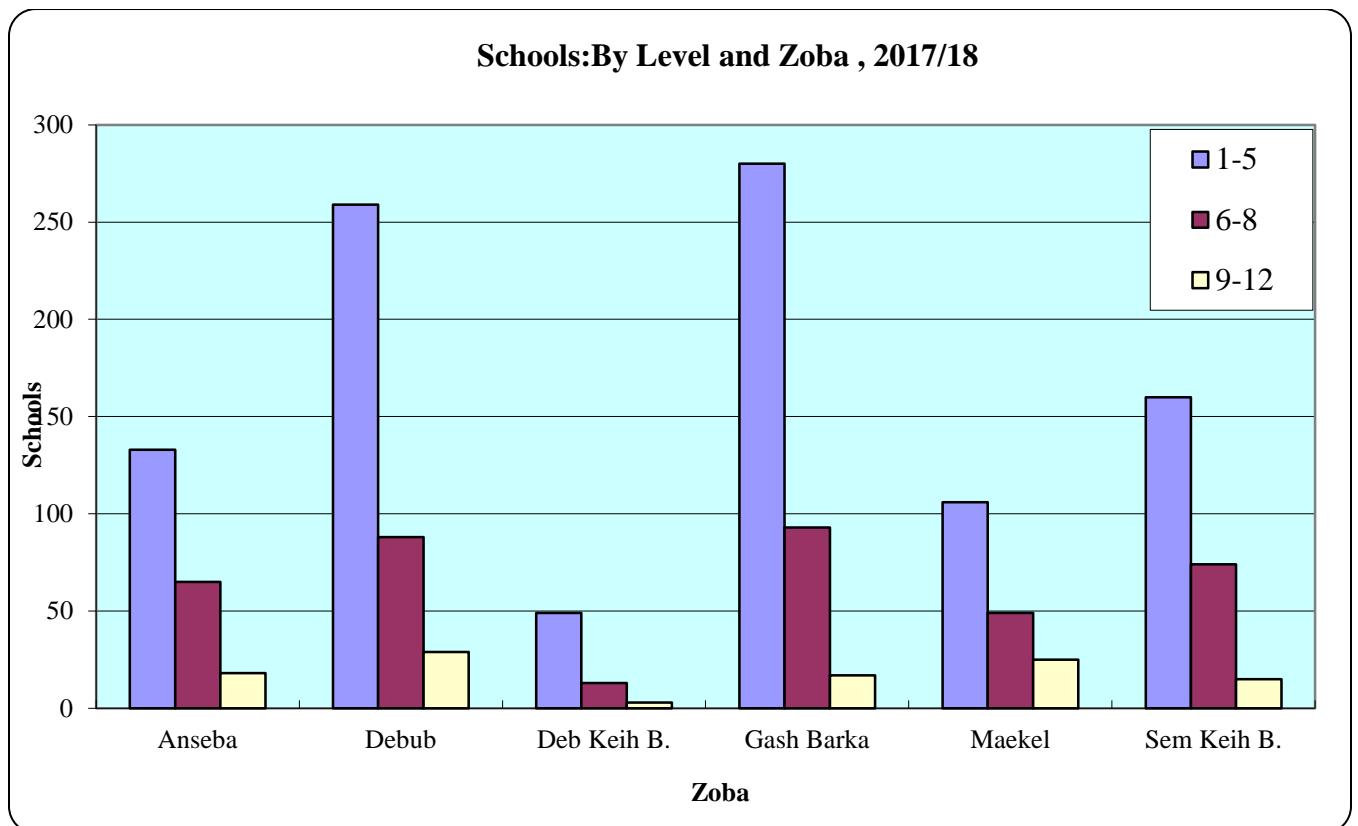


Eritrea: Basic Education Statistics 2017/18



Ministry of Education
Asmara, Eritrea
December 2018

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I. Introduction and executive summary

1. Introduction

'Eritrea: Basic Education Statistics is the official, annual education publication of the Ministry of Education (MoE) dealing with basic education statistics. It is the 21st report produced by the Department of Research and Human Resource Development in terms of organization of schools in the six administrative zobas, the Zobas. The sources of information for this publication are annual school censuses carried out by Zoba education offices through standard questionnaires.

This publication covers data from Early Childhood Education (ECE) and General Education (Elementary, Middle and Secondary level). The main purpose of the 2017/18 publication is to provide useful, relevant, reliable and up-to-date information on education for various stakeholders within and outside the education sector.

The MoE believes that the data presented in this publication is by no means considered exhaustive. For further inclusion and refinement to be made, the Ministry of Education is working to improve the quality and coverage of the education statistics. Moreover, continuous efforts will be made to produce better and timely information.

This publication would not have been possible without the contribution of the six Zoba education offices and other educational institutions. The department remains deeply indebted to all for the efforts made to successfully finalize this publication.

The MoE truly appreciates to all those who provided feedback and other relevant input.

Please feel free to give your serviceable feedback regarding the content and form of this education abstract so the department will be able to enrich this publication.

Department of Research and HRD
Ministry of Education
Asmara

December 2018

2. Executive summary

In the academic year 2017/18, enrolment in elementary level increased by 0.8 percent, but the increase was shown in Zoba Gash Barka only. Enrolment in middle level increased by 10.3 percent and enrolment in secondary level decreased by 3.9 percent respectively as compared to previous academic year (2016/17). An increase in enrolment in middle level is observed in all Zobas and a decrease in enrolment in secondary level is observed in all Zobas except in Sawa.

In the academic year of 2017/18, enrolment of girls in elementary and middle increased by 0.6 and 11.1 percent respectively; however, there was a decrease in secondary level by 3.4 percent.

As compared to the academic year 2016/17, in the academic year 2017/18 national enrolment of girls and boys increased by 2.8 and 2.5 percent respectively. The gross enrolment ratios of females in pre-primary, elementary, middle and secondary levels were 19.2, 92.2, 86.2 and 25.6 percent respectively.

In pre-primary education, the number of students has increased by 5.1 percent and number of teachers has also increased by 4.0 percent. The number of schools in pre-primary has increased by 14.1 percent. The number of schools by level in elementary and middle increased by 1.8, 3.0 percent respectively, but there was no change in the number of secondary schools as compared to the previous academic year 2016/17. The number of teachers in elementary, middle and secondary levels increased by 2.1, 10.2 and 10.3 percent respectively.

