2003						
	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Anseba					0								0
Debub	7			3		10	7			3			10
Gash Barka	17	2	1	1	2	23	16	1		3			20
Maekel	10	6		3	1	20	2					1	3
Sem K. B.					0							1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>34</b>

N.B. \* 2003/04 - 2016/17 not reported

**Table 6k. School rehabilitation: Year and site by ownership 1991/92-1995/96**

Owner	Totals					1-5					1-7					1-11			6-7			6-11			8-11		
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	96/97	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	92/93	91/92	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	91/92	92/93	95/96			
Government	22	45	46	13	52	16	39	41	13	32	38	1	4	3	2		2	5	1	2	4	2	1	9			
Mission	1	5	4			1	3	4				2				1											
Public		2	2		13		1	2		9	1				3										1		
Mahad																											
Community			36						36																		
Others	1		1	13		1		1	13																		
<b>Total</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>			

**Table 6l. School rehabilitation: Year and site by ownership 1996/97-2000/01**

Owner	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/00					2000/01				
	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total	1-5	1-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Government	38	14	2	4	58	21	13	1	1	36	20	3	2	25	19	3	3	1	26	38	9	3	3	1	54
Mission				0	2	1			3	1				1	1	1				2					
Public	1	1		2	1	1			2					0	2	3	1	1	7						
Mahad				0					0					0											
Community				0					0					0											
Private				0					0					0	1				1						
Others				0					0					0											
<b>Total</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>54</b>

**Table 6l. School rehabilitation: Year and site by ownership 2000/01-2002/03 (Contd.)**

Owner	2001/2002							2002/03						
	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Government	33	8	1	7	3		52	24	1		3		2	30
Mission	1				1	2								2
Public					0								0	
Mahad					0								0	
Community*					0								0	
Private					0								0	
Others					0								0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>53</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>

\*N.B Community includes both Domstic &amp; Forreign Communities

2003/04-2016/17 not reported

**Table 6m. New school buildings: Year and site by ownership 1991/92-1995/96**

Owners	Totals					1-5					1-7					1-11					6-7					8-11	
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	93/94	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	91/92	
Government	3	24	49	17	53	3	23	44	17	46	2		3							1	1	3		2	1		
Mission	1	3	3			1	2	2			1									1							
Public			3					2			1																
Mahad																											
Community			9						9																		
Others			1	27					1	27																	
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>				

**Table 6n. New school buildings: Year and site by ownership 1996/97-2000/01**

Owners	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/2000					2000/01					
	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total		
Government	64	1	7	1	73	39	10	5	1	55	32	3	11	1	47	34	1	7	2	44	18	1	4	23		
Mission	3				3	4	1	0	0	5	1				1											
Public					0					0		1			1											
Mahad					0				1	1					0											
Community	1				1					0					0											
Private					0					0					0											
Others					0					0					0											
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>		

**Table 6n. New school buildings: Year and site by ownership 2002/03 - Continued**

Owners	2001/2002							2002/2003*						
	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Government	13	3		7	1		24	32	1		5		1	39
Mission	3					3	1							1
Public														0
Mahad														0
*Community														0
Private														0
Others						0								0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>40</b>

\*N.B Community includes both Domestic and Foreign Communis

2003/04- 2016/17 not reported

**Table 6o. New school buildings: Year and site by province 1991/92-1995/96**

Province	Totals					1-5					1-7					1-11			6-7			6-11			
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	93/94	95/96	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	93/94	95/96	91/92	95/96	91/92	95/96	91/92	95/96	
Akeleguzay		6	5	7	4		6	5	7	1									2		1				
Asmera						1						1													
Barka	1	1	8	5	5	1	1	8	5	5															
Dankalia				4	4						4	4													
Gash-Setit		2	10	10	11		2	8	10	10		1								2					
Hamasien		1	4	6	1		1	4	6																1
Sahel	1	3	3	2	9	1	3	3	2	9															
Semhar		2	7	2	8		2	5	2	6	2	2													
Senhit	2	8	12	13	7	2	6	10	13	6	1								2	1	1				
Seraye		4	7	4	4		4	6	4	4	1														
<b>Total</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>								<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>

**Table 6p. New school buildings: Year and site by Zoba 1996/97-1999/00**

Zoba	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/2000				
	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total
Anseba	10				1	11	12	0	1	1	14	14			6	20	3			3
Debub	12	1	3		16	10	1	1	0	12	10			2	12	8		2	10	
Deb Keih B.	6				6	0	0	0	0	0					0	1			1	
Gash Barka	19		1		20	15	2	1	0	18	5	3			8	12	1	2	15	
Maekel	1		2		3	6	8	2	1	17	1	1	3	1	6	3		3	2	8
Sem Keih B.	20		1		21	0	0	0	0	0	3				3	7			7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>44</b>

**Table 6p. New school buildings: Year and Site by Zoba 2000/01-2002/03**

Zoba	2000/2001				2001/2002						2002/03					
	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total
Anseba	3			3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2					0
Debub	3		2	5	3	0	0	4	0	0	7	3			4	7
Deb Keih B.				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3				3
Gash Barka	12	1	2	15	11	3	0	3	1	0	18	16				16
Maekel				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3
Sem Keih B.				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11				11
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>40</b>

N.B. data from 2003/04-2016/17 not reported

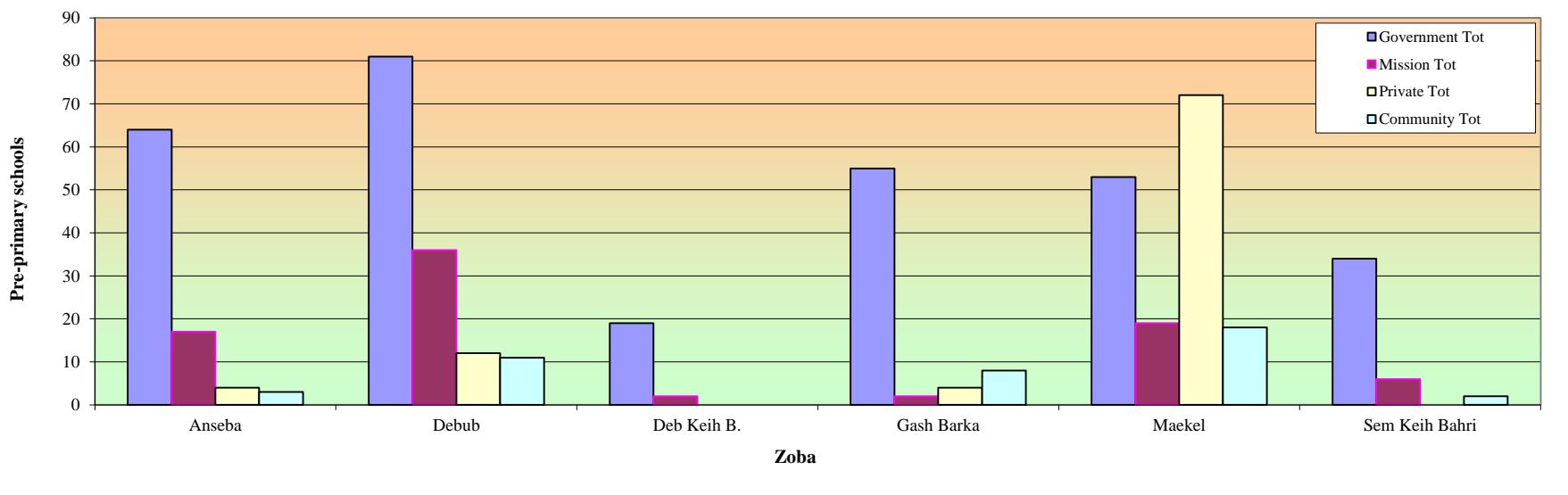
## VII. Pre-Primary Education

### 1. Schools, Location, Ownership and Facilities

**Table 7a. Pre-primary schools: Location and ownership 2016/17**

Zoba	Schools																	
	Totals			Government			Mission			Private			Community			Awkaf		
	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural
Anseba	90	20	70	64	8	56	17	4	13	4	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	
Debub	140	35	105	81	12	69	36	14	22	12	8	4	11	1	10	0		
Deb Keih B.	21	6	15	19	5	14	2	1	1	0			0			0		
Gash Barka	69	31	38	55	24	31	2	2		4	4		8	1	7	0		
Maekel	162	76	86	53	6	47	19	13	6	72	45	27	18	12	6	0		
Sem Keih Bahri	42	16	26	34	11	23	6	5	1	0			2		2	0		
<b>Total</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

**Chart VII. 1. Pre-Primary schools: Ownership by Zoba**



**Table 7b. Pre-primary schools: Physical facilities 2016/17**

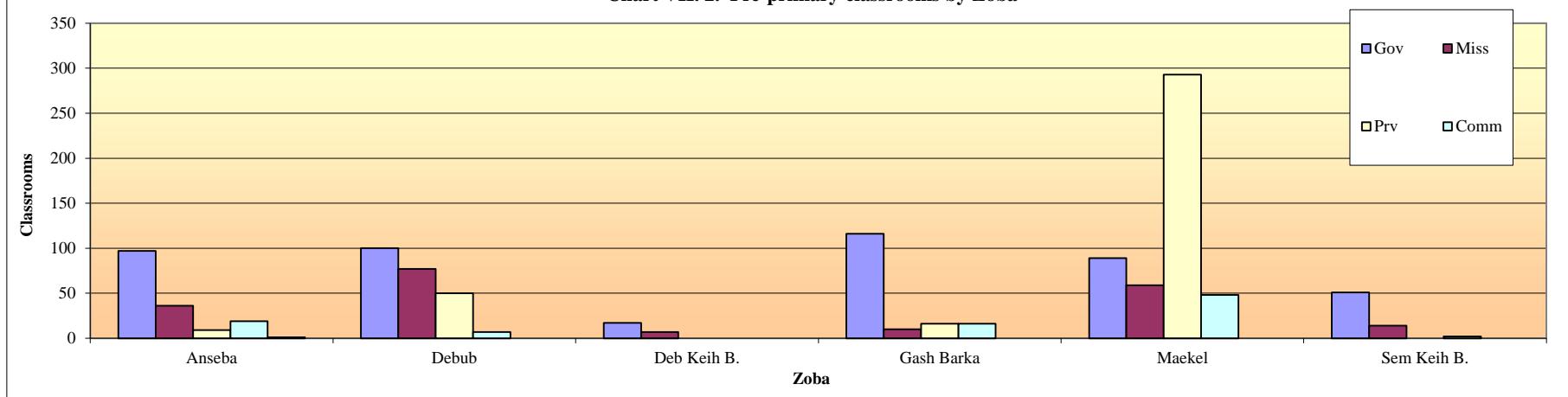
Zoba	Classrooms						Toilets					
	Tot	Gov	Miss	Prv	Comm	Awkaf	Tot	Gov	Miss	Prv	Comm	Awkaf
Anseba	173	97	36	9	19	12	151	83	44	8	10	6
Debub	234	100	77	50	7		225	100	97	23	5	
Deb Keih B.	24	17	7				26	16	10			
Gash Barka	158	116	10	16	16		255	241	9	5	0	
Maekel	489	89	59	293	48		407	98	60	190	59	
Sem Keih B.	67	51	14		2		84	57	26		1	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1145</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1148</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6</b>

Gov = Government, Miss = Mission, Comm = Community, Prv = private Tot=Total

**Table 7c. Pre-primary school facilities 2016/17**

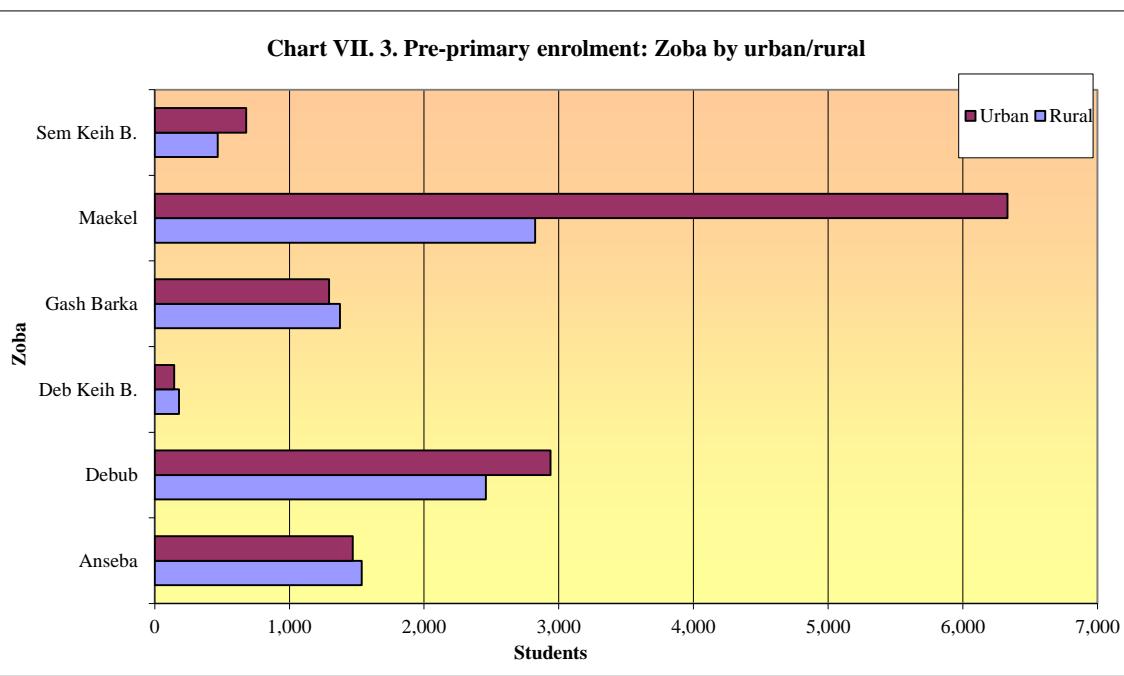
Zoba	Playfield			Fence			Tap Water			Well Water			Reservoir		
	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A
Anseba	45	45		51	33	6	31	59	0	11	79	0	16	74	0
Debub	78	43	11	60	25	45	28	102	0	18	112	0	23	107	0
Deb-Keih-B.	10	10		6	0	14	10	10		2	18			20	0
Gash Barka	69			38	31		6	63		67	2		32	37	
Maekel	134	27	1	117	28	17	65	97	0	33	129	0	74	88	0
Sem Keih B.	21	21		24	17	1	10	32	0	5	37	0	14	28	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>0</b>

N.D.A = not data available

**Chart VII. 2. Pre-primary classrooms by Zoba**

**Table 7d. Pre-Primary School Enrolment: Gender Location and Ownership by Zoba 2016/17**

Zoba	Grand Total		Total				Government				Mission				Private				Community				Awkaf	
			Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban	
	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T
Anseba	3,007	6,304	1,471	3,129	1,536	3,175	378	782	1169	2391	476	1022	335	710	162	376	32	74	227	496			228	453
Debub	5,397	11,136	2,938	6,050	2,459	5,086	417	899	1422	2943	1830	3719	634	1309	677	1392	225	485	14	40	178	349		
Deb Keih B.	325	718	144	355	181	363	106	273	161	317	38	82	20	46										
Gash Barka	2,669	5,435	1,294	2,701	1,375	2,734	786	1623	1124	2200	238	535			240	472			30	71	251	534		
Maekel	9,156	18,822	6,331	12,980	2,825	5,842	414	884	1422	2890	1705	3555	233	499	3597	7283	1046	2201	615	1258	124	252		
Sem Keih B.	1,148	2,483	680	1,477	468	1,006	384	828	411	882	296	649	21	48							36	76		
Total	21,702	44,898	12,858	26,692	8,844	18,206	2,485	5,289	5,709	11,623	4,583	9,562	1,243	2,612	4,676	9,523	1,303	2,760	886	1,865	589	1,211	228	453

**Chart VII. 3. Pre-primary enrolment: Zoba by urban/rural****Table 7e. Pre-Primary: Enrolment by Age 2016/17**

Age	Total			Year1			Year2		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
3	167	75	92	144	65	79	23	10	13
4	15,725	8,149	7,576	15,337	7945	7392	388	204	184
5	25,263	13,084	12,179	5,343	2778	2565	19,920	10306	9614
6	3,474	1,757	1,717	1,279	655	624	2,195	1102	1093
7	226	107	119	121	60	61	105	47	58
8	43	24	19	23	13	10	20	11	9
Total	44,898	23,196	21,702	22,247	11,516	10,731	22,651	11,680	10,971

### 3. Teachers and school personnel

**Table 7f. Pre-primary school teachers: Gender, training status and ownership by Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	Total Teachers	Total			Government				Mission				Private				Community				Awkaf									
		T		NT	NDA	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F							
		MF	T	NT	NDA	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F							
Anseba	206	101	105	0	6	47	1	53			20		34			8		5			14		6		6					
Debub	303	110	135	58		54	1	36		16	1	46	1	74		19		4		15	1	22		5		8				
Deb Keih B.	30	9	20	1	1	8	4	12		1				4																
Gash Barka	152	79	73	0		64		44			4		9			2	8		8			1		12						
Maekel	768	277	458	33		60		67	1	2	1	61		77		5	125	8	272		19		25	4	30	11				
Sem Keih B.	82	37	42	3		33		27			4		13		3								2							
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,541</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>

N.B

T= trained

NT= not trained

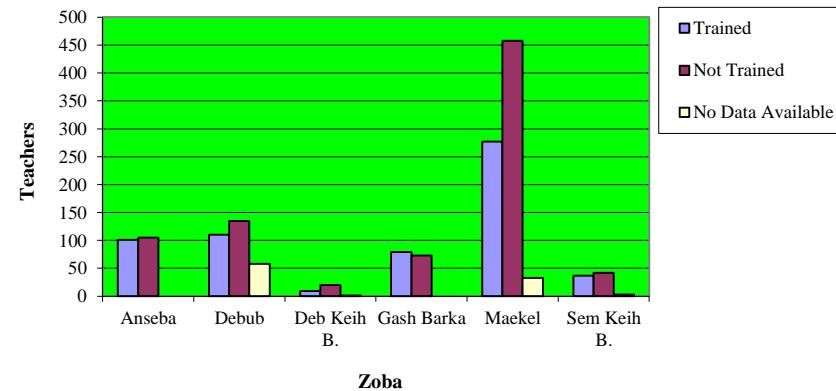
NDA= no data available

**Table 7g. Pre-primary office personnel: Gender and ownership by Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	Total		Government		Mission		Private		Comm		Awkaf		
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	
Anseba	13	16	4	3	5	7			1	3	3	1	2
Debub	4	12	3	4	1	8							
Deb Keih B.	1	7	1	5		2							
Gash Barka	3	3	3	3									
Maekel	32	95	4	5	6	17	18	60	4	13			
Sem-Keih-B	1	3	1	2	1								
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	

N.B. in Deb Keih Bahri Directors are included in both teaching staff and personnel

**Chart VII. Pre-Primary Teachers:Training Status by Zoba**



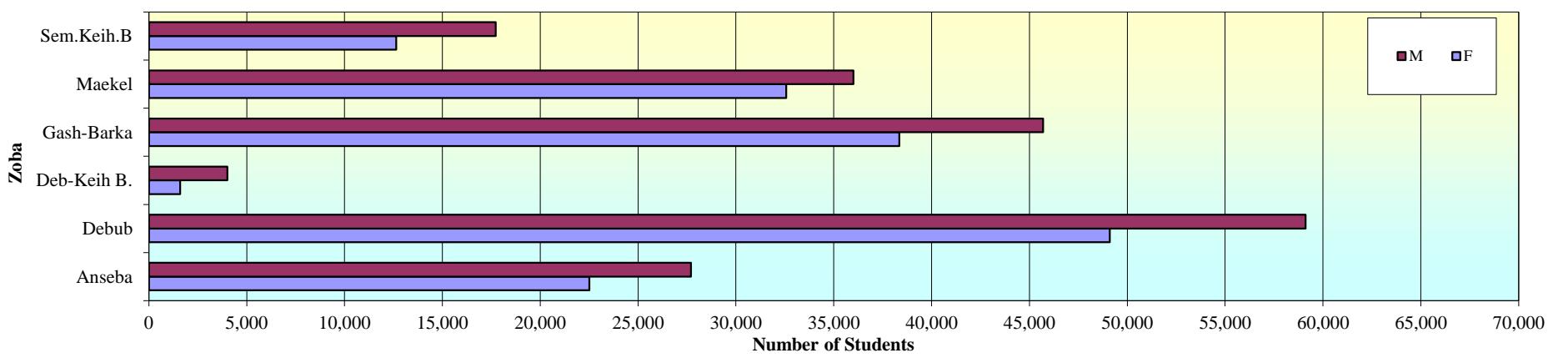
## VIII. Elementary level Education

### 1. Enrolment

**Table 8a. Elementary Education Enrolment: Grades and Gender by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

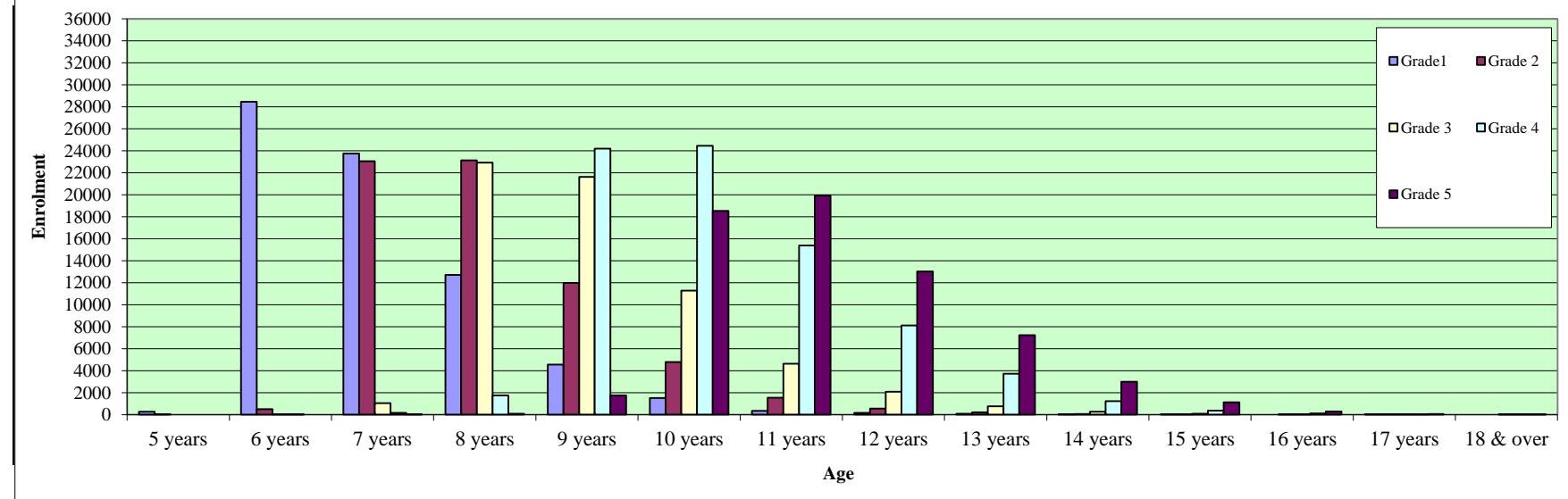
Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	22,514	27,699	50,213	4525	5552	10077	4355	5329	9684	4324	5286	9610	5228	6565	11793	4082	4967	9049
Debub	49,102	59,107	108,209	9161	10614	19775	8760	9914	18674	8851	10215	19066	12188	16113	28301	10142	12251	22393
Deb-Keih B.	1,603	4,005	5,608	474	972	1446	313	825	1138	323	808	1131	265	767	1032	228	633	861
Gash-Barka	38,355	45,694	84,049	9317	11148	20465	8069	9519	17588	7330	8483	15813	7593	9225	16818	6046	7319	13365
Maekel	32,564	36,002	68,566	6246	6902	13148	6106	7012	13118	6606	7092	13698	6976	7931	14907	6630	7065	13695
Sem.Keih.B	12,640	17,724	30,364	2975	4002	6977	2380	3244	5624	2226	3167	5393	2700	4008	6708	2359	3303	5662
<b>Total</b>	<b>156,778</b>	<b>190,231</b>	<b>347,009</b>	<b>32,698</b>	<b>39,190</b>	<b>71,888</b>	<b>29,983</b>	<b>35,843</b>	<b>65,826</b>	<b>29,660</b>	<b>35,051</b>	<b>64,711</b>	<b>34,950</b>	<b>44,609</b>	<b>79,559</b>	<b>29,487</b>	<b>35,538</b>	<b>65,025</b>

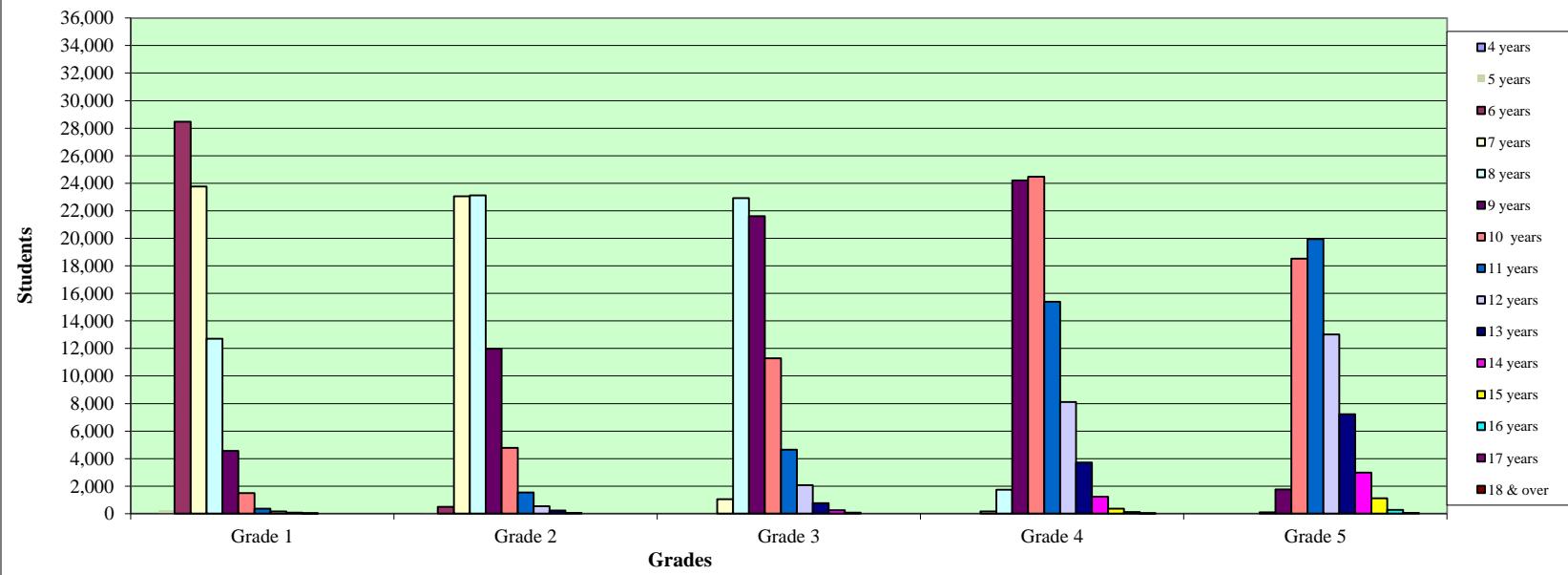
**Chart VIII. 1. Elementary education enrolment: Gender by Zoba, 2016/17**



**Table 8b. Elementary education enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
4 years	0	0	0															
5 years	102	156	258	102	155	257			1	1								
6 years	13,766	15,192	28,958	13537	14929	28466	227	263	490	1			1	1		1		
7 years	22,580	25,449	48,029	10759	13003	23762	11200	11860	23060	536	505	1041	80	77	157	5	4	9
8 years	28,394	32,192	60,586	5532	7178	12710	10555	12566	23121	11397	11527	22924	866	875	1741	44	46	90
9 years	29,594	34,523	64,117	1870	2694	4564	5104	6878	11982	9796	11815	21611	11937	12264	24201	887	872	1759
10 years	28,001	32,575	60,576	650	850	1500	1975	2808	4783	4808	6486	11294	10854	13614	24468	9714	8817	18531
11 years	18,304	23,576	41,880	135	220	355	604	944	1548	1885	2753	4638	6289	9111	15400	9391	10548	19939
12 years	9,597	14,317	23,914	66	93	159	204	337	541	819	1264	2083	3096	5025	8121	5412	7598	13010
13 years	4,367	7,655	12,022	36	42	78	91	129	220	285	483	768	1328	2396	3724	2627	4605	7232
14 years	1,474	3,091	4,565	6	19	25	16	44	60	99	155	254	375	864	1239	978	2009	2987
15 years	446	1,143	1,589	4	7	11	6	6	12	28	45	73	89	282	371	319	803	1122
16 years	117	296	413				1	4	5	2	13	15	28	84	112	86	195	281
17 years	31	63	94	1		1		3	3	3	5	8	5	16	21	22	39	61
18 & over	5	3	8							1		1	2	1	3	2	2	4
Total	156,778	190,231	347,009	32,698	39,190	71,888	29,983	35,843	65,826	29,660	35,051	64,711	34,950	44,609	79,559	29,487	35,538	65,025

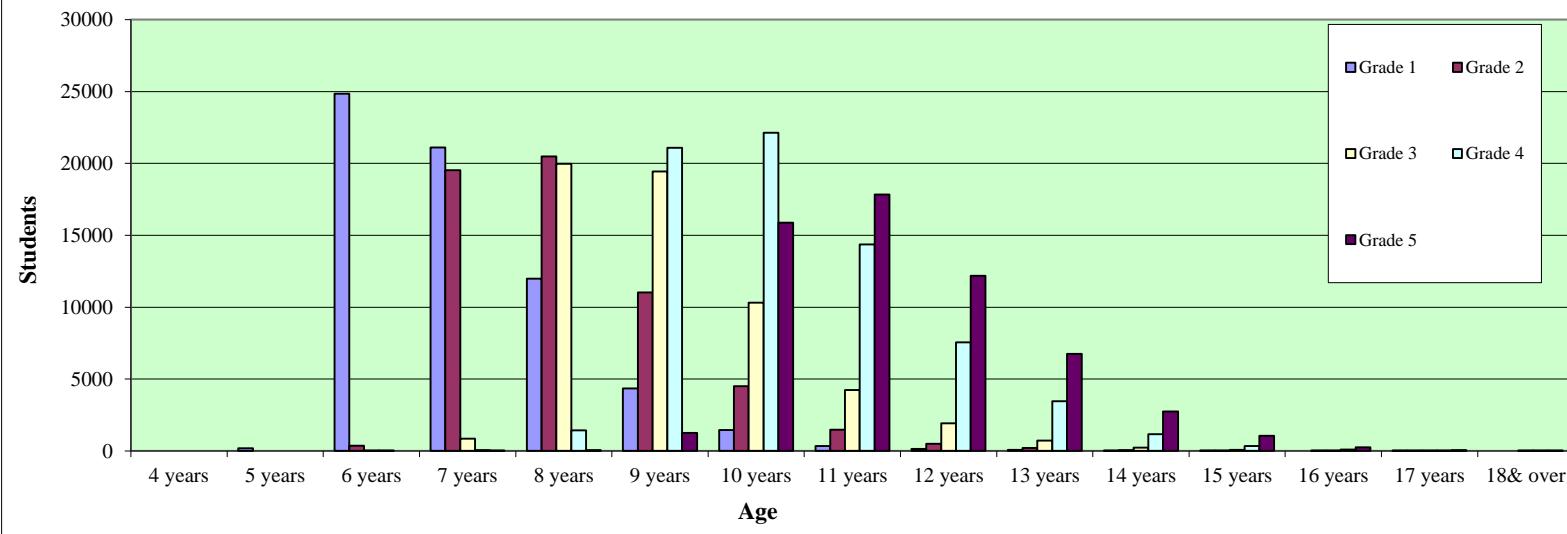
**Chart VIII. 2. Elementary education enrolment: Grade by age (Total), 2016/17**

**Chart VIII.3. Elementary education enrolment: Grade by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17****Table 8c. Elementary Education Enrolment: Grade and Gender by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	17,862	22,364	40,226	3614	4541	8155	3468	4241	7709	3412	4194	7606	4194	5400	9594	3174	3988	7162
Debub	45,342	54,975	100,317	8514	9895	18409	7972	9056	17028	8217	9510	17727	11304	15099	26403	9335	11415	20750
Deb-Keih B.	1,417	3,762	5,179	421	904	1325	274	778	1052	292	760	1052	230	727	957	200	593	793
Gash-Barka	35,102	42,370	77,472	8524	10350	18874	7290	8777	16067	6701	7812	14513	7009	8594	15603	5578	6837	12415
Maekel	27,324	30,475	57,799	5236	5767	11003	5037	5888	10925	5595	6079	11674	5888	6798	12686	5568	5943	11511
Sem-Keih-B.	12,109	17,045	29,154	2874	3883	6757	2268	3111	5379	2137	3027	5164	2578	3837	6415	2252	3187	5439
<b>Total</b>	<b>139,156</b>	<b>170,991</b>	<b>310,147</b>	<b>29,183</b>	<b>35,340</b>	<b>64,523</b>	<b>26,309</b>	<b>31,851</b>	<b>58,160</b>	<b>26,354</b>	<b>31,382</b>	<b>57,736</b>	<b>31,203</b>	<b>40,455</b>	<b>71,658</b>	<b>26,107</b>	<b>31,963</b>	<b>58,070</b>