The gross national accessibility to schooling in 2016/17 was about 19.3 percent, 98.7 percent, 88.7 percent and 25.7 percent in pre-primary, elementary, middle and secondary levels respectively.

The subsequent sections of this publication/abstract show the overall situation of the education system at all levels as well as some statistical information obtained since the 90's.

3. Data channels

The information in this statistical abstract is gathered mainly from three questionnaires named number 7, 8 and 9. The first two questionnaires consist of closed questions/items, in which schools and institutions send back the *November data* on Pre-primary, Elementary, Middle, and Secondary schools to the MoE. The expected time of completion of these questionnaires is April. In every academic year normally 100% of the questionnaires are collected.

Item questionnaire 9 cover a school's physical, financial and internal efficiency particulars. The expected time of completion of this Questionnaire is July, which is after the end of each academic year.

The Department assure users of this abstract that all necessary measures have been taken to make the information provided in this issue valuable and reliable.

Data in all tables, unless otherwise stated, refer to the academic year 2017/18. Table numbers are sub-grouped under corresponding sections. Charts are sequenced in a continuous ascending order throughout the abstract.

II. Important notes

- We would like to remind users of our yearly abstracts that we have been using different school age estimations in our previous publications. From 2012 onwards our publications has been based on the new school age estimation made by the National Statistics Office (NSO).

1. School system

Level	Grade	Age
Pre-school	I, II	4-5
Elementary	1-5	6-10
Middle	6-8	11-13
Secondary	9-12	14-17

NB: - Official School age has changed starting from the academic year 2012/13

2. Definitions

2.1 Government schools are schools administered and financed by the Ministry of Education.

2.2 Non-government schools are schools administered and financed by institutions other than the Ministry of Education.

- **Types of Non government (Non-gov) schools are:-**

2.2.1 Community schools are schools administered by municipalities or local or foreign communities

2.2.2 Awkaf (Mahad) schools are schools administered by Awkaf (Islamic religion association).

2.3.3 Mission schools are schools administered by churches (Coptic, Catholic, and Protestant churches).

2.3 Special schools are schools for the deaf and the blind. There are two schools for the deaf, one in Keren and another in Asmara and one school for the blind in Asmara.

2.4 Number of schools by level:

A school having grades 1-12 is considered as three (1-5, 6-8, 9-12) schools by **level** regardless of being single **site**; schools having grades 1-8 are considered as two schools as it contains two levels (1-5 and 6-8) and the same for schools having grades 6-12.

2.5 Number of schools by site:

One single school compound or **site** may accommodate a combination of two or three level of schools but may be counted as one school **for purposes of specific location**. The number of schools by level is usually greater than the number of schools by site.

V. Statistical summary 2017/18

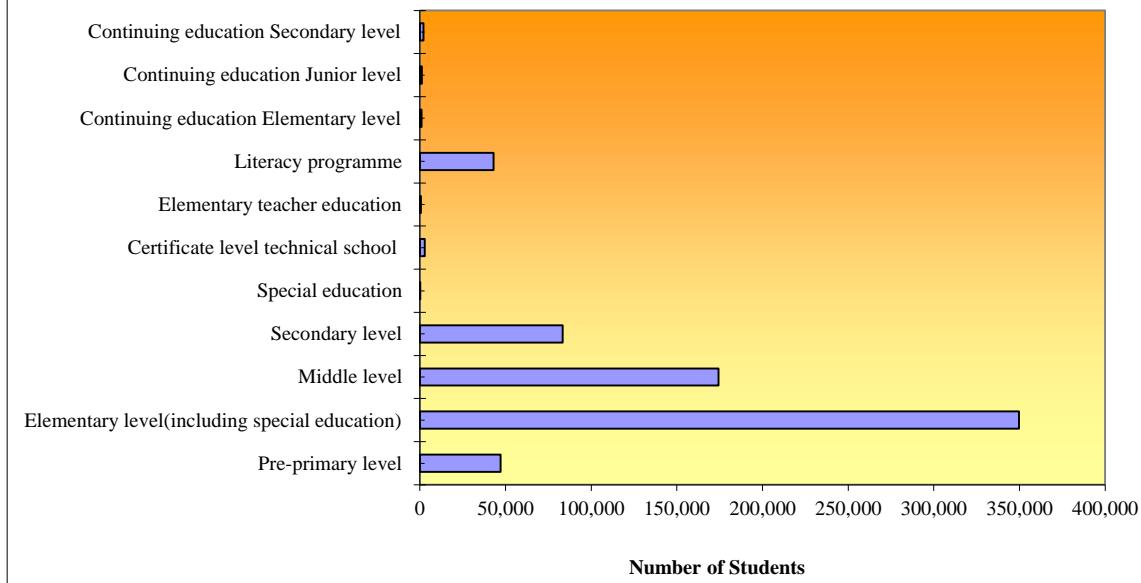
The following section is meant to show the overall situation in the schools. It also includes developments since nineties. Subsequent sections deal with the respective topics in more depth.

1. Enrolment

Table 5a. Overall enrolment (Total)

1.1	Pre-primary level	47,047
1.2	Elementary level(including special education)	349,753
1.3	Middle level	174,356
1.4	Secondary level	83,243
1.5	Special education	177
1.6	Certificate level technical school	2,822
1.7	Elementary teacher education	620
1.8	Literacy programme	42,962
1.9	Continuing education Elementary level	860
2.0	Continuing education Junior level	1,086
2.1	Continuing education Secondary level	2,141

Chart V. 1. Overall Enrolment



Part of Chart V.1. (Magnified).