**Table 8d. Elementary education enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
4 years	0	0	0															
5 years	73	114	187	73	114	187												
6 years	11,977	13,245	25,222	11793	13056	24849	182	189	371	1		1	1		1			
7 years	19,381	22,158	41,539	9485	11621	21106	9430	10101	19531	439	407	846	23	25	48	4	4	8
8 years	25,155	28,747	53,902	5194	6789	11983	9317	11171	20488	9929	10035	19964	699	723	1422	16	29	45
9 years	26,147	30,999	57,146	1776	2580	4356	4674	6353	11027	8738	10708	19446	10332	10742	21074	627	616	1243
10 years	24,980	29,281	54,261	635	825	1460	1842	2657	4499	4362	5940	10302	9792	12328	22120	8349	7531	15880
11 years	16,608	21,628	38,236	133	212	345	570	896	1466	1733	2492	4225	5812	8542	14354	8360	9486	17846
12 years	8,897	13,409	22,306	59	86	145	187	319	506	766	1156	1922	2855	4693	7548	5030	7155	12185
13 years	4,045	7,153	11,198	29	36	65	85	116	201	269	449	718	1231	2228	3459	2431	4324	6755
14 years	1,347	2,847	4,194	3	17	20	16	38	54	88	138	226	345	814	1159	895	1840	2735
15 years	408	1,076	1,484	2	4	6	5	4	9	23	42	65	82	264	346	296	762	1058
16 years	105	273	378				1	4	5	2	11	13	24	79	103	78	179	257
17 years	28	58	86	1		1			3	3	3	4	7	5	16	21	19	35
18& over	5	3	8							1		1	2	1	3	2	2	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>139,156</b>	<b>170,991</b>	<b>310,147</b>	<b>29,183</b>	<b>35,340</b>	<b>64,523</b>	<b>26,309</b>	<b>31,851</b>	<b>58,160</b>	<b>26,354</b>	<b>31,382</b>	<b>57,736</b>	<b>31,203</b>	<b>40,455</b>	<b>71,658</b>	<b>26,107</b>	<b>31,963</b>	<b>58,070</b>

**Chart VIII.4. Elementary education enrolment: Grade by age (Gov), 2016/17**

**Table 8e. Elementary education enrolment: Grades and gender by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	4,652	5,335	9,987	911	1011	1922	887	1088	1975	912	1092	2004	1034	1165	2199	908	979	1887
Debub	3,760	4,132	7,892	647	719	1366	788	858	1646	634	705	1339	884	1014	1898	807	836	1643
Deb-Keih-B.	186	243	429	53	68	121	39	47	86	31	48	79	35	40	75	28	40	68
Gash-Barka	3,253	3,324	6,577	793	798	1591	779	742	1521	629	671	1300	584	631	1215	468	482	950
Maekel	5,240	5,527	10,767	1010	1135	2145	1069	1124	2193	1011	1013	2024	1088	1133	2221	1062	1122	2184
Sem-Keih-B.	531	679	1,210	101	119	220	112	133	245	89	140	229	122	171	293	107	116	223
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,622</b>	<b>19,240</b>	<b>36,862</b>	<b>3,515</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>7,365</b>	<b>3,674</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>7,666</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>3,669</b>	<b>6,975</b>	<b>3,747</b>	<b>4,154</b>	<b>7,901</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>3,575</b>	<b>6,955</b>

**Table 8f. Elementary education enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
5 years	29	42	71	29	41	70		1	1									
6 years	1,789	1,947	3,736	1744	1873	3617	45	74	119									
7 years	3,199	3,291	6,490	1274	1382	2656	1770	1759	3529	97	98	195	57	52	109	1		1
8 years	3,239	3,445	6,684	338	389	727	1238	1395	2633	1468	1492	2960	167	152	319	28	17	45
9 years	3,447	3,524	6,971	94	114	208	430	525	955	1058	1107	2165	1605	1522	3127	260	256	516
10 years	3,021	3,294	6,315	15	25	40	133	151	284	446	546	992	1062	1286	2348	1365	1286	2651
11 years	1,696	1,948	3,644	2	8	10	34	48	82	152	261	413	477	569	1046	1031	1062	2093
12 years	700	908	1,608	7	7	14	17	18	35	53	108	161	241	332	573	382	443	825
13 years	322	502	824	7	6	13	6	13	19	16	34	50	97	168	265	196	281	477
14 years	127	244	371	3	2	5		6	6	11	17	28	30	50	80	83	169	252
15 years	38	67	105	2	3	5	1	2	3	5	3	8	7	18	25	23	41	64
16 years	12	23	35							2	2	4	5	9	8	16	24	
17 years	3	5	8							1	1				3	4	7	
18& over	0	0	0															
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,622</b>	<b>19,240</b>	<b>36,862</b>	<b>3,515</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>7,365</b>	<b>3,674</b>	<b>3,992</b>	<b>7,666</b>	<b>3,306</b>	<b>3,669</b>	<b>6,975</b>	<b>3,747</b>	<b>4,154</b>	<b>7,901</b>	<b>3,380</b>	<b>3,575</b>	<b>6,955</b>

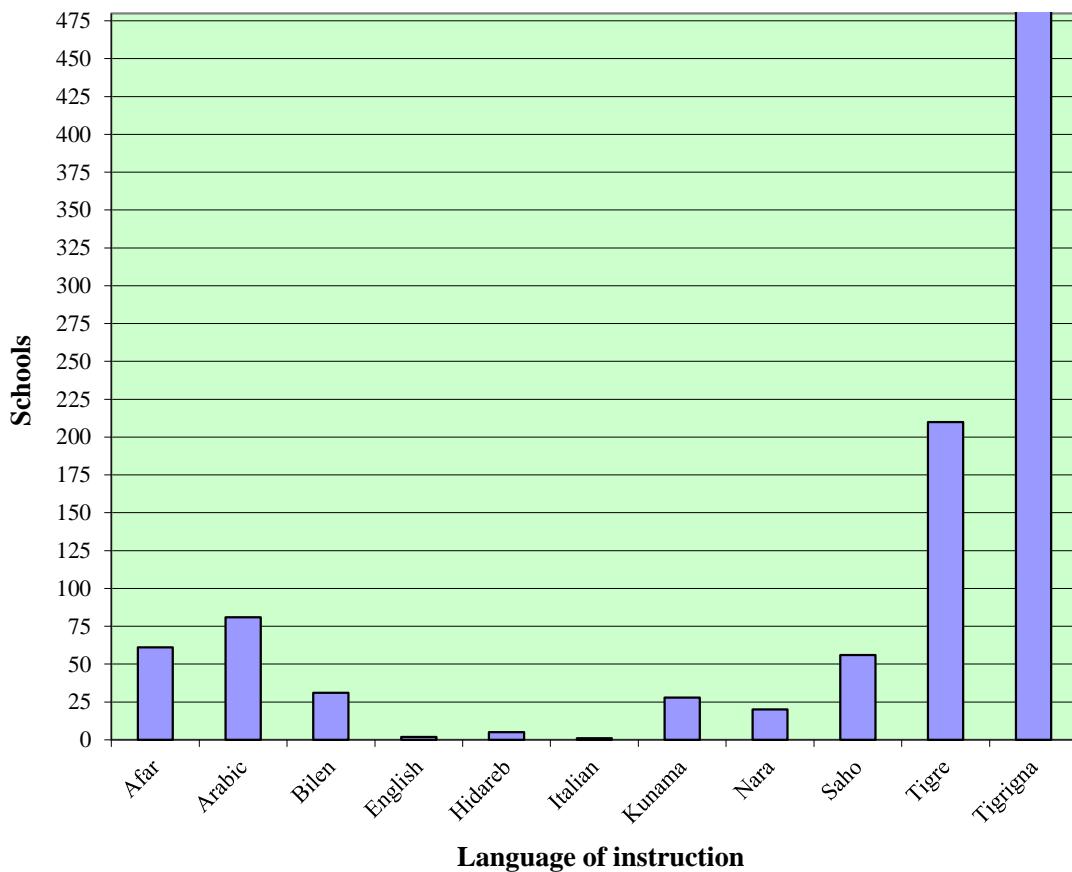
## 2. Schools and language of instruction

**Table 8g. Elementary education: Schools by language of instruction  
(Gov & Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	English	Hidareb	Italian	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna
Anseba	149		11	31		3				64		40
Deubub	255		1						26	3	225	
Deb-Keih-B.	50	42	4									4
Gash-Barka	280		50		1		28	20	3	67	111	
Maekel	107		2		2	1					1	101
Sem-Keih-B.	155	19	13		1					27	75	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>501</b>

Note: A school can have more than one language of instruction.

**Chart VIII. 5. Elementary Schools by language of instruction,  
2016/17**

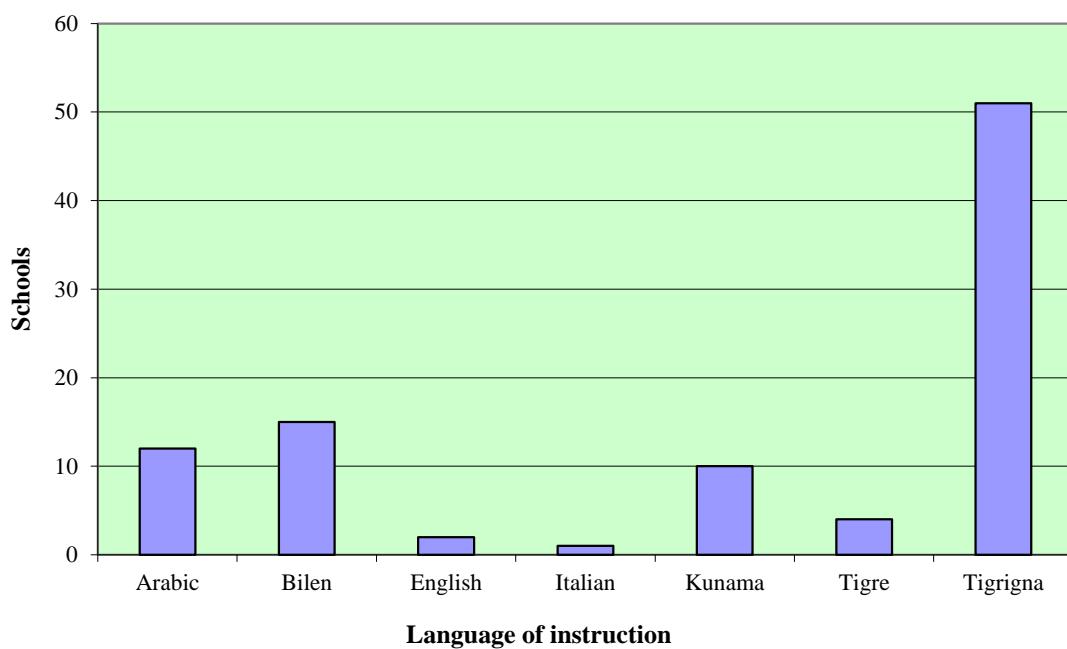


**Table 8h. Elementary education: Schools by language of instruction (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	Hidareb	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna
Anseba	115		5	16	3				61	30
Debub	236						26	3	207	
Deb-Keih B.	48	42	3							3
Gash-Barka	254		49		1	18	20	3	66	97
Maekel	95								1	94
Sem-Keih-B.	153	19	12		1			27	75	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>450</b>

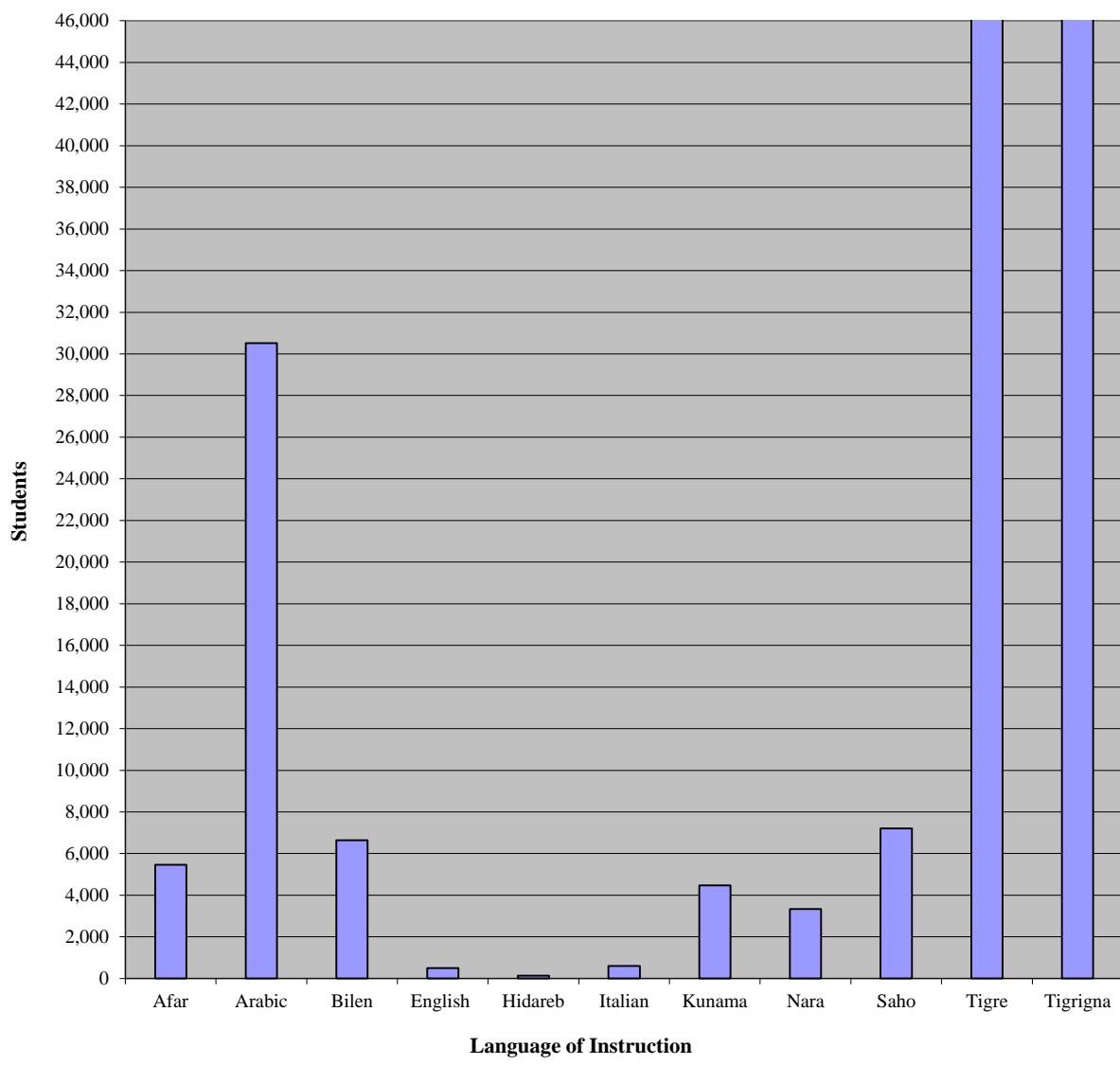
**Table 8i. Elementary education: Schools by language of instruction (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

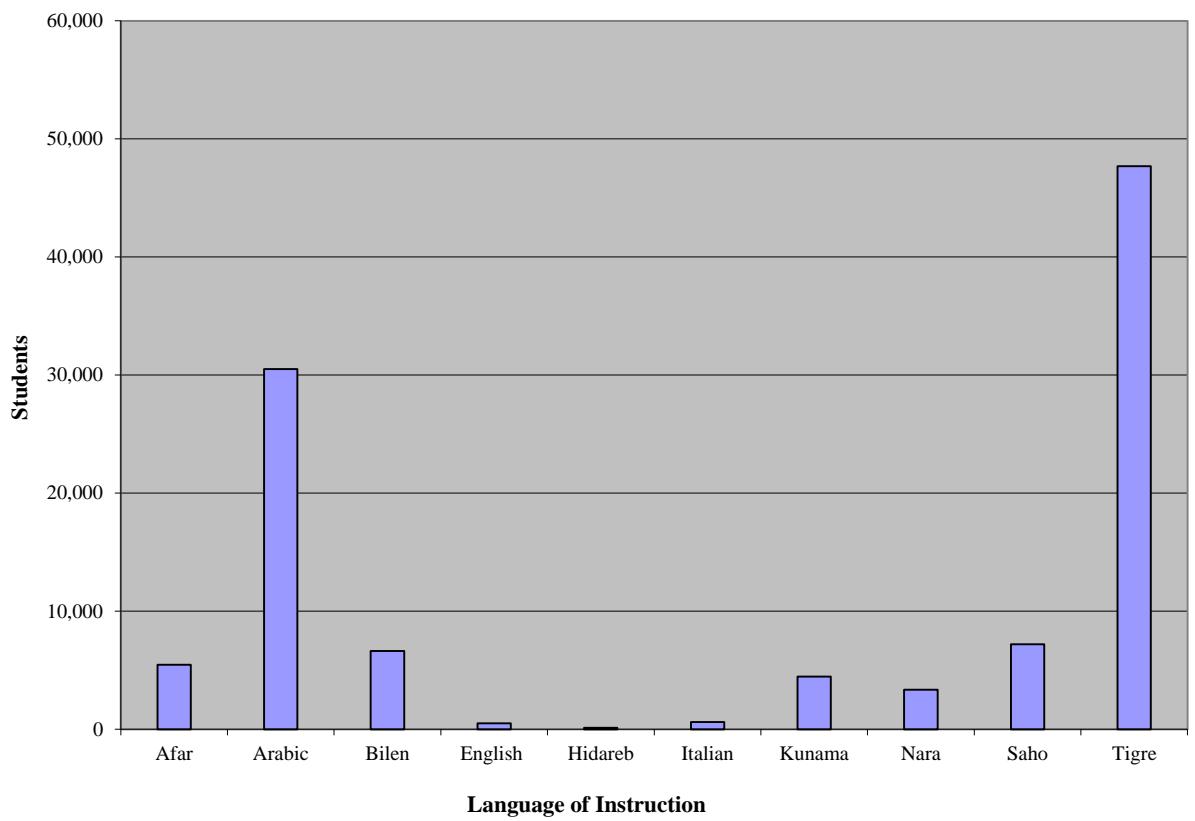
Zoba	Total	Arabic	Bilen	English	Italian	Kunama	Tigre	Tigrigna
Anseba	34	6	15				3	10
Debub	19	1						18
Deb-Keih B.	2	1						1
Gash-Barka	26	1				10	1	14
Maekel	12	2		2	1			7
Sem-Keih-B.	2	1						1
<b>Total</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>51</b>