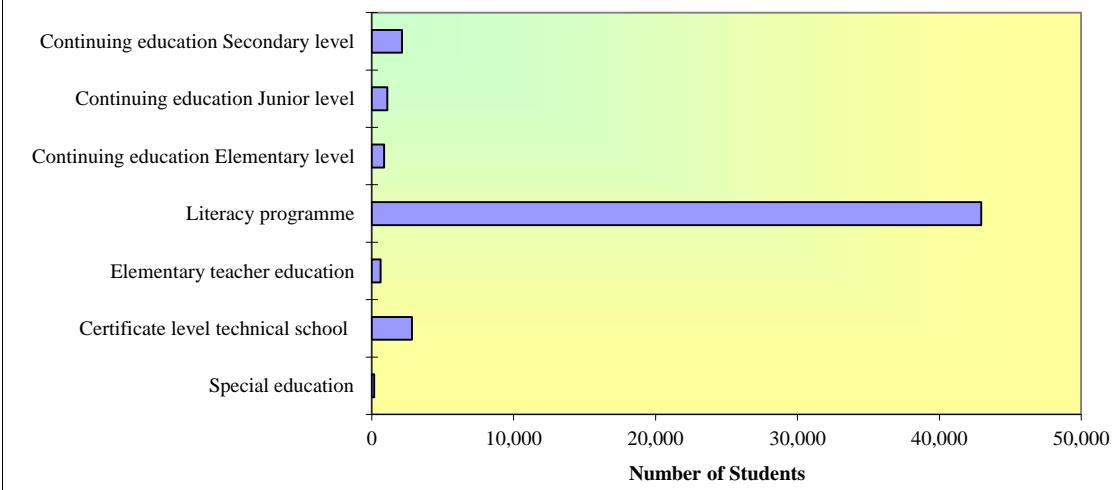


Table 5b. Enrolment by Level 1994/95-2017/18: Grade and Level

Level	Grade	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	
Elementary	1	62,914	65,110	58,841	68,388	75,340	91,035	88,045	97,678	101,496	99,216	89,524	73,222	62,486	60,940	64,665	69,624	87,235	89,836	87,618	85,533	75,801	72,254	71,888	78,773	
	2	49,731	49,523	51,369	47,151	53,298	60,503	66,289	69,613	76,963	80,444	81,909	82,689	69,425	61,555	58,315	58,787	66,971	79,482	83,334	83,557	77,800	69,012	65,826	66,836	
	3	47,718	46,453	45,103	49,106	47,171	54,257	55,012	65,523	68,683	73,728	75,765	76,192	72,638	63,747	56,178	51955	55,552	62,092	70,089	74,017	77,263	71,701	64,711	62,732	
	4	40,142	47,637	47,872	45,259	47,638	48,469	49,282	55,325	64,554	67,697	70,773	72,293	68,837	68,624	60,266	52813	52,177	54,376	58,921	65,206	74,033	79,529	79,559	76,722	
	Total	224,287	241,725	240,737	247,499	261,963	295,941	298,691	330,278	359,423	374,997	377,512	364,263	331,855	314,034	300,129	286,021	311,737	334,245	349,652	361,604	361,684	353,859	347,009	349,753	
Middle	6	19,090	21,358	28,803	32,963	35,802	41,106	42,553	42,069	46,127	50,511	53,473	56,568	54,423	57,052	59,027	57013	55,483	53,284	52,029	52,578	54,095	56,775	63,462	67,602	
	7	15,905	18,393	18,657	24,189	31,219	33,211	34,011	38,813	40,892	40,031	43,826	47,900	44,446	46,245	46,464	49,084	49,410	48,850	45,792	43,867	42,374	42,733	47,306	51,167	
	8										32,424	41,730	43,614	42,212	40,734	45,640	45605	49,634	65,794	57,705	55,560	50,562	42,238	47,355	55,587	
	Total	34,995	39,751	47,460	57,152	67,021	74,317	76,564	80,882	87,019	122,966	139,029	148,082	141,081	144,031	151,131	151,702	154,527	167,928	155,526	152,005	147,031	141,746	158,123	174,356	
Secondary	8	15,265	14,544	16,188	16,246	18,584	26,218	23,933	26,160	28,439																
	9	10,528	11,282	10,533	11,681	13,210	15,886	19,207	19,916	19,041	33,271	23,521	24,497	25,340	34,369	32,618	33,996	36,235	26,907	45,248	40,500	33,386	35,063	33,174	28,705	
	10	7,183	8,441	8,258	8,572	9,418	11,367	13,296	16,197	15,993	17,231	30,341	22,856	20,922	22,808	26,897	25,357	26,870	31,434	24,188	37,591	30,056	24,912	26,870	25,295	
	11	3,752	4,884	5,615	5,116	6,321	6,155	7,515	7,910	9,345	10,556	14,259	20,454	12,103	16,110	16,825	20,955	19,504	19,738	23,516	17,010	23,200	14,375	15,527	17,031	
	Total	36,728	39,151	40,594	41,615	47,533	59,626	63,951	70,183	72,818	69,401	76,051	77,644	75,800	83,411	89,761	95,076	99,993	95,152	110,369	115,422	97,217	87,664	86,621	83,243	

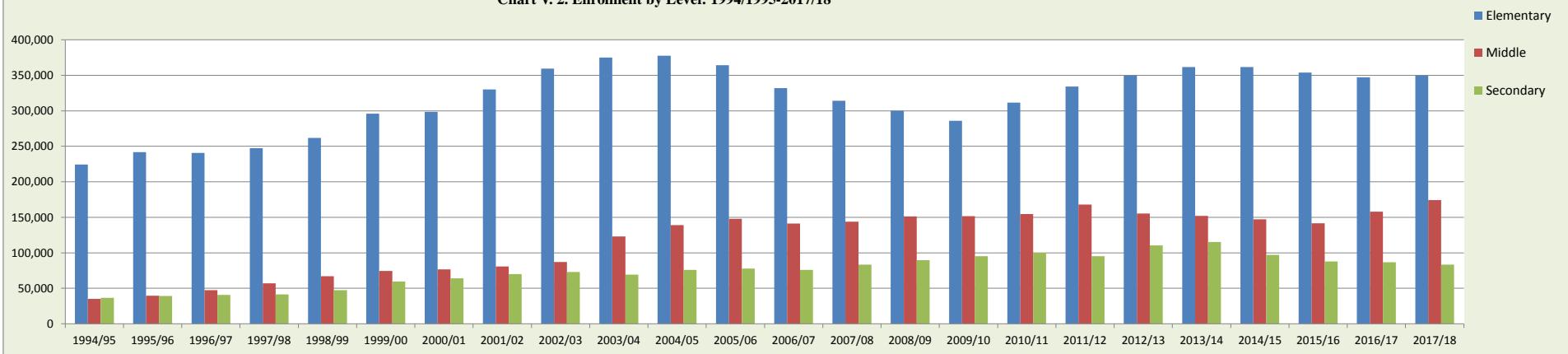
Chart V. 2. Enrolment by Level: 1994/1995-2017/18