**Chart VIII. 6. Elementary Education: Schools by language of instruction. (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

**Table 8j. Elementary Education: Enrolment by Language of Instruction (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	English	Hidareb	Italian	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna	Total
Anseba		6831	6639		97					19534	17112	50,213
Debub		136							3792	450	103831	108,209
Deb-Keih B.	3947	593									1068	5,608
Gash-Barka		18259			34		4468	3340	264	11524	46160	84,049
Maekel		1474		502		604				342	65644	68,566
Sem-Keih-B.	1509	3216			6				3150	15847	6636	30,364
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,456</b>	<b>30,509</b>	<b>6,639</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>4,468</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>7,206</b>	<b>47,697</b>	<b>240,451</b>	<b>347,009</b>
<b>Percentage</b>	<b>1.57%</b>	<b>8.79%</b>	<b>1.91%</b>	<b>0.14%</b>	<b>0.04%</b>	<b>0.17%</b>	<b>1.29%</b>	<b>0.96%</b>	<b>2.08%</b>	<b>13.75%</b>	<b>69.29%</b>	

**Chart VIII. 7a. Elementary school: Enrolment by Language of Instruction**

**Chart VIII 7b. Elementary Enrolment by Language of Instruction with out Tigrigna****Table 8K. Elementary Education: Enrolment by Language of Instruction (Gov), 2016/17**

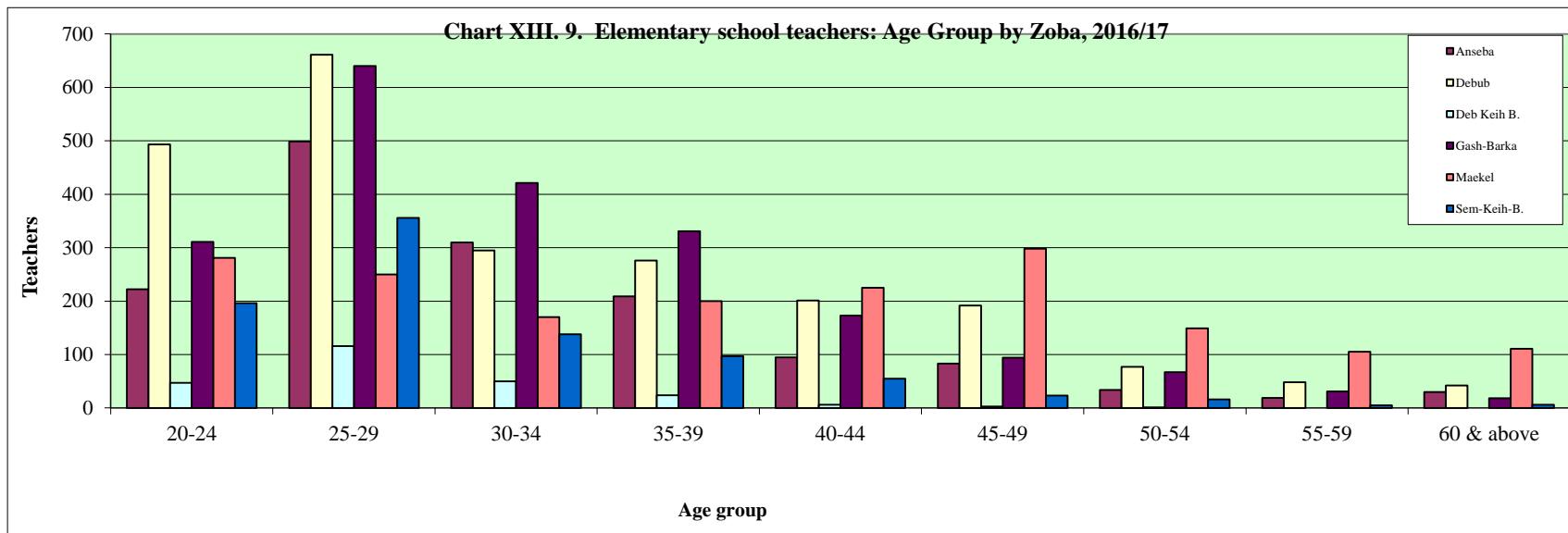
Zoba	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	Hidareb	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna	Total
Ansba		2929	4552	97				19154	13494	40,226
Debub							3792	450	96075	100,317
Deb-Keih B.	3947	387							845	5,179
Gash-Barka		17485		34	3001	3340	264	11345	42003	77,472
Maekel								342	57457	57,799
Sem Keih B.	1509	2676		6			3150	15847	5966	29,154
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,456</b>	<b>23,477</b>	<b>4,552</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>3,001</b>	<b>3,340</b>	<b>7,206</b>	<b>47,138</b>	<b>215,840</b>	<b>310,147</b>

**Table 8l. Elementary Education: Enrolment by Language of Instruction (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Arabic	Bilen	English	Italian	Kunama	Tigre	Tigrigna	Total
Anseba	3902	2087				380	3618	9,987
Debub	136						7756	7,892
Deb-Keih B.	206						223	429
Gash-Barka	774				1467	179	4157	6,577
Maekel	1474		502	604			8187	10,767
Sem-Keih-B.	540						670	1,210
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,032</b>	<b>2,087</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>24,611</b>	<b>36,862</b>

**Table 8p. Elementary School Teachers: Gender and Age by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	488	1,024	1,512	129	93	222	118	381	499	74	236	310	71	138	209	41	54	95	40	43	83	7	27	34	2	17	19	3	27	30	3	8	11
Debub	1,088	1,203	2,291	281	212	493	243	418	661	112	183	295	147	129	276	130	71	201	98	94	192	47	30	77	14	34	48	13	29	42	3	3	6
Deb-Keih B.	38	212	250	15	32	47	13	103	116	2	48	50	4	20	24	3	3	6				3	3		1	1				1	2	3	
Gash-Barka	401	1,692	2,093	116	195	311	102	538	640	82	339	421	48	283	331	35	138	173	13	81	94	2	65	67	1	30	31	2	16	18	7	7	
Maekel	1,149	640	1,789	169	112	281	139	111	250	93	77	170	132	68	200	163	62	225	203	95	298	109	40	149	85	20	105	56	55	111			
Sem-Keih-B.	254	653	907	70	126	196	95	261	356	40	98	138	17	80	97	21	34	55	6	17	23	2	14	16		5	5	6	6	3	12	15	
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>8,842</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1,550</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>1,812</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>693</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>



**Table 8q. Elementary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	359	881	1,240	110	91	201	89	353	442	47	214	261	51	111	162	23	41	64	29	21	50	5	20	25	1	11	12	2	14	16	2	5	7
Debub	1,000	1,131	2,131	275	207	482	228	408	636	88	172	260	129	119	248	120	56	176	92	83	175	43	25	68	11	31	42	11	27	38	3	3	6
Deb-Keih B.	30	203	233	12	32	44	12	102	114	1	46	47	4	17	21	1	1	3	3										1	2	3		
Gash-Barka	346	1,576	1,922	110	185	295	90	506	596	64	320	384	41	259	300	30	126	156	8	70	78	1	63	64	1	27	28	1	13	14	7	7	
Maekel	993	510	1,503	162	110	272	115	105	220	53	50	103	111	45	156	145	42	187	185	68	253	94	35	129	79	17	96	49	38	87			
Sem-Keih-B.	237	642	879	66	124	190	91	261	352	38	96	134	15	79	94	21	34	55	3	16	19	1	13	14		3	3	4	4	2	12	14	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>7,908</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>1,735</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1,189</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>37</b>

**Table 8r. Elementary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

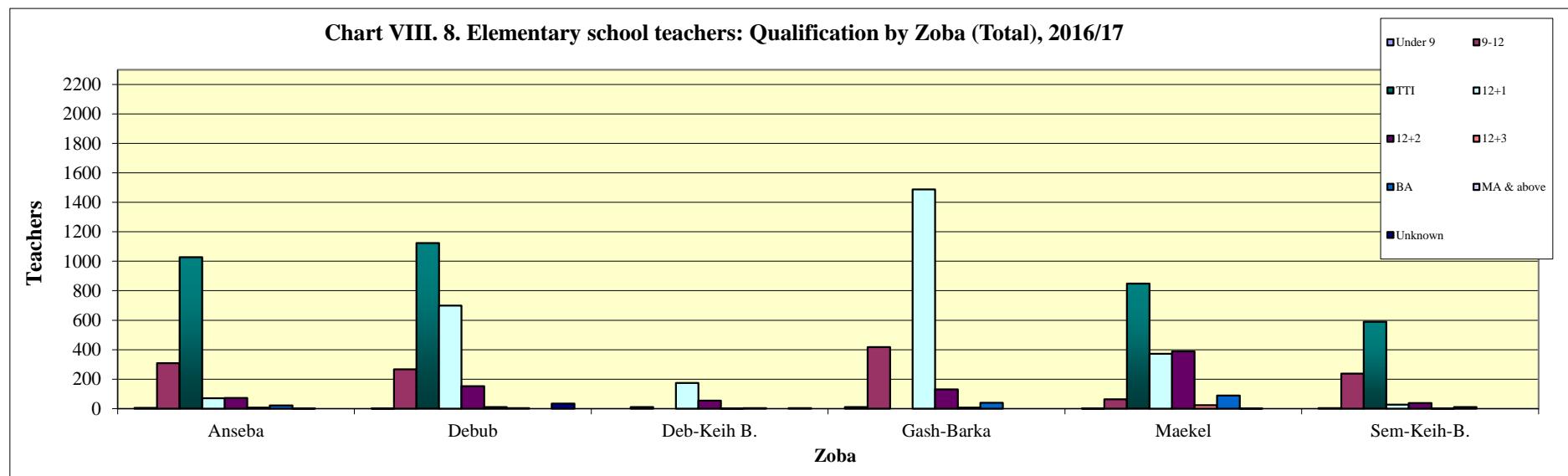
Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	129	143	272	19	2	21	29	28	57	27	22	49	20	27	47	18	13	31	11	22	33	2	7	9	1	6	7	1	13	14	1	3	4
Debub	88	72	160	6	5	11	15	10	25	24	11	35	18	10	28	10	15	25	6	11	17	4	5	9	3	3	6	2	2	4			
Deb-Keih-B.	8	9	17	3		3	1	1	2	1	2	3		3	3	2	5					1	1										
Gash-Barka	55	116	171	6	10	16	12	32	44	18	19	37	7	24	31	5	12	17	5	11	16	1	2	3		3	3	1	3	4			
Maekel	156	130	286	7	2	9	24	6	30	40	27	67	21	23	44	18	20	38	18	27	45	15	5	20	6	3	9	7	17	24			
Sem-Keih-B.	17	11	28	4	2	6	4		4	2	2	4	2	1	3				3	1	4	1	1	2		2	2	1		1			
<b>Total</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>

### 3. Teachers

**Table 8m. Elementary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			Qualification																				Unknown						
				Under 9			9-12			TTI			University																	
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T				F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
	Anseba	488	1,024	1,512	1	4	5	109	200	309	324	703	1027	38	32	70	15	57	72	7	7	1	20	21	1	1				
Debub	1,088	1,203	2,291	1	1	2	138	128	266	616	507	1123	270	429	699	41	111	152	5	5	10	1	3	4		16	19	35		
Deb-Keih B.	38	212	250			5	6	11						27	148	175	4	51	55	1	1		4	4			2	2	4	
Gash-Barka	401	1,692	2,093	2	8	10	99	318	417					271	1216	1487	28	103	131	8	8	1	39	40						
Maekel	1,149	640	1,789	2		2	47	17	64	585	263	848	256	117	373	195	194	389	14	9	23	49	40	89	1					
Sem-Keih-B.	254	653	907	3	1	4	70	167	237	151	438	589	10	17	27	18	20	38		1	1	2	9	11						
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>5,424</b>	<b>8,842</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,304</b>	<b>1,676</b>	<b>1,911</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1,959</b>	<b>2,831</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>

NB:- Directors are included in teaching staff



**Table 8n. Elementary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			Under 9			9-12			TTI			University	Unknown																
													12+1	12+2	12+3	BA	MA & above													
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T						
Anseba	359	881	1,240				52	168	220	267	639	906	37	26	63	3	35	38	3	3	9	9	1	1						
Debub	1,000	1,131	2,131	1	1	2	114	107	221	572	474	1046	264	423	687	33	102	135	3	3	2	2	16	19	35					
Deb-Keih B.	30	203	233				1	6	7				25	143	168	2	50	52	1	1	1	1	2	2	4					
Gash-Barka	346	1,576	1,922	2	4	6	66	266	332				250	1164	1414	27	100	127	5	5	1	37	38							
Maekel	993	510	1,503	2		2	34	6	40	546	215	761	244	112	356	160	167	327	5	5	10	2	5	7						
Sem-Keih-B.	237	642	879	3	1	4	58	166	224	148	436	584	10	17	27	17	18	35			1	4	5							
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>7,908</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>3,297</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>39</b>

**Table 8o. Elementary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			Under 9			9-12			TTI			University	Unknown															
													12+1	12+2	12+3	BA	MA & above												
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T					
Anseba	129	143	272	1	4	5	57	32	89	57	64	121	1	6	7	12	22	34	4	4	1	11	12						
Debub	88	72	160				24	21	45	44	33	77	6	6	12	8	9	17	5	2	7	1	1	2					
Deb-Keih-B.	8	9	17				4		4				2	5	7	2	1	3				3	3						
Gash-Barka	55	116	171		4	4	33	52	85				21	52	73	1	3	4	3	3		2	2						
Maekel	156	130	286				13	11	24	39	48	87	12	5	17	35	27	62	9	4	13	47	35	82	1	1			
Sem-Keih-B.	17	11	28				12	1	13	3	2	5				1	2	3	1	1	1	5	6						
<b>Total</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## IX. Middle level Education

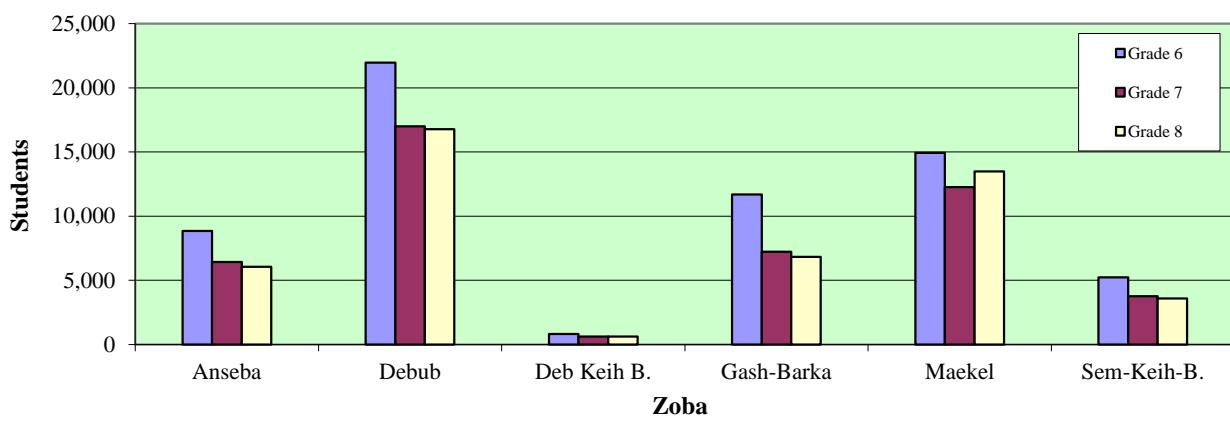
### 1. Enrolment

**Table 9a. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and Gender By Zoba (Gov & Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	9,937	11,411	21,348	3981	4874	8855	2965	3465	6430	2991	3072	6063
Debub	26,099	29,641	55,740	9779	12172	21951	7771	9238	17009	8549	8231	16780
Deb-Keih B.	514	1,547	2,061	189	632	821	161	468	629	164	447	611
Gash-Barka	11,134	14,616	25,750	4945	6747	11692	3119	4106	7225	3070	3763	6833
Maekel	19,936	20,726	40,662	6894	8026	14920	6041	6224	12265	7001	6476	13477
Sem-Keih-B.	4,875	7,687	12,562	2020	3203	5223	1416	2332	3748	1439	2152	3591
<b>Totals</b>	<b>72,495</b>	<b>85,628</b>	<b>158,123</b>	<b>27,808</b>	<b>35,654</b>	<b>63,462</b>	<b>21,473</b>	<b>25,833</b>	<b>47,306</b>	<b>23,214</b>	<b>24,141</b>	<b>47,355</b>

**Table 9b. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
10 years	1,374	1,178	2,552	1305	1132	2437	69	45	114		1	1
11 years	8,151	7,503	15,654	7098	6593	13691	1025	884	1909	28	26	54
12 years	15,414	15,764	31,178	9150	10071	19221	5569	5078	10647	695	615	1310
13 years	17,903	19,444	37,347	5585	8033	13618	7117	7197	14314	5201	4214	9415
14 years	13,920	17,436	31,356	2818	5228	8046	4202	5666	9868	6900	6542	13442
15 years	8,030	11,409	19,439	1162	2679	3841	2050	3502	5552	4818	5228	10046
16 years	4,395	7,122	11,517	468	1266	1734	918	2026	2944	3009	3830	6839
17 years	2,253	3,860	6,113	174	488	662	383	1042	1425	1696	2330	4026
18 years	752	1,424	2,176	35	121	156	104	300	404	613	1003	1616
19 years	268	417	685	11	37	48	33	85	118	224	295	519
20 years & over	35	71	106	2	6	8	3	8	11	30	57	87
<b>Total</b>	<b>72,495</b>	<b>85,628</b>	<b>158,123</b>	<b>27,808</b>	<b>35,654</b>	<b>63,462</b>	<b>21,473</b>	<b>25,833</b>	<b>47,306</b>	<b>23,214</b>	<b>24,141</b>	<b>47,355</b>

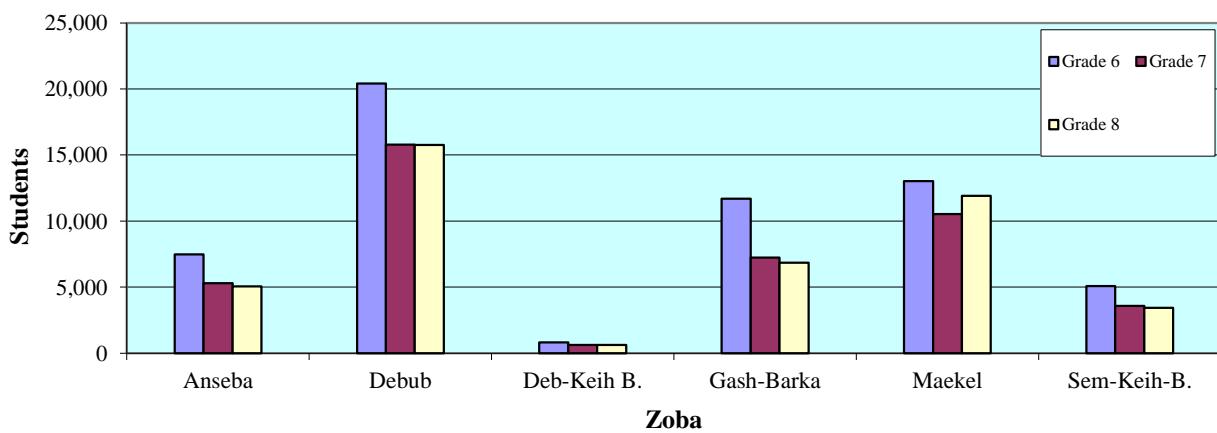
**Chart IX. 1. Middle School Enrolment: Grade by Zoba, 2016/17**

**Table 9c. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	8,070	9,746	17,816	3324	4147	7471	2367	2933	5300	2379	2666	5045
Debub	24,199	27,749	51,948	9028	11383	20411	7171	8612	15783	8000	7754	15754
Deb-Keih B.	514	1,547	2,061	189	632	821	161	468	629	164	447	611
Gash-Barka	11,134	14,616	25,750	4945	6747	11692	3119	4106	7225	3070	3763	6833
Maekel	17,414	18,060	35,474	5996	7033	13029	5212	5321	10533	6206	5706	11912
Sem-Keih-B.	4,642	7,431	12,073	1944	3122	5066	1346	2240	3586	1352	2069	3421
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,973</b>	<b>79,149</b>	<b>145,122</b>	<b>25,426</b>	<b>33,064</b>	<b>58,490</b>	<b>19,376</b>	<b>23,680</b>	<b>43,056</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>22,405</b>	<b>43,576</b>

**Table 9d. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
10 years	1,248	1,068	2,316	1182	1025	2207	66	42	108		1	1
11 years	7,136	6,655	13,791	6168	5810	11978	944	826	1770	24	19	43
12 years	13,836	14,233	28,069	8338	9206	17544	4869	4472	9341	629	555	1184
13 years	16,234	17,788	34,022	5283	7625	12908	6340	6406	12746	4611	3757	8368
14 years	12,733	16,158	28,891	2702	5011	7713	3895	5278	9173	6136	5869	12005
15 years	7,539	10,863	18,402	1100	2574	3674	1909	3350	5259	4530	4939	9469
16 years	4,158	6,846	11,004	445	1206	1651	864	1933	2797	2849	3707	6556
17 years	2,098	3,703	5,801	164	459	623	358	991	1349	1576	2253	3829
18 years	717	1,392	2,109	33	119	152	100	295	395	584	978	1562
19 years	241	378	619	9	24	33	29	79	108	203	275	478
20 years & over	33	65	98	2	5	7	2	8	10	29	52	81
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,973</b>	<b>79,149</b>	<b>145,122</b>	<b>25,426</b>	<b>33,064</b>	<b>58,490</b>	<b>19,376</b>	<b>23,680</b>	<b>43,056</b>	<b>21,171</b>	<b>22,405</b>	<b>43,576</b>

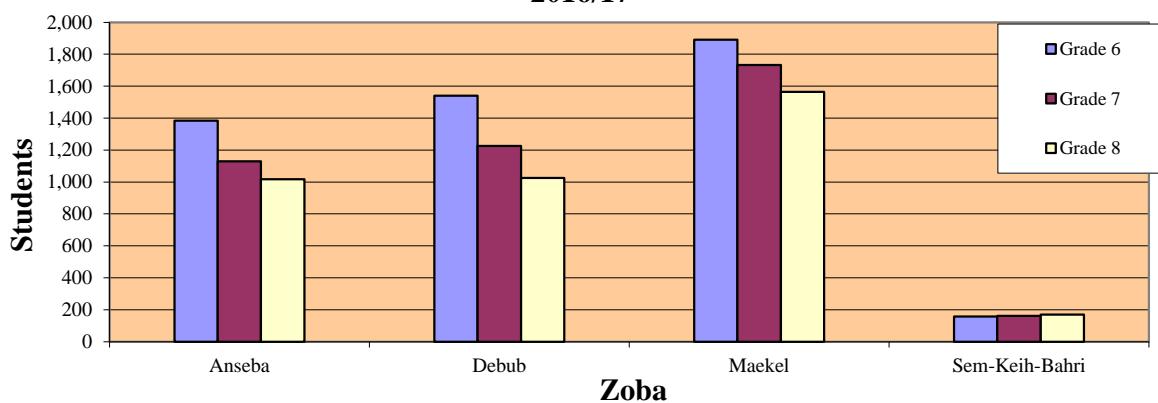
**Chart IX. 2. Middle school enrolment: Grade by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

**Table 9e. Middle School Enrolment:Grade and Gender By Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,867	1,665	3,532	657	727	1384	598	532	1130	612	406	1018
Debub	1,900	1,892	3,792	751	789	1540	600	626	1226	549	477	1026
Maekel	2,522	2,666	5,188	898	993	1891	829	903	1732	795	770	1565
Sem-Keih-B.	233	256	489	76	81	157	70	92	162	87	83	170
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>6,479</b>	<b>13,001</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>4,972</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>3,779</b>

**Table 9f. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
10 years	126	110	236	123	107	230	3	3	6			
11 years	1,015	848	1,863	930	783	1713	81	58	139	4	7	11
12 years	1,578	1,531	3,109	812	865	1677	700	606	1306	66	60	126
13 years	1,669	1,656	3,325	302	408	710	777	791	1568	590	457	1047
14 years	1,187	1,278	2,465	116	217	333	307	388	695	764	673	1437
15 years	491	546	1,037	62	105	167	141	152	293	288	289	577
16 years	237	276	513	23	60	83	54	93	147	160	123	283
17 years	155	157	312	10	29	39	25	51	76	120	77	197
18 years	35	32	67	2	2	4	4	5	9	29	25	54
19 years	27	39	66	2	13	15	4	6	10	21	20	41
20 years & over	2	6	8		1	1	1			1	1	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,522</b>	<b>6,479</b>	<b>13,001</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>4,972</b>	<b>2,097</b>	<b>2,153</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>1,736</b>	<b>3,779</b>

**Chart IX. 3. Middle School Enrolment: Grade by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

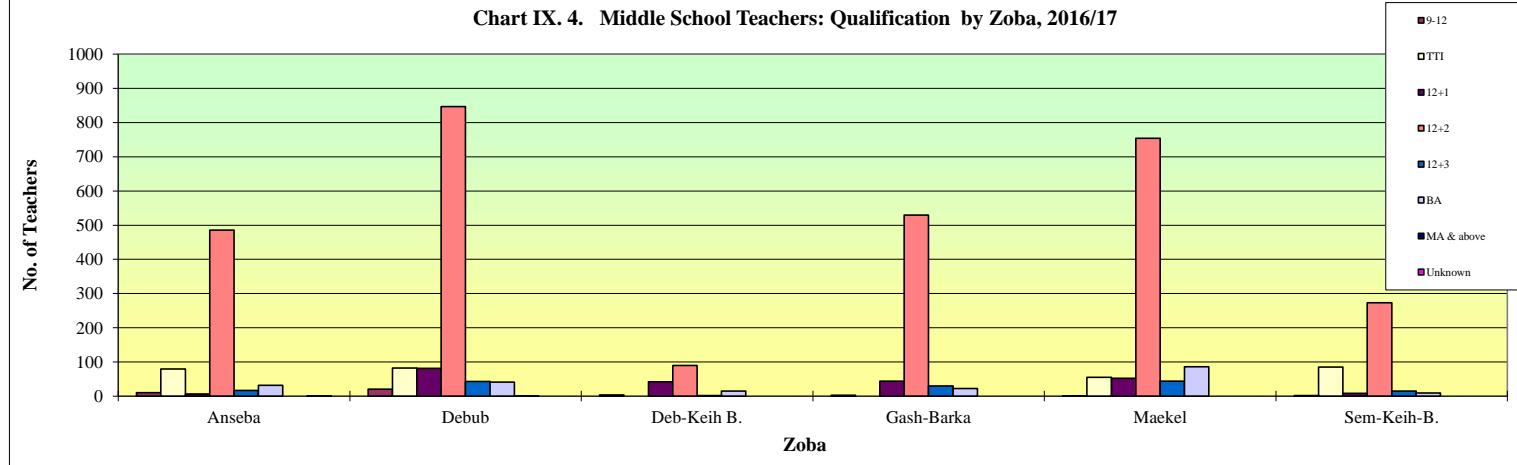
## 2. Middle School Teachers

**Table 9g. Middle School Teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov. and Non-gov.), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University									Unknown								
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	126	504	630	1	9	10	1	78	79	1	5	6	111	375	486	6	11	17	6	26	32						
Debub	249	874	1,123	9	11	20	15	67	82	20	61	81	179	668	847	12	31	43	12	29	41	1	1	7	8		
Deb-Keih B.	13	140	153	1	3	4				4	38	42	8	82	90		2	2	15	15							
Gash-Barka	100	529	629		3	3				2	42	44	95	435	530	1	29	30	2	20	22						
Maekel	297	696	993	1		1	15	40	55	13	39	52	218	536	754	15	29	44	35	51	86		1	1			
Sem-Keih-B.	67	325	392		2	2	2	83	85	1	7	8	61	212	273	2	13	15	1	8	9						
<b>Total</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>3,068</b>	<b>3,920</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>2,980</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>

NB:- Directors are included in teaching staff

**Chart IX. 4. Middle School Teachers: Qualification by Zoba, 2016/17**



**Table 9h. Middle school teachers: gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

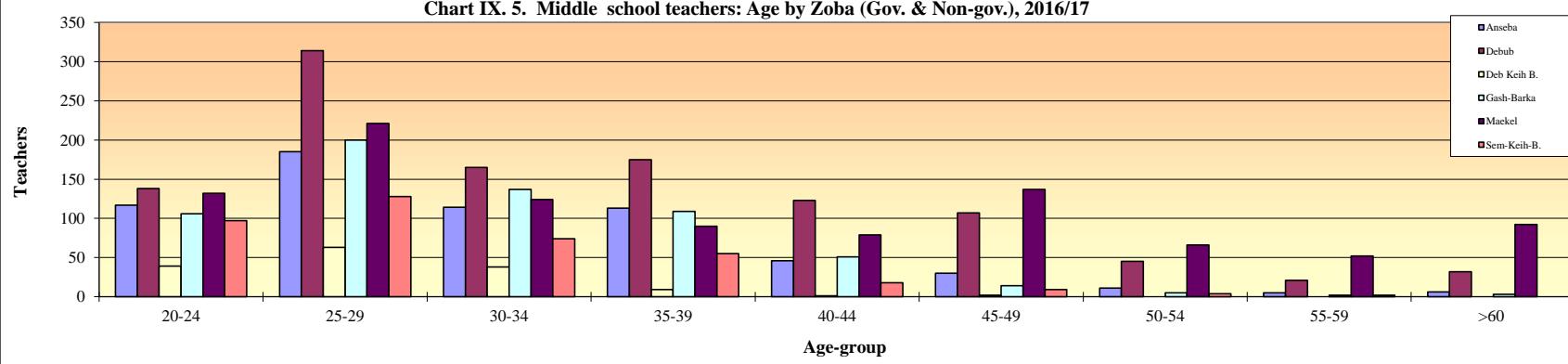
Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University												Unknown				
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above				
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T		
Anseba	120	442	562		6	6	1	70	71	1	5	6	110	346	456	6	10	16	2	5	7					
Debub	222	815	1,037	5	9	14	7	54	61	17	54	71	174	645	819	7	29	36	11	21	32		1	3	4	
Deb-Keih B.	13	140	153	1	3	4				4	38	42	8	82	90		2	2		15	15					
Gash-Barka	100	529	629		3	3				2	42	44	95	435	530	1	29	30	2	20	22					
Maekel	274	632	906	1		15	35	50	10	36	46	211	506	717	14	25	39	23	30	53						
Sem-Keih-B.	67	313	380		2	2	2	83	85	1	7	8	61	209	270	2	11	13	1	1	2					
<b>Total</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>2,871</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>2,882</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>

**Table 9i. Middle school teachers: gender and qualification by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University												Unknown				
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above				
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T		
Anseba	6	62	68	1	3	4		8	8				1	29	30		1	1	4	21	25					
Debub	27	59	86	4	2	6	8	13	21	3	7	10	5	23	28	5	2	7	1	8	9	1	1	4	4	
Maekel	23	64	87				5	5	3	3	6	7	30	37	1	4	5	12	21	33		1	1			
Sem-Keih-B.	0	12	12										3	3		2	2		7	7						
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>

**Table 9j. Middle school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov and Non-gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			Unknown			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	126	504	630	1	2	3	52	65	117	57	128	185	9	105	114	4	109	113	2	44	46	30	30	1	10	11	5	5	6	6			
Debub	249	874	1,123	3	3	79	59	138	95	219	314	18	147	165	18	157	175	16	107	123	9	98	107	9	36	45	2	19	21	3	29	32	
Deb-Keih B.	13	140	153	1	1	5	34	39	6	57	63	38	38	1	8	9	1	1	1	1	1	2											
Gash-Barka	100	529	629	2	2	47	59	106	43	157	200	7	130	137	2	107	109	1	50	51	14	14	5	5	2	2	3	3	3	3			
Mackel	297	696	993				86	46	132	110	111	221	24	100	124	12	78	90	11	68	79	15	122	137	8	58	66	15	37	52	16	76	92
Sem-Keih-B.	67	325	392	1	4	5	47	50	97	13	115	128	3	71	74	2	53	55	1	17	18	9	9	4	4	2	2						
Total	852	3,068	3,920	2	12	14	316	313	629	324	787	1,111	61	591	652	39	512	551	31	287	318	25	274	299	18	113	131	17	65	82	19	114	133