Table 5c. Age-Specific Enrolment 2017/18

Age	School age population		Pre-primary		Elementary		Middle		Secondary		Enrolment (%)	
	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female	Total	Female
0	101,916	49,086										
1	114,088	55,380										
2	121,442	59,208										
3	124,601	60,886	256	124								
4	124,196	60,739	15732	7757								
5	120,849	59,084	26972	13077	419	212						
4-5	245,045	119,824	42,704	20,834	419	212					17.60%	17.56%
6	71,722	34,739	3996	1887	42160	20242						
7	72,138	34,905	225	112	60997	28995						
8	70,840	34,208	15	8	68361	32191						
9	69,605	33,545			62225	29009						
10	70,090	33,742			62235	28556	1924	1052				
6-10	354,395	171,138	4,236	2,007	295,978	138,993	1,924	1,052			85.25%	83.00%
11	69,135	32,954			21452	7955	15741	8310				
12	62,757	29,725			11558	3309	32861	16386	15	9		
13	64,710	30,694			12774	4850	39890	19188	1052	541		
11-13	196,602	93,373			45,784	16,114	88,492	43,884	1,067	550	68.84%	64.85%
14	71,867	34,299			5133	1717	34907	15754	7986	4263		
15	78,106	37,441			1857	543	24029	10121	14041	7384		
16	84,821	40,796			466	144	13956	5635	15912	7967		
17	88,805	42,904			103	30	6987	2660	17961	8832		
14-17	323,598	155,440			7,559	2,434	79,879	34,170	55,900	28,446	44.30%	41.85%
18	87,899	42,743					2925	1011	12266	5436		
19	83,782	41,078							7790	3185		
20	80,373	39,765										
21	77,004	38,528										
22	73,282	36,902										
23	69,439	34,868										
24	65,472	32,569										
25	61,276	30,200										
26	57,016	27,758										
27	52,696	25,533										
28	48,358	23,705										
29	44,177	22,206										
30	40,070	20,680										
Tot	2,422,530	1,180,870	47,196	22,965	349,753	157,758	174,356	80,526	83,243	39,835		

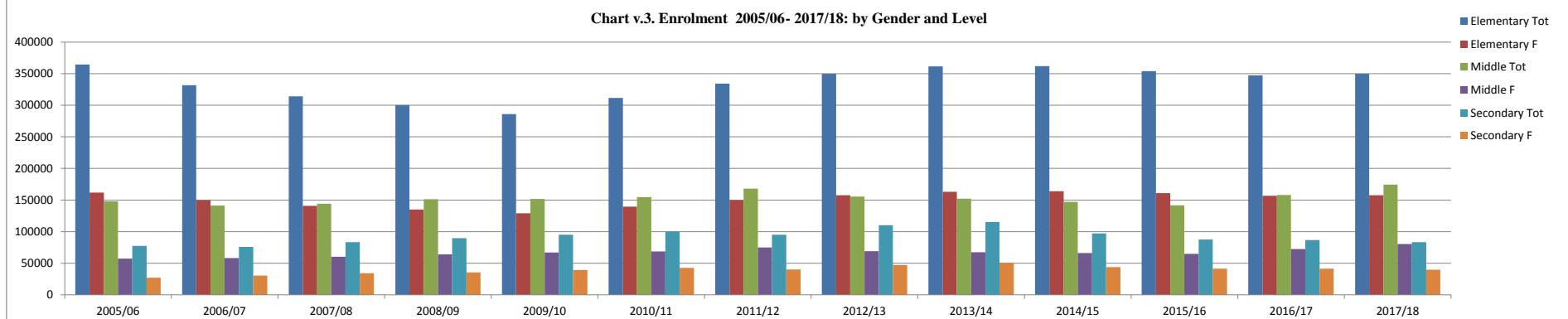
Table 5d. Enrolment: Percent of Female (National average) 2017/18

S.N	Programs	% of F
1.1	Pre-school	48.66%
1.2	Elementary Level	45.11%
1.3	Middle Level	46.18%
1.4	Secondary Level	47.85%
1.5	Special Education	45.80%
1.6	Cetrtificate level technical education	52.74%
1.7	Elementary Teacher Education	51.34%
1.8	Literacy Programmes	87.80%
1.9	Continuing education elementary level	99.30%
2.0	Continuing education junior level	34.20%
2.1	Continuing education secondary level	15.70%

Table 5e. Enrolment 1993/94-2017/18: Gender and Ownership by Level

Level		Post-liberation																							
		1993/94		1994/95		1995/96		1996/97		1997/98		1998/99		1999/00		2000/01		2001/02		2002/03		2003/04		2004/05	
		Gender	Tot	Gov.																					
Elementary	Tot	208,199	176,433	224,287	193,889	241,725	211,075	240,737	211,159	247,499	220,207	261,963	232,810	295,941	266,175	298,691	270,831	330,278	303,009	359,423	330,854	374,997	345,863	377,512	347,650
	F	92,536	77,596	99,743	85,371	108,254	93,563	108,487	94,276	111,930	98,643	118,385	104,385	133,045	118,823	134,168	120,813	146,218	133,144	159,563	145,874	165,954	152,141	167,451	153,323
Middle	Tot	32,781	27,578	34,995	30,003	39,751	34,366	47,460	41,619	57,152	51,751	67,021	61,604	74,317	69,162	76,564	70,966	80,882	75,124	87,019	80,814	122,966	114,033	139,029	129,607
	F	14,652	12,020	15,685	13,148	18,103	15,254	20,721	17,697	24,154	21,423	29,290	26,645	33,284	30,692	35,107	32,320	34,667	31,850	36,881	33,768	49,224	44,904	53,996	49,775
Secondary	Tot	32,756	30,772	36,728	34,198	39,151	35,637	40,594	37,281	41,615	38,981	47,533	45,439	59,626	57,334	63,951	61,360	70,183	67,511	72,818	70,057	69,401	66,771	76,051	73,350
	F	13,324	12,250	14,631	13,215	15,475	13,402	16,332	14,438	16,417	14,905	17,756	16,638	22,093	20,830	23,596	22,362	25,054	23,921	26,185	25,003	22,952	21,993	26,041	25,110
Total	Tot	273,736	234,783	296,010	258,090	320,627	281,078	328,791	290,059	346,266	310,939	376,517	339,853	429,884	392,671	439,206	403,157	481,343	445,644	519,260	481,725	567,364	526,667	592,592	550,607
	F	120,512	101,866	130,059	111,734	141,832	122,219	145,540	126,411	152,501	134,971	165,431	147,668	188,422	170,345	192,871	175,495	205,939	188,915	222,629	204,645	238,130	219,038	247,488	228,208