**Chart IX. 5. Middle school teachers: Age by Zoba (Gov. & Non-gov.), 2016/17**

**Table 9k. Middle school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Region	Total			Unknown			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	120	442	562	1	1	2	52	64	116	55	120	175	7	90	97	4	96	100	1	37	38	22	22		7	7		3	3		2	2	
Debub	222	815	1,037		3	3	78	55	133	91	213	304	14	134	148	11	151	162	14	99	113	7	86	93	5	31	36	1	17	18	1	26	27
Deb-Keih B.	13	140	153		1	1	5	34	39	6	57	63		38	38	1	8	9		1	1	2											
Gash-Barka	100	529	629		2	2	47	59	106	43	157	200	7	130	137	2	107	109	1	50	51		14	14		5	5		2	2		3	3
Maekel	274	632	906				85	45	130	107	105	212	23	91	114	12	70	82	8	55	63	11	115	126	4	54	58	13	31	44	11	66	77
Sem-Keih-B.	67	313	380	1	4	5	47	50	97	13	112	125	3	68	71	2	49	51	1	17	18		9	9		2	2		2	2			
Total	796	2,871	3,667	2	11	13	314	307	621	315	764	1,079	54	551	605	32	481	513	25	259	284	19	247	266	9	99	108	14	55	69	12	97	109

**Table 9l. Middle school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba ( Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above			
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	
Anseba	6	62	68		2	2	2	8	10	2	15	17	13	13	1	7	8		8	8	1	3	4		2	2		4	4		
Debub	27	59	86	1	4	5	4	6	10	4	13	17	7	6	13	2	8	10	2	12	14	4	5	9	1	2	3	2	3	5	
Maekel	23	64	87	1	1	2	3	6	9	1	9	10	8	8	3	13	16	4	7	11	4	4	8	2	6	8	5	10	15		
Sem-Keih-B.	0	12	12				3	3		3	3		4	4								2	2								
Total	56	197	253	2	7	9	9	23	32	7	40	47	7	31	38	6	28	34	6	27	33	9	14	23	3	10	13	7	17	24	

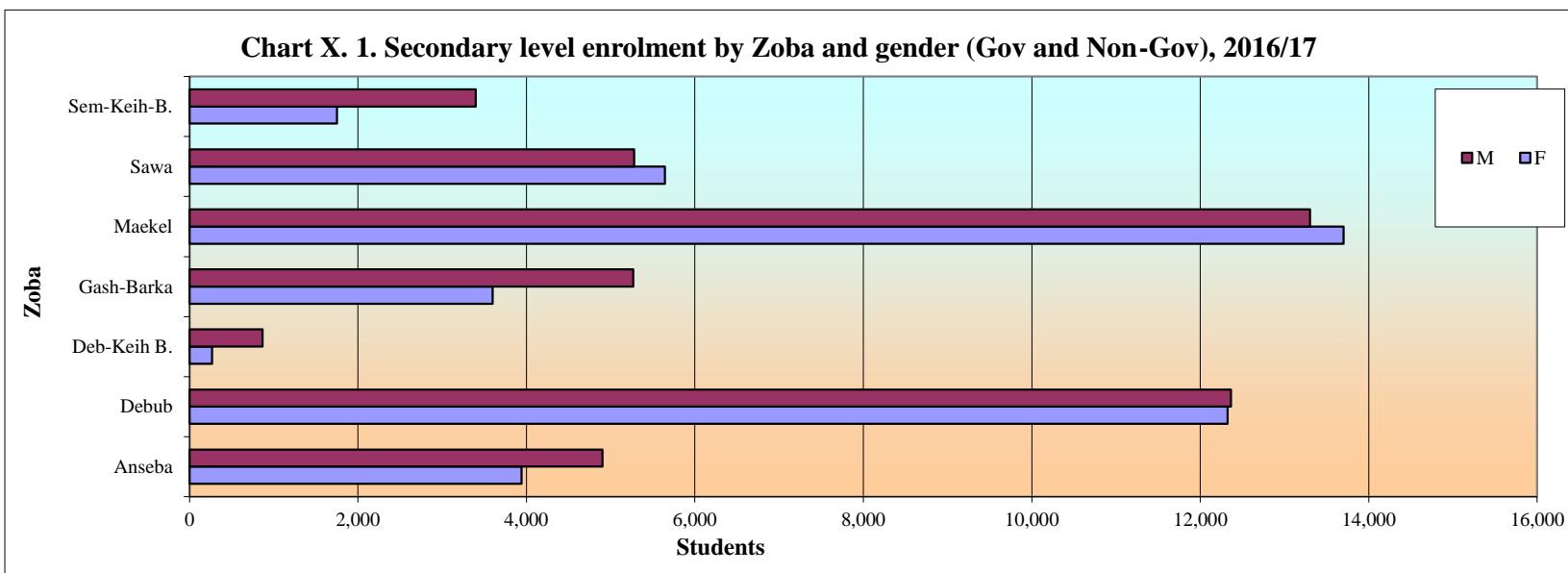
## X. Secondary level

### 1. Enrolment

**Table 10a. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grades and gender by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

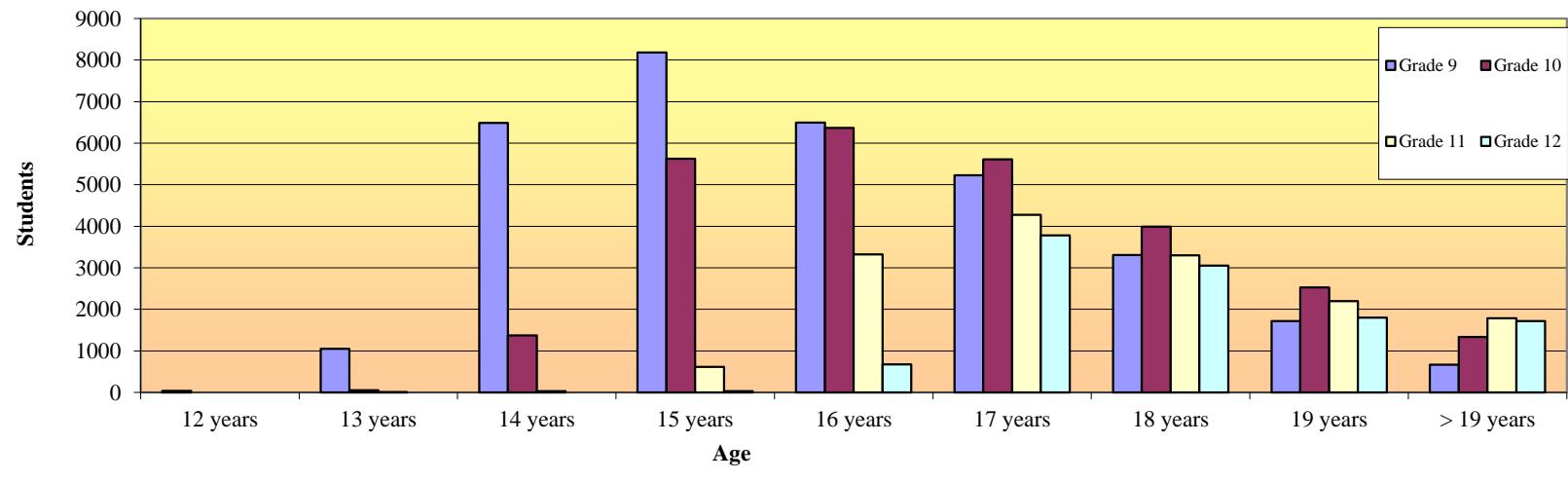
Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	3,943	4,904	8,847	1705	2413	4118	1538	1696	3234	700	795	1495			
Debub	12,326	12,366	24,692	4959	6281	11240	4652	4090	8742	2656	1938	4594	59	57	116
Deb-Keih B.	267	867	1,134	93	426	519	108	303	411	66	138	204			
Gash-Barka	3,599	5,269	8,868	1503	2518	4021	1357	1849	3206	739	902	1641			
Maekel	13,702	13,304	27,006	5170	5704	10874	4837	4606	9443	3688	2990	6678	7	4	11
Sawa	5,645	5,278	10,923										5645	5278	10923
Sem-Keih-B.	1,752	3,399	5,151	828	1574	2402	628	1206	1834	296	619	915			
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,234</b>	<b>45,387</b>	<b>86,621</b>	<b>14,258</b>	<b>18,916</b>	<b>33,174</b>	<b>13,120</b>	<b>13,750</b>	<b>26,870</b>	<b>8,145</b>	<b>7,382</b>	<b>15,527</b>	<b>5,711</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>11,050</b>

**Chart X. 1. Secondary level enrolment by Zoba and gender (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**



**Table 10b. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
12 years	18	23	41	18	23	41									
13 years	571	535	1,106	542	509	1051	29	25	54	1	1				
14 years	4,226	3,662	7,888	3,435	3,049	6,484	771	601	1,372	20	12	32			
15 years	7,479	6,962	14,441	3,995	4,186	8,181	3,118	2,503	5,621	348	264	612	18	9	27
16 years	8,378	8,474	16,852	2,642	3,854	6,496	3,356	3,008	6,364	1,988	1,331	3,319	392	281	673
17 years	9,161	9,735	18,896	1,909	3,320	5,229	2,688	2,921	5,609	2,409	1,869	4,278	2,155	1,625	3,780
18 years	6,063	7,589	13,652	1,066	2,240	3,306	1,765	2,228	3,993	1,643	1,654	3,297	1,589	1,467	3,056
19 years	3,378	4,862	8,240	509	1,209	1,718	982	1,543	2,525	1,022	1,177	2,199	865	933	1,798
> 19 years	1,960	3,545	5,505	142	526	668	411	921	1,332	715	1,074	1,789	692	1,024	1,716
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,234</b>	<b>45,387</b>	<b>86,621</b>	<b>14,258</b>	<b>18,916</b>	<b>33,174</b>	<b>13,120</b>	<b>13,750</b>	<b>26,870</b>	<b>8,145</b>	<b>7,382</b>	<b>15,527</b>	<b>5,711</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>11,050</b>

**Chart X. 2. Secondary education enrolment: Age by grade (Total), 2016/17**

**Table 10c. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	3,261	4,272	7,533	1376	2120	3496	1289	1458	2747	596	694	1290			
Debub	11,660	11,833	23,493	4743	6109	10852	4436	3921	8357	2481	1803	4284			
Deb-Keih B.	267	867	1,134	93	426	519	108	303	411	66	138	204			
Gash-Barka	3,599	5,269	8,868	1503	2518	4021	1357	1849	3206	739	902	1641			
Maekel	12,838	12,569	25,407	4822	5372	10194	4514	4332	8846	3502	2865	6367			
Sawa	5,645	5,278	10,923										5645	5278	10923
Sem-Keih-B.	1,544	3,176	4,720	742	1486	2228	540	1113	1653	262	577	839			
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,814</b>	<b>43,264</b>	<b>82,078</b>	<b>13,279</b>	<b>18,031</b>	<b>31,310</b>	<b>12,244</b>	<b>12,976</b>	<b>25,220</b>	<b>7,646</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>14,625</b>	<b>5,645</b>	<b>5,278</b>	<b>10,923</b>

**Table 10d. Secondary education enrolment: Grade and Gender by Age (Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
12 years	18	23	41	18	23	41									
13 years	499	489	988	470	464	934	29	25	54						
14 years	3,798	3,304	7,102	3051	2730	5781	727	562	1289	20	12	32			
15 years	6,845	6,406	13,251	3741	3944	7685	2773	2218	4991	319	241	560	12	3	15
16 years	7,721	7,900	15,621	2494	3689	6183	3126	2797	5923	1754	1168	2922	347	246	593
17 years	8,784	9,400	18,184	1822	3240	5062	2536	2786	5322	2277	1759	4036	2149	1615	3764
18 years	5,918	7,428	13,346	1042	2212	3254	1700	2163	3863	1591	1592	3183	1585	1461	3046
19 years	3,300	4,786	8,086	500	1205	1705	951	1510	2461	988	1141	2129	861	930	1791
> 19 years	1,931	3,528	5,459	141	524	665	402	915	1317	697	1066	1763	691	1023	1714
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,814</b>	<b>43,264</b>	<b>82,078</b>	<b>13,279</b>	<b>18,031</b>	<b>31,310</b>	<b>12,244</b>	<b>12,976</b>	<b>25,220</b>	<b>7,646</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>14,625</b>	<b>5,645</b>	<b>5,278</b>	<b>10,923</b>

**Table 10e. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	682	632	1314	329	293	622	249	238	487	104	101	205			
Debub	666	533	1199	216	172	388	216	169	385	175	135	310	59	57	116
Maekel	864	735	1599	348	332	680	323	274	597	186	125	311	7	4	11
Sem-Keih-B.	208	223	431	86	88	174	88	93	181	34	42	76			
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>127</b>

**Table 10f. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and Gender by Age (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Age	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
12 years	0	0	0												
13 years	72	46	118	72	45	117							1	1	
14 years	428	358	786	384	319	703	44	39	83						
15 years	634	556	1,190	254	242	496	345	285	630	29	23	52	6	6	12
16 years	657	574	1,231	148	165	313	230	211	441	234	163	397	45	35	80
17 years	377	335	712	87	80	167	152	135	287	132	110	242	6	10	16
18 years	145	161	306	24	28	52	65	65	130	52	62	114	4	6	10
19 years	78	76	154	9	4	13	31	33	64	34	36	70	4	3	7
> 19 years	29	17	46	1	2	3	9	6	15	18	8	26	1	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>2,123</b>	<b>4,543</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>1,864</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1,650</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>127</b>

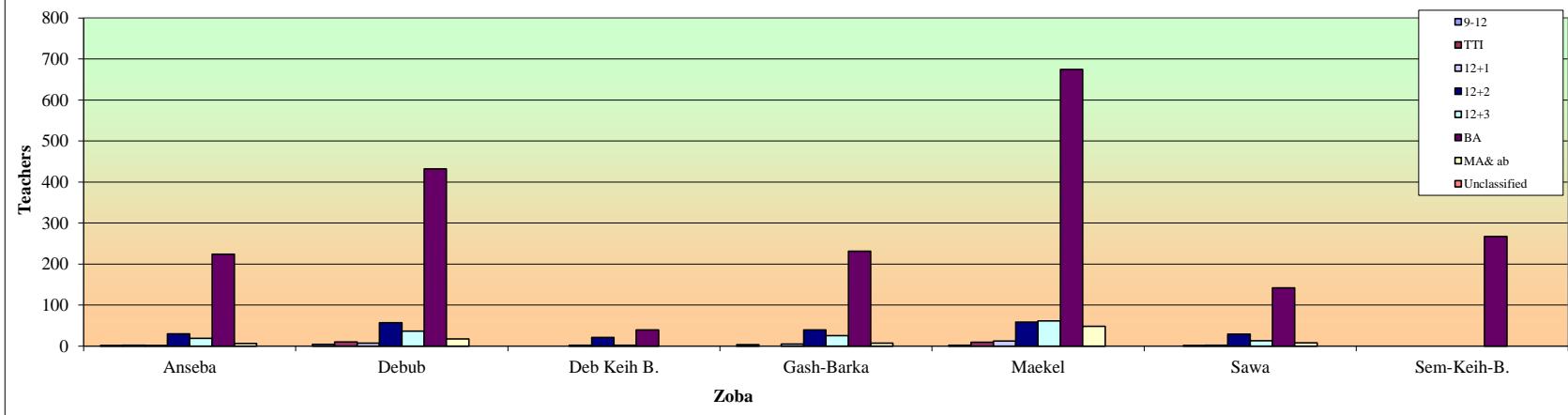
## 2. Teachers

**Table 10g. Secondary School Teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University									Unknown					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	53	230	283		1	1		2	2	1	1	3	27	30	1	18	19	49	175	224		6	6	
Debub	111	452	563	2	2	4	1	9	10	2	5	7	5	52	57	9	27	36	89	343	432	3	14	17
Deb-Keih B.	1	63	64							2	2		21	21		2	2	1	38	39				
Gash-Barka	43	267	310	1	2	3				2	3	5	7	32	39	3	22	25	29	202	231	1	6	7
Maekel	256	609	865	1	1	2		9	9	2	10	12	10	48	58	25	36	61	206	469	675	12	36	48
Sem-Keih-B.	41	154	195					1	1		2	2	7	22	29	2	11	13	31	111	142	1	7	8
Sawa	86	181	267																86	181	267			
<b>Total</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>86</b>
																					<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	

NB:- Directors, pedagogy head and others who are actively participate in teaching and learning process are included in teaching staff.

**Chart X. 3. Secondary school teachers: Qualification by Zoba, 2016/17**



**Table 10h. Secondary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

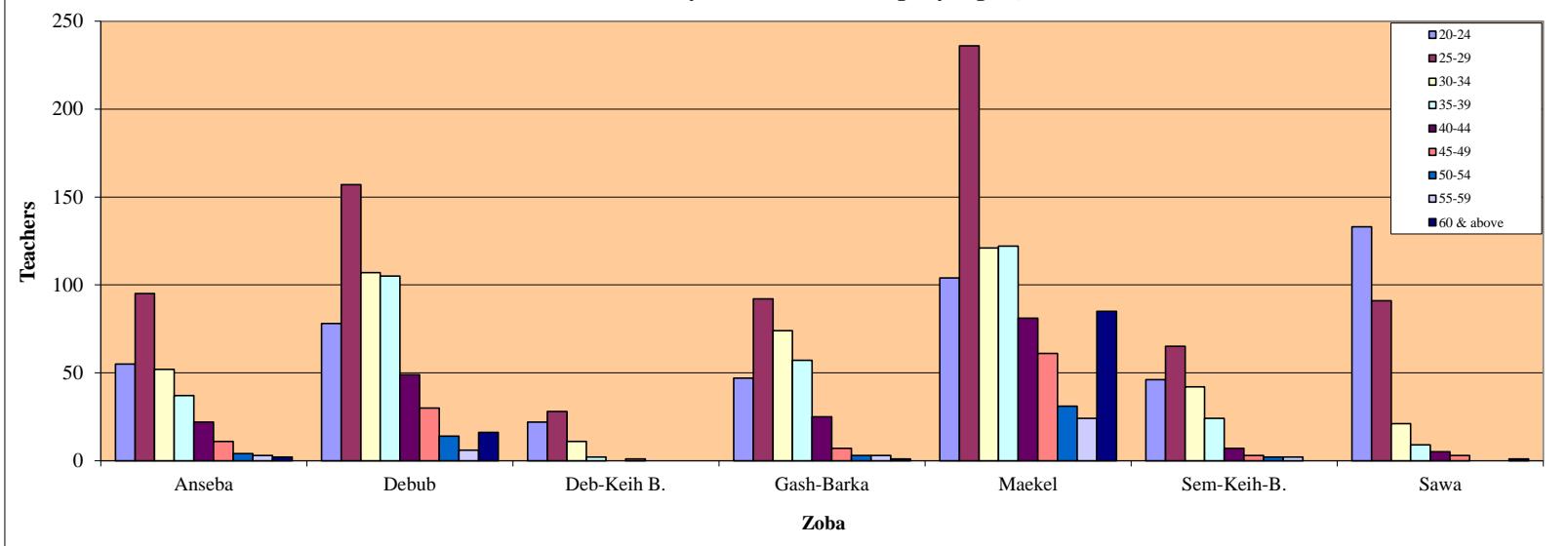
Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University												Unknown				
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T		
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above				
Anseba	50	196	246					2	2		1	1	3	24	27	1	15	16	46	149	195		5	5		
Debub	111	429	540	2	1	3	1	9	10	2	5	7	5	51	56	9	26	35	89	325	414	3	12	15		
Deb. Keih. B.	1	63	64							2	2		21	21		2	2	1	38	39						
Gash-Barka	43	267	310	1	2	3				2	3	5	7	32	39	3	22	25	29	202	231	1	6	7		
Maekel	239	569	808	1	1	2		8	8	1	10	11	9	45	54	25	35	60	195	441	636	8	29	37		
Sem-Keih-B.	41	138	179					1	1		2	2	7	22	29	2	10	12	31	100	131	1	3	4		
Sawa	86	181	267																86	181	267					
<b>Total</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>2,414</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1,436</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**Table 10i. Secondary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University												Unknown				
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T		
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above				
Anseba	3	34	37		1	1								3	3		3	3	26	29		1	1			
Debub	0	23	23		1	1								1	1		1	1	18	18		2	2			
Maekel	17	40	57					1	1	1		1	1	3	4		1	1	11	28	39	4	7	11		
Sem-Keih-B.	0	16	16															1	1	1	11	11		4	4	
<b>Total</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>18</b>		

**Table 10j. Secondary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	53	230	283	24	31	55	24	71	95	4	48	52	1	36	37		22	22		11	11		4	4		3	3		2	2		2	2
Debub	111	452	563	46	32	78	46	111	157	9	98	107	5	100	105		49	49	1	29	30		14	14	2	4	6	1	15	16	1		1
Deb-Keih B.	1	63	64	1	21	22		28	28	11	11		2	2						1	1												
Gash-Barka	43	267	310	18	29	47	14	78	92	4	70	74	3	54	57	2	23	25	1	6	7	3	3	3	3	3		1	1	1		1	
Maekel	256	609	865	73	31	104	125	111	236	18	103	121	16	106	122	8	73	81	1	60	61	5	26	31	4	20	24	6	79	85			
Sem-Keih-B.	41	154	195	18	28	46	18	47	65	2	40	42		24	24		7	7	1	2	3	1	1	2		2	2			1	3	4	
Sawa	86	181	267	72	61	133	12	79	91		21	21		9	9		5	5		3	3							1	1	2	2	4	
Total	591	1,956	2,547	252	233	485	239	525	764	37	391	428	25	331	356	10	179	189	4	112	116	6	48	54	6	32	38	7	98	105	5	7	12

**Chart X.4 Secondary School Teachers: Age by region, 2016/17**

**Table 10k. Secondary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	50	196	246	24	26	50	23	62	85	2	40	42	1	35	36		19	19		8	8		2	2		3	3		1	1			
Debub	111	429	540	46	32	78	46	110	156	9	96	105	5	96	101		42	42	1	25	26		12	12	2	4	6	1	12	13	1		
Deb-Keih B.	1	63	64	1	21	22		28	28		11	11		2	2				1	1													
Gash-Barka	43	267	310	18	29	47	14	78	92	4	70	74	3	54	57	2	23	25	1	6	7		3	3		3	3		1	1	1		
Maekel	239	569	808	73	31	104	124	109	233	13	99	112	12	100	112	7	68	75	1	54	55	3	20	23	3	15	18	3	73	76			
Sem-Keih-B.	41	138	179	18	27	45	18	45	63	2	32	34		22	22		5	5	1	2	3	1	1	2		2	2			1	2	3	
Sawa	86	181	267	72	61	133	12	79	91		21	21		9	9		5	5		3	3							1	1	2	2	4	
Total	571	1,843	2,414	252	227	479	237	511	748	30	369	399	21	318	339	9	162	171	4	99	103	4	38	42	5	27	32	4	88	92	5	4	9

**Table 10l. Secondary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	3	34	37		5	5	1	9	10	2	8	10		1	1		3	3		3	3		2	2			1	1		2	2	2	
Debub	0	23	23				1	1		2	2		4	4		1	7	7		4	4		2	2			3	3					
Maekel	17	40	57				1	2	3	5	4	9	4	6	10	1	5	6		6	6	2	6	8	1	5	6	3	6	9			
Sem-Keih-B.	0	16	16		1	1		2	2		8	8		2	2		2	2													1	1	
Total	20	113	133	0	6	6	2	14	16	7	22	29	4	13	17	1	17	18	0	13	13	2	10	12	1	5	6	3	10	13	0	3	3

### XI. Repetition all levels and 8th grade National Examination

**Table 11a. Repeaters (Elementary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov. & Non-Gov.), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grades																	
	1-5			1			2			3			4			5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,719	3,001	4,720	152	242	394	221	362	583	194	368	562	887	1517	2404	265	512	777
Debub	2,433	4,589	7,022	8	17	25	12	13	25	11	31	42	1832	3382	5214	570	1146	1716
Deb-keih B.	262	531	793	95	163	258	51	124	175	67	114	181	32	88	120	17	42	59
Gash Barka	4,100	4,832	8,932	768	907	1675	782	871	1653	696	751	1447	1382	1618	3000	472	685	1157
Maekel	1,420	2,906	4,326	233	384	617	296	598	894	233	522	755	470	997	1467	188	405	593
Sem-Keih-B.	550	913	1,463	69	92	161	72	101	173	35	101	136	294	466	760	80	153	233
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,484</b>	<b>16,772</b>	<b>27,256</b>	<b>1,325</b>	<b>1,805</b>	<b>3,130</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>2,069</b>	<b>3,503</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>1,887</b>	<b>3,123</b>	<b>4,897</b>	<b>8,068</b>	<b>12,965</b>	<b>1,592</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>4,535</b>

**Table 11c. Repeaters (Middle): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grades											
	6-8			6			7			8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,319	2,267	3,586	557	975	1532	259	541	800	503	751	1254
Debub	3,782	5,338	9,120	1023	2058	3081	617	1159	1776	2142	2121	4263
Deb Keih B.	63	163	226	10	77	87	8	32	40	45	54	99
Gash Barka	2,582	3,543	6,125	1127	1791	2918	471	700	1171	984	1052	2036
Maekel	1,923	3,074	4,997	598	1419	2017	312	669	981	1013	986	1999
Sem-Keih-	618	1,228	1,846	240	472	712	71	267	338	307	489	796
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,287</b>	<b>15,613</b>	<b>25,900</b>	<b>3,555</b>	<b>6,792</b>	<b>10,347</b>	<b>1,738</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>5,106</b>	<b>4,994</b>	<b>5,453</b>	<b>10,447</b>

**Table 11c. Repeaters (Secondary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grades														
	9-12			9			10			11			12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	499	1,163	1,662	301	774	1075	173	329	502	25	60	85			
Debub	1,753	2,881	4,634	819	1843	2662	654	849	1503	280	189	469			
Deb Keih B.	37	108	145	21	61	82	14	40	54	2	7	9			
Gash Barka	632	1,481	2,113	263	783	1046	243	535	778	126	163	289			
Maekel	939	2,101	3,040	453	1186	1639	377	790	1167	102	122	224	7	3	10
Sem-Keih-B.	100	323	423	67	234	301	29	74	103	4	15	19			
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>8,057</b>	<b>12,017</b>	<b>1,924</b>	<b>4,881</b>	<b>6,805</b>	<b>1,490</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>4,107</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>1,095</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>

**Table 11d. Repeaters (Elementary): Gender and Grades by Zoba (Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grades																	
	1-5			1			2			3			4			5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,487	2,593	4,080	127	191	318	190	315	505	154	296	450	787	1,343	2,130	229	448	677
Debub	2,309	4,315	6,624	6	13	19	7	14	9	28	37	1744	3,178	4,922	543	1,089	1,632	
Deb-Keih B.	256	523	779	95	162	257	48	123	171	67	112	179	29	84	113	17	42	59
Gash Barka	3,901	4,597	8,498	718	850	1,568	743	825	1,568	666	722	1,388	1,323	1,537	2,860	451	663	1,114
Maekel	1,349	2,748	4,097	220	361	581	284	576	860	230	503	733	437	917	1,354	178	391	569
Sem-Keih-B.	545	903	1,448	69	92	161	72	101	173	35	101	136	291	461	752	78	148	226
Total	9,847	15,679	25,526	1,235	1,669	2,904	1,344	1,947	3,291	1,161	1,762	2,923	4,611	7,520	12,131	1,496	2,781	4,277

**Table 11e. Repeaters (Middle): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov.) 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,255	2,076	3,331	517	869	1,386	239	475	714	499	732	1,231
Debub	3,601	5,074	8,675	919	1,897	2,816	575	1,078	1,653	2,107	2,099	4,206
Deb-Keih B.	63	163	226	10	77	87	8	32	40	45	54	99
Gash Barka	2,582	3,543	6,125	1,127	1,791	2,918	471	700	1,171	984	1,052	2,036
Maekel	1,886	3,013	4,899	572	1,374	1,946	305	658	963	1,009	981	1,990
Sem-Keih-B.	586	1,198	1,784	231	459	690	69	265	334	286	474	760
Total	9,973	15,067	25,040	3,376	6,467	9,843	1,667	3,208	4,875	4,930	5,392	10,322

**Table 11f. Repeaters (Secondary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov.) 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	443	1,104	1,547	266	733	999	153	311	464	24	60	84	0	0	0
Debub	1,732	2,830	4,562	810	1,821	2,631	642	829	1,471	280	180	460	0	0	0
Deb-Keih B.	37	108	145	21	61	82	14	40	54	2	7	9	0	0	0
Gash Barka	632	1,481	2,113	263	783	1,046	243	535	778	126	163	289	0	0	0
Maekel	926	2,094	3,020	453	1,186	1,639	377	790	1,167	96	118	214	0	0	0
Sem-Keih-B.	89	305	394	60	221	281	25	69	94	4	15	19	0	0	0
Total	3,859	7,922	11,781	1,873	4,805	6,678	1,454	2,574	4,028	532	543	1,075	0	0	0

**Table 11g. Repeaters (Elementary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Non-Gov.), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	232	408	640	25	51	76	31	47	78	40	72	112	100	174	274	36	64	100
Debub	124	274	398	2	4	6	5	6	11	2	3	5	88	204	292	27	57	84
Deb-Keih B.	6	8	14		1	1	3	1	4		2	2	3	4	7			
Gash Barka	199	235	434	50	57	107	39	46	85	30	29	59	59	81	140	21	22	43
Maeckel	71	158	229	13	23	36	12	22	34	3	19	22	33	80	113	10	14	24
Sem-Keih-B.	5	10	15									3	5	8	2	5	7	
<b>Total</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,730</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>258</b>

**Table 11h. Repeaters (Middle): Gender and grades by Zoba (Non-Gov.) 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	64	191	255	40	106	146	20	66	86	4	19	23
Debub	181	264	445	104	161	265	42	81	123	35	22	57
Mackel	37	61	98	26	45	71	7	11	18	4	5	9
Sem-Keih-B.	32	30	62	9	13	22	2	2	4	21	15	36
<b>Total</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>125</b>

**Table 11i. Repeaters (Secondary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2016/17**

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	56	59	115	35	41	76	20	18	38	1	1				
Debub	21	51	72	9	22	31	12	20	32	9	9				
Mackel	13	7	20							6	4	10	7	3	10
Sem-Keih-B.	11	18	29	7	13	20	4	5	9						
<b>Total</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>

**Table 11j. Grade 8 National Examination: Schools By Zoba and Ownership, 2016/17**

Zoba	Schools				Exam Center
	Gov	Non-gov.	Extension	Total	
Anseba	51	12	3	66	65
Debub	81	8	6	95	95
Deb-Keih-B.	8	0	0	8	7
Gash-Barka	73	0	4	77	79
Ma'ekel	39	9	4	52	50
Sem-keih-B.	54	2	4	60	58
S/Arabia	0	2	0	2	2
Er. Def.Forces (EDF)				9	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>356</b>

**Table 11k. Grade 8 National Examination: Participants and Results by Zoba and Gender, 2016/17**

Zoba/Centers	Registered in N.Exam		Participated in N.Exam		Pass N. Exam.	
	T	F	T	F	T	F
Anseba	5,656	2,792	5,437	2,711	3,231	1,578
Debub	13,578	6,823	13,199	6,701	8,005	4,045
Deb- Keih B.	522	132	521	132	375	75
Gash-Barka	6,111	2,644	6,009	2,610	3,230	1,330
Ma'ekel	11,025	5,779	10,986	5,765	8,291	4,333
Sem.Keih B.	3,585	1,429	3,488	1,396	2,240	884
Saudi Arabia	230	93	228	93	222	90
Eritrean D. Force	183	-	182	0	115	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>40,890</b>	<b>19,692</b>	<b>40,050</b>	<b>19,408</b>	<b>25,709</b>	<b>12,335</b>

N.Exam = National Examination

## XII. Technical and Vocational Education

**Table 12a. Certificate Level Technical schools: School's Enrolment by schools and field of study, 2016/17**

Field of Study	Total			Asmara			Dombosco			Mai-Habar			Winna			Hagaz			Denden			Halai		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Soil & Water Cons.	30	22	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	22	52	0	0	0	0	0	0
Animal Science	26	35	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	35	61	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plant Science	21	50	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	50	71	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agro-Mechanics	52	1	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	1	53	0	0	0	0	0	0
Accounting	86	261	347	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	261	347	0	0	0	0
Material Management	90	110	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	110	200	0	0	0	0
Secretarial Science	39	146	185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	146	185	0	0	0	0
Lib. Information	73	108	181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	73	108	181	0	0	0	0
Auto-Mechanic	164	22	186	59	3	62	36	4	40	34	8	42	35	7	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building Construction	97	66	163	20	23	43	14	25	39	28	11	39	35	7	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting	52	84	136	22	37	59	0	0	12	30	42	18	17	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	110	72	182	34	25	59	19	21	40	29	14	43	28	12	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	58	77	135	27	26	53	15	27	42	16	24	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General Metal	134	2	136	25	0	25	33	1	34	39	1	40	37	0	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Machine shop	129	13	142	17	1	18	37	2	39	0	0	0	29	10	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	46
Survey	72	105	177	23	33	56	5	34	39	22	19	41	22	19	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wood work	111	44	155	29	4	33	17	22	39	33	7	40	32	11	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumbing	30	6	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	6	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpentry	18	15	33	0	0	0	18	15	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer Maintenance	24	25	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	25	49
<b>Total</b>	<b>1416</b>	<b>1264</b>	<b>2680</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>95</b>