Level	Gender	Cont. Post-liberation																				2017/18					
		2005/06		2006/07		2007/08		2008/09		2009/10		2010/11		2011/12		2012/13		2013/14		2014/15		2015/16		2016/17			
		Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.				
Elementary	Tot	364,263	334,535	331,855	302,785	314,034	285,552	300,129	273,150	286,021	263,478	#####	288,836	#####	307,470	349,652	316,705	361,604	329,748	361,684	325,913	353,859	318,124	347,009	310,147	349,753	312,530
	F	161,875	147,724	149,755	135,941	140,792	127,207	135,018	122,154	129,218	118,356	#####	128,617	#####	137,049	157,534	141,892	162,984	147,752	163,786	146,699	160,882	143,869	156,778	139,156	157,758	140,044
Middle	Tot	148,082	138,624	141,081	131,589	144,031	133,571	151,131	140,976	151,702	143,402	#####	145,855	#####	156,606	155,526	144,243	152,005	140,762	147,031	133,807	141,746	128,987	158,123	145,122	174,356	159,874
	F	57,448	53,117	58,342	54,748	60,265	55,260	64,114	59,277	66,930	62,828	68,588	64,361	74,812	69,194	68,940	63,371	67,541	61,947	66,149	59,474	64,821	58,328	72,495	65,973	80,526	73,277
Secondary	Tot	77,644	75,243	75,800	30,329	83,411	81,060	89,761	87,336	95,076	92,465	99,993	97,046	95,152	92,332	110,369	107,189	115,422	112,034	97,217	93,158	87,664	83,448	86,621	82,078	83,243	78,915
	F	27,293	26,541	30,329	29,730	34,088	33,091	35,764	34,703	39,306	38,096	42,684	41,251	40,217	38,871	47,488	45,937	50,558	48,861	44,115	41,993	41,281	39,044	41,234	38,814	39,835	37,537
Total	Tot	589,989	548,402	548,736	464,703	541,476	500,183	541,021	501,462	532,799	499,345	#####	531,737	#####	556,408	615,547	568,137	629,031	582,544	605,932	552,878	583,269	530,559	591,753	537,347	607,352	551,319
	F	246,616	227,382	238,426	220,419	235,145	215,558	234,896	216,134	235,454	219,280	#####	234,229	#####	245,114	273,962	251,200	281,083	258,560	274,050	248,166	266,984	241,241	270,507	243,943	278,119	250,858

Chart v.3. Enrolment 2005/06- 2017/18: by Gender and Level

2. Teachers

Table 5f . Number of teachers by program, 2017/18

2.1	Pre-Primary	1,603
2.2	Elementary Level	9,028
2.3	Middle Level	4,321
2.4	Secondary Level	2,810
2.5	Special school	38
2.6	Certificate level technical school	458
2.7	Elementary teacher education	48
2.8	Literacy programme	2,844

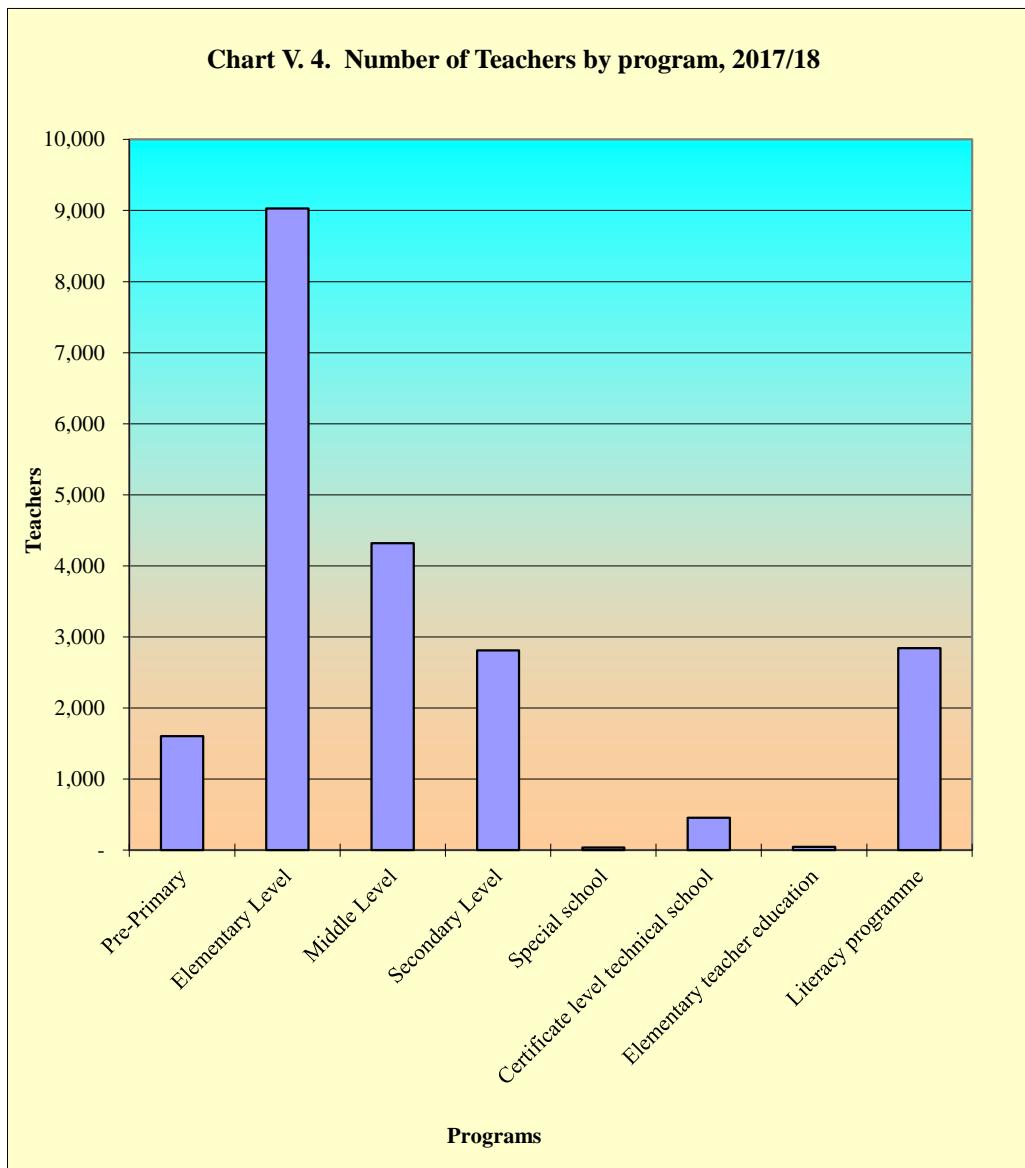
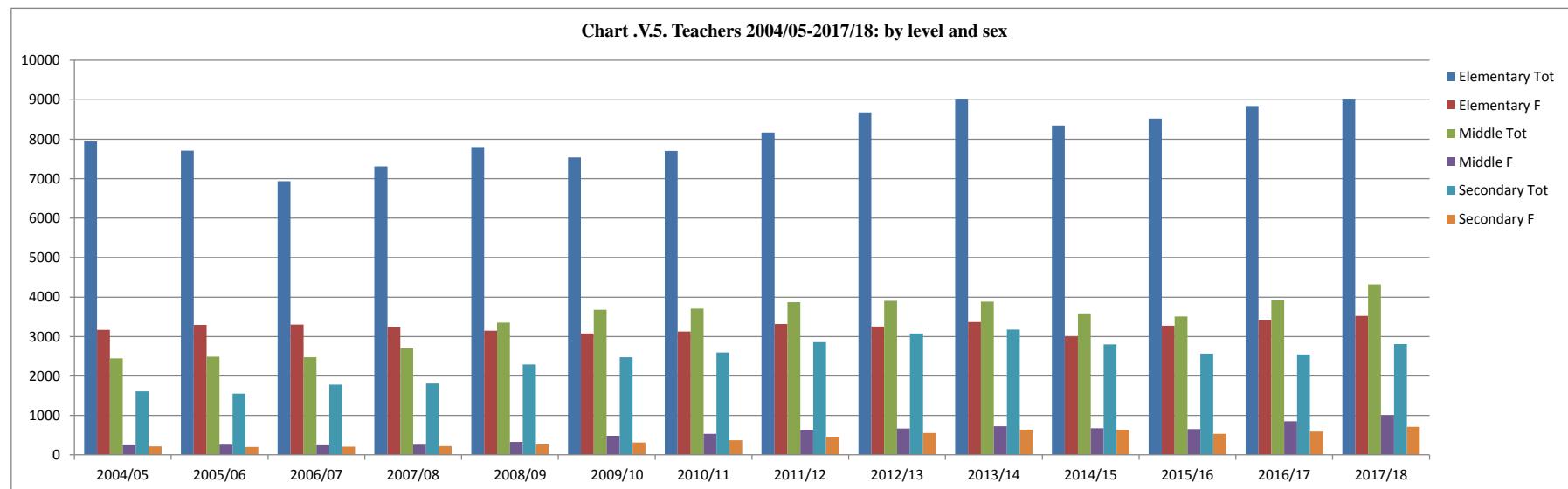
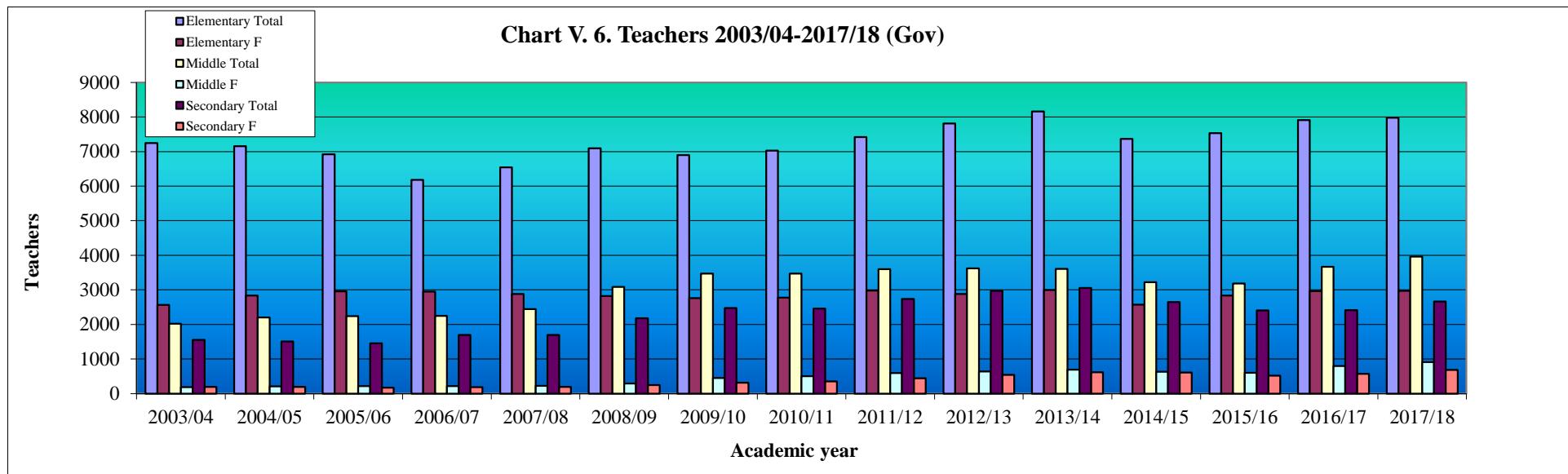