**Table 12b. Certificate Level Technical schools: School's Enrolment by schools, gender and age, 2016/17**

Age	Total			Asmara			Dombosco			Mai-Habar			Winna			Hagaz			Denden			Halai			
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	9	6	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	6	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	93	53	146	0	0	0	17	0	17	1	1	2	61	28	89	0	0	0	10	22	32	4	2	6	
18	373	322	695	2	5	7	68	44	112	43	19	62	107	39	146	37	22	59	91	182	273	25	11	36	
19	453	516	969	66	49	115	85	91	176	98	61	159	54	10	64	27	44	71	97	252	349	26	9	35	
20	312	256	568	118	54	172	19	14	33	67	35	102	5	0	5	39	28	67	53	122	175	11	3	14	
21	122	75	197	49	30	79	4	1	5	20	4	24	0	0	0	17	13	30	29	27	56	3	0	3	
22	37	30	67	16	11	27	1	1	2	8	0	8	0	0	0	7	1	8	5	17	22	0	0	0	
23	13	3	16	3	1	4	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	3	2	5	1	0	1	
>= 24	4	3	7	2	2	4	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1416</b>	<b>1264</b>	<b>2680</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>95</b>	

**Table 12e. Technical and Vocational Education:**  
**Teachers by School and Qualification, 2016/17**

Schools	Total			12 &below			12+1			12+2			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc & above		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Asmara Technical School	57	11	68	0	0	0	9	3	12	16	2	18	10	3	13	20	3	23	2	0	2
Mai Habar Technical School	51	7	58	0	0	0	11	4	15	17	2	19	12	0	12	10	1	11	1	0	1
Don Bosco Technical School	23	16	39	0	0	0	6	9	15	6	6	12	5	0	5	6	1	7	0	0	0
Winna Technical School	37	5	42	0	0	0	11	4	15	13	1	14	2	0	2	11	0	11	0	0	0
Halai Technical School	13	2	15	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	2	9	0	0	0
Hagaz Agro-Technical School	14	9	23	0	0	0	2	7	9	1	1	2	1	0	1	9	1	10	1	0	1
Denden Commercial College	45	14	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	7	2	0	2	36	13	49	1	0	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>

**Table 12f. Technical and Vocational Education: Administrative staff by School and Qualification, 2016/17**

Schools	Total			12 &below			12+1			12+2			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc & above		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Asmara Technical School	12	9	19	6	6	12	1	0	1	3	1	3	0	1	1	2	1	2	0	0	0
Mai Habar Technical School	20	22	42	10	19	29	3	0	3	1	1	2	3	1	4	3	1	4	0	0	0
Don Bosco Technical School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winna Technical School	17	25	42	9	24	33	5	1	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
Halai Technical School	6	4	10	0	0	0	1	4	5	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0
Hagaz Agro-Technical School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denden Commercial College	10	8	18	3	3	6	2	3	5	3	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

**Table 12g. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT):  
Enrolment by field of Study, 2016/17**

Schools	Field of Study	M	F	T
Building Technology 1	Building Construction	112	0	112
	Drafting	53	138	191
	Electricity	132	91	223
	Surveying	61	103	164
Building Technology 2	Carpentry	77	4	81
	Metal work	193	36	229
	Plumbing	133	6	139
	Wood work	119	78	197
Commerce and Business Management	Accounting	33	302	335
	Secretarial Science		258	258
	Computer Science	65	73	138
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>978</b>	<b>1089</b>	<b>2067</b>

**Table 12h. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT): Enrolment by school, gender and age, 2016/17**

Age	Total			Commerce and Business Management			Building Technology 1			Building Technology 2		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
18	16	15	31	10	4	14	6	2	8	0	9	9
19	323	236	559	243	26	269	71	62	133	9	148	157
20	505	393	898	264	44	308	169	160	329	72	189	261
21	187	198	385	90	14	104	60	72	132	37	112	149
22	30	63	93	15	4	19	12	21	33	3	38	41
23 & Above	28	73	101	11	6	17	14	41	55	3	26	29
<b>Total</b>	<b>1089</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>2067</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>646</b>

**Table 12i. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT): Teachers by school and Qualification, 2016/17**

Schools	Total			12+2 & below			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc &above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Building Technology 1	7	30	37	0	6	6	5	12	17	2	12	14			
Building Technology 2	2	31	33	0	14	14	0	7	7	2	10	12			
Commerce and Business Management	10	17	27	2	1	3	0	1	1	8	15	23			
<b>Total</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>49</b>			

**Table 12j. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT): Administrative Staff by school and Qualification, 2016/17**

Schools	Total			12+2 &below			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Building Technology 1	3	1	4	2		2				0	1	1	2		0
Building Technology 2	4	2	6	4	1	5				0	0	1	1		0
Commerce and Business Management	3	2	5	3	1	4				0	0	1	1		0
Head Office	6	11	17	3	3	6				1	1	3	7	10	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>14</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## XII. Special Education 2016/17

There are two non-government schools for the deaf and one government school for the blind in Eritrea. There are, of course, many other children with different special needs which need identification and classification.

**Table 13a. Special education enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	School Name	Grades																				
		1-5			1			2			3			4			5					
		F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Maekel	Abraha Bahta <sup>1</sup>	15	20	35	2	5	7	2	4	6	3	2	5	4	3	7	4	6	10			
	Evangelical <sup>2</sup>	31	37	68	9	16	25	5	6	11	5	7	12	6	4	10	6	4	10			
	Total	46	57	103	11	21	32	7	10	17	8	9	17	10	7	17	10	13	20			
Anseba	Evangelical <sup>2</sup>	39	38	77	13	14	27	5	5	10	9	5	14	6	7	13	6	7	13			
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>33</b>			

**Table 13b. Special education: Schools, sections, classrooms, teachers and office personnels, 2016/17**

Zoba	School name	Teachers			Office personnel			Sect.	Class rooms
		F	M	T	F	M	T		
Maekel	Abraha Bahta <sup>1</sup>	6	8	14	28	13	41	5	7
	Evangelical <sup>2</sup>	6	2	8	0	0	0	6	9
	Total	12	10	22	28	13	41	11	16
Anseba	Evangelical <sup>2</sup>	6	7	13	10	3	13	5	6
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>

**Table 13c. Special education enrolment: Gender and grade by age 2016/17**

Age	Totals (1-5)			Grades																				
				1			2			3			4			5								
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
5 years	0	0	0																					
6 years	0	0	0																					
7 years	0	0	0																					
8 years	1	5	6	1	5	6																		
9 years	9	9	18	5	8	13	2	1	3	2														
10 years	4	8	12	4	4	8	3	3	3											1	1			
11 years	7	11	18	1	4	5	1	1	1	1	4	5	9	2					2		1	1		
12 years	11	13	24	4	6	10	4			4	1	3	4	2	2	4			2	2	2			
13 years	19	11	30	4	6	10	5	3	8	3			3	1		1	6	2	8					
14 years	16	20	36	3	2	5	6	6	3	4	7	7	4	11	3	4	7							
15 years	8	5	13	2			2			3			3	1	4	5	2	1	3					
16 years	7	10	17				1	1	2	1	2	3	3	3	6	2	4	6						
17 years	3	3	6																3	3	6			
18 yrs &above	0	0	0																					
	<b>Total</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>33</b>					

1 School for the blind (Government)

2 Schools for the deaf (Mission)

NB. The statistics of special education is included in elementary education statistics.

**XIX. Adult Education, 2016/17****Table 14a. Literacy program :  
Enrolment by Level and gender**

Level	F	M	T
First Year	16,148	2,682	18,830
Second Year	12,104	1,331	13,435
Third Year	7,438	500	7,938
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,690</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>40,203</b>

**Table 14b. Literacy Program: Participants by Medium  
of Instruction**

Medium of Instruction	Participants	%
Afar	2,776	6.9%
Arabic	1,562	3.9%
Bilen	233	0.6%
Hidareb	250	0.6%
Kunama	1,971	4.9%
Nara	2,661	6.6%
Saho	1,803	4.5%
Tigre	20,751	51.6%
Tigrigna	8,196	20.4%
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,203</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

**Table 14c. Literacy Program: Participants by Occupation**

Zoba	Centers	Participants by Occupation																			
		Total			Farmers			Shepherds			Merchants			Daily labourers			Others				
		F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M
Anseba	176	5,367	1,277	6,644	5061	1131	6,192	276	126	402	0	12	12	0	0	0	30	8	38		
Debub	184	5,411	187	5,598	4,128	99	4,227	119	42	161	20	0	20	592	46	638	552	0	552		
Deb-Keih-B.	51	1,513	278	1,791	29	32	61	581	74	655	5	41	46	13	5	18	885	126	1,011		
Gash-Barka	311	15,132	1,898	17,030	7,175	1151	8,326	323	317	640	287	36	323	3,468	111	3,579	3,879	283	4,162		
Maekel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sem-Keih-B.	166	8,267	873	9,140	1,889	256	2,145	2,512	293	2,805	134	43	177	341	48	389	3,391	233	3,624		
<b>Total</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>35,690</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>40,203</b>	<b>18,282</b>	<b>2,669</b>	<b>20,951</b>	<b>3,811</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>4,663</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>4,414</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>4,624</b>	<b>8,737</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>9,387</b>		

**Table 14d. Literacy Program: Participants Age and Gender by Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	Participants by age and gender																	
	Total			Under 15			15-19			20-24			25-45			46 & above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	5,367	1,277	6,644	183	40	223	630	81	711	1,055	190	1,245	3,104	765	3,869	395	201	596
Debub	5,411	187	5,598	258	104	362	710	52	762	1,193	15	1,208	3,142	16	3,158	108	0	108
Deb-Keih-B.	1,513	278	1,791	55	0	55	269	48	317	520	80	600	569	111	680	100	39	139
Gash-Barka	15,132	1,898	17,030	1,151	90	1,241	2,706	202	2,908	4,678	391	5,069	5,950	943	6,893	647	272	919
Maekel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sem-Keih-B.	8,267	873	9,140	426	52	478	1,290	42	1,332	2,261	254	2,515	4,004	433	4,437	286	92	378
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,690</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>40,203</b>	<b>2,073</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>5,605</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>6,030</b>	<b>9,707</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>10,637</b>	<b>16,769</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>19,037</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>2,140</b>
<b>Percentage</b>				<b>5.81%</b>	<b>6.34%</b>	<b>5.87%</b>	<b>15.70%</b>	<b>9.42%</b>	<b>15.00%</b>	<b>27.20%</b>	<b>20.61%</b>	<b>26.46%</b>	<b>46.99%</b>	<b>50.25%</b>	<b>47.35%</b>	<b>4.30%</b>	<b>13.38%</b>	<b>5.32%</b>

**Table 14e. Literacy program: Enrolment,Dropout and Completion by Zoba and Gender, 2016/17**

Level	Enrolment			Dropout			Complete		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
First Year	16,148	2,682	18,830	3,957	792	4,749	12,191	1,890	14,081
Second Year	12,104	1,331	13,435	2,760	356	3,116	9,344	975	10,319
Third Year	7,438	500	7,938	1,790	128	1,918	5,648	372	6,020
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,690</b>	<b>4,513</b>	<b>40,203</b>	<b>8,507</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>9,783</b>	<b>27,183</b>	<b>3,237</b>	<b>30,420</b>

**Table 14f. Literacy Program: Teachers by Source, 2016/17**

Source	F	M	T
Community	549	535	1,084
Formal School	73	980	1,053
National Service	4	7	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>2,148</b>

**Table 14g. Literacy Education Coordinators and Facilitators by Zoba, 2016/17**

Zoba	Coordinators		
	Region Level		
	F	M	T
Anseba	11	2	13
Debub	13	0	13
Deb-Keih-B.	4	0	4
Gash-barka	16	1	17
Maekel	8	0	8
Sem-Keih-B.	10	1	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>66</b>

**Table 14h. Rural Libraries by Zoba**

Zoba	Libraries
Anseba	31
Debub	21
Deb-Keih-B.	1
Gash-Barka	7
Maekel	23
Sem-Keih-B.	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>91</b>

**Table 14i. Continuing Education: Enrolment by level and gender 2016/17**

Level	Enrolled			Drop-out			Passed			Failed		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Elementary	755	13	768	202	4	206	547	9	556	6	0	6
Middle	709	1307	2016	194	488	682	337	421	758	178	398	576
Secondary	703	2547	3250	122	773	895	523	1210	1733	58	564	622
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,167</b>	<b>3,867</b>	<b>6,034</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>1,407</b>	<b>1,640</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,204</b>

0.9831 0.3517 0.21631

**Table 14j. Rehabilitation center: Enrolment and Teachers by level, 2016/17**

Zoba	Rehabilitation center	Students				Teachers			
		Elem.	Mid	Sec	T	Elem	Mid	Sec	T
Maekel	Sembel								
	Tsetserat								
	Hazhaz								
	Total								
Anseba	Juffa	35	28	10	93	0	0	0	12
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>

**Table 14k. CEEprogram: Enrolment,Dropout and Completion by Zoba and Gender, 2016/17**

Level	Enrolment			Dropout			Complete		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
First Year	1,887	2,134	4,021	260	325	585	1,627	1,809	3,436
Second Year	1,348	1,502	2,850	203	270	473	1,145	1,232	2,377
Third Year	759	959	1,718	121	150	271	638	809	1,447
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,994</b>	<b>4,595</b>	<b>8,589</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>1,329</b>	<b>3,410</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>7,260</b>

## XX. Asmara Community College Education, 2016/17

**Table 15a. ACCE :Enrolment by Ethnicity and Gender (Certificate)**

Ethnicity	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Afar	21	6	27	0	0	0	3	0	3	18	6	24
Bilen	7	16	23	3	2	5	4	3	7	0	11	11
Hidareb	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
kunama	5	2	7	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	1	5
Nara	6	4	10	0	0	0	3	2	5	3	2	5
Rashaida	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Saho	19	5	24	0	0	0	6	3	9	13	2	15
Tigre	82	38	120	10	7	17	12	12	24	60	19	79
Tigrigna	142	318	460	10	17	27	29	104	133	103	197	300
<b>Total</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>443</b>

**Table 15b. ACCE :Enrolment by Age and Gender (Certificate)**

Age	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
<= 16	12	18	30	3	2	5	4	5	9	5	11	16
17	79	152	231	5	7	12	15	42	57	59	103	162
18	99	161	260	6	5	11	20	49	69	73	107	180
19	39	40	79	3	8	11	8	18	26	28	14	42
20	29	14	43	4	4	8	9	10	19	16	0	16
21	13	0	13	2	0	2	2	0	2	9	0	9
22	7	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	8
23	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
>=24	6	2	8	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	1	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>443</b>

**Table 15c. ACCE :Enrolment by Ethnicity and Gender (Diploma)**

Ethnicity	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Afar	14	1	15	5		5				9	1	10
Bilen	4	0	4	0		0				4		4
Hidareb	0	0	0	0		0				0		0
kunama	2	0	2	1		1				1		1
Nara	4	0	4	1		1				3		3
Rashaida	0	0	0	0		0				0		0
Saho	7	0	7	3		3				4		4
Tigre	32	0	32	9		9				23	0	23
Tigrigna	91	26	117	24	8	32				67	18	85
<b>Total</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>130</b>

**Table 15d. ACCE :Enrolment by Age and Gender (Diploma)**

Age	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
<= 16	0	0	0			0			0			0
17	0	0	0			0			0			0
18	0	1	1			0			0		1	1
19	0	0	0			0			0			0
20	0	0	0			0			0			0
21	2	2	4		2	2			0	2		2
22	5	2	7	1		1			0	4	2	6
23	7	10	17	1		1			0	6	10	16
>=24	140	12	152	41	6	47			0	99	6	105
<b>Total</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>130</b>

**Table 15e. ACCE Teacher and Administrative Staff: Qualification by Job Condition**

Qualification	Total			Permanent			Contract			National Service		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
12 & below	4	5	9	3	5	8			0	1	0	1
12+TTI	5	0	5	5	0	5			0			0
12+1	1	0	1	1	0	1			0			0
12+2	5	4	9	5	2	7			0		2	2
12+3	1	1	2	0	1	1			0	1		1
B.A/B.Sc & above	32	1	33	32	1	33			0			0
MA/MSC & above	10	1	11	9	1	10	1	0	1			0
<b>Total</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>