Table 5g. Teachers 1990/91-2017/18: Gender and ownership by Level

Level	Gender	1991/92		1992/93		1993/94		1994/95		1995/96		1996/97		1997/98		1998/99		1999/00		2000/01		2001/02		2002/03		2003/04	
		Tot	Gov.																								
Elementary	Tot	3,647	2,835	4,954	4,238	5,272	4,510	5,583	4,787	5,828	4,961	5,476	4,709	5,799	5,042	5,576	4,814	6,229	5,411	6,668	5,932	7,498	6,706	7,692	6,916	8,033	7,249
	F	1,387	1,078	1,841	1,576	1,865	1,612	1,974	1,701	2,025	1,714	1,977	1,698	1,893	1,624	1,951	1,670	2,330	2,008	2,710	2,412	2,873	2,548	2,754	2,438	2,887	2,565
Middle	Tot	783	651	854	644	978	815	948	799	992	813	1,017	843	1,162	1,017	1,208	1,053	1,312	1,151	1,377	1,212	1,529	1,357	1,614	1,458	2,241	2,020
	F	102	91	143	113	140	134	139	133	156	137	170	161	170	158	149	134	167	146	160	141	177	160	178	160	216	188
Secondary	Tot	758	731	905	841	1,015	978	1,081	1,014	1,039	927	942	857	959	873	982	900	1,047	869	1,188	1,107	1,419	1,314	1,277	1,182	1,645	1,549
	F	70	65	93	89	104	103	108	106	103	97	106	106	113	101	112	97	109	97	115	107	145	129	140	118	215	196
Total	Tot	5,188	4,217	6,713	5,723	7,265	6,303	7,612	6,600	7,859	6,701	7,435	6,409	7,920	6,932	7,766	6,767	8,588	7,431	9,233	8,251	10,446	9,377	10,583	9,556	11,919	10,818
	F	1,559	1,234	2,077	1,778	2,109	1,849	2,221	1,940	2,284	1,948	2,253	1,965	2,176	1,883	2,212	1,901	2,606	2,251	2,985	2,660	3,195	2,837	3,072	2,716	3,318	2,949

Level	Gender	2004/05		2005/06		2006/07		2007/08		2008/09		2009/10		2010/11		2011/12		2012/13		2013/14		2014/15		2015/16		2016/17		2017/18	
		Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Elementary	Tot	7,942	7,154	7,711	6,918	6,933	6,180	7,311	6,546	7,802	7,098	7,535	6,900	7,704	7,027	8,166	7,421	####	####	8,124	8,346	7,366	8,524	7,532	8,842	7,908	9,028	7,978	
	F	3,166	2,739	3,296	2,956	3,305	2,946	3,241	2,880	3,144	2,819	3,079	2,764	3,124	2,775	3,318	2,979	####	####	2,965	3,002	2,575	3,275	2,834	3,418	2,965	3,523	2,970	
Middle	Tot	2,449	2,198	2,491	2,238	2,478	2,249	2,704	2,447	3,352	3,087	3,680	3,469	3,707	3,473	3,867	3,601	####	####	3,609	3,563	3,222	3,507	3,181	3,920	3,667	4,321	3,964	
	F	245	210	256	219	245	215	258	222	331	291	485	453	532	499	632	594	672	639	727	695	675	629	658	602	852	796	1,001	912
Secondary	Tot	1,608	1,510	1,552	1,451	1,778	1,692	1,811	1,699	2,292	2,180	2,472	2,361	2,593	2,460	2,854	2,740	####	####	3,055	2,800	2,645	2,567	2,404	2,547	2,414	2,810	2,660	
	F	215	194	204	167	208	182	224	194	267	249	314	296	374	355	457	441	557	543	641	617	631	609	536	515	591	713	682	
Total	Tot	11,999	####	11,754	10,607	11,189	10,121	11,826	10,692	13,446	12,365	13,687	12,730	14,004	12,960	14,887	13,762	15,661	14,408	16,082	14,788	14,709	13,233	14,598	13,117	15,309	13,989	16,159	14,602
	F	3,626	3,143	3,756	3,342	3,758	3,343	3,723	3,296	3,742	3,359	3,878	3,513	4,030	3,629	4,407	4,014	4,481	4,062	4,735	4,277	4,308	3,813	4,469	3,951	4,861	4,332	5,237	4,564



**Table 5h. Recruitment of teachers and administrative staff 2002-2005**

Year	Recruited								
	TTI	Pre-Edu	Exp	N.S	U.G	U.N.S	O.P	O.T	Total
2002	887		102	12	4	261	169	3	1438
2003	880	72	85	34	5	177	77	11	1341
2004	460	92	411	35		321	5	1608	2932
2005	469		109				108		686

Exp = Expatriates

U.G = University graduates

N.S = National service

O.T = Others temporary

U.N.S = University service

Pre-Edu = Pre-Priamry Education

O.P = Others permanent

for 2006/07-2017/18 not reported

3. Schools

Table 5i. Number of schools by program, 2017/18

3.1	Pre -primary Schools	598
3.2	Elementary Level	987
3.3	Middle Level	382
3.4	Secondary Level	108
3.5	Special Schools	3
3.6	Technical School Certificate Level	8
3.7	Teacher training College	1
3.8	Literacy programme centres	888

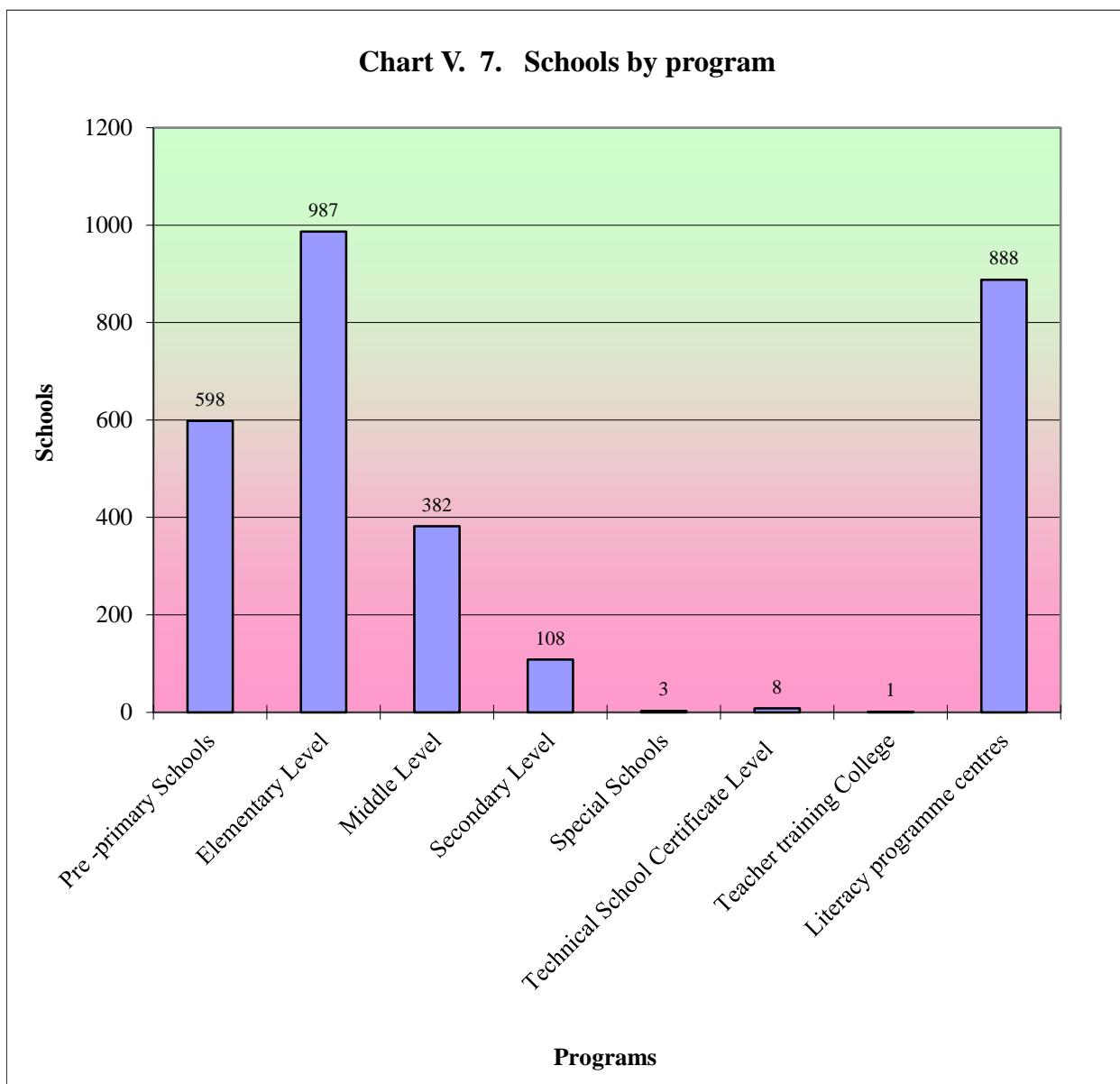
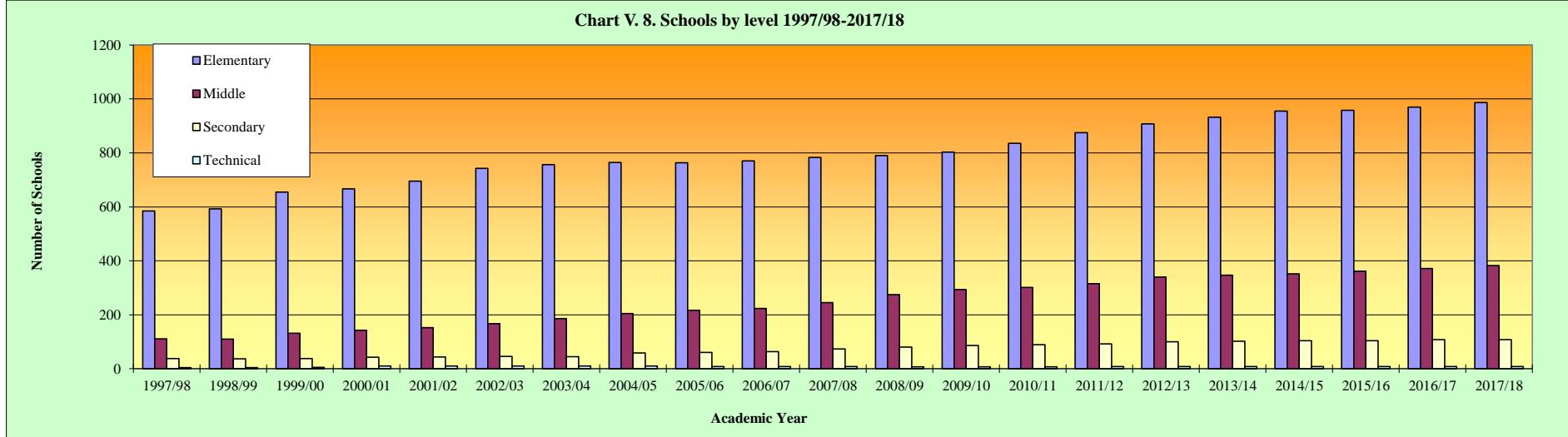


Table 5j. Schools by level and ownership, 1994/95-2017/18 (Gov & Non Gov)

Level	Owner																								
		1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18
Elementary	Gov.	405	442	452	489	495	557	579	610	659	675	682	681	689	700	714	730	761	801	825	851	871	871	876	896
	Non-Gov.	105	95	97	96	98	98	88	85	84	82	82	82	81	83	76	73	75	74	83	81	84	87	94	91
	Tot	510	537	549	585	593	655	667	695	743	757	764	763	770	783	790	803	836	875	908	932	955	958	970	987
Middle	Gov.	68	72	75	86	88	109	120	130	145	164	182	191	195	215	247	267	274	287	311	319	321	331	341	353
	Non-Gov.	20	23	24	25	22	22	22	22	22	23	25	28	30	28	26	27	28	29	31	31	30	29		
	Tot	88	95	99	111	110	131	142	152	167	186	205	216	223	245	275	293	301	315	340	347	352	362	371	382
Secondary	Gov.	27	29	31	31	32	33	37	38	40	39	52	54	56	63	69	75	78	82	91	93	93	92	96	97
	Non-Gov.	6	7	7	7	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	10	11	11	11	10	9	9	11	12	12	11
	Tot	33	36	38	38	37	38	43	44	46	45	58	60	63	73	80	86	89	92	100	102	104	104	108	
Technical	Gov.	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	7	8	6	6	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
	Non-Gov.				1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	Tot	3	3	3	4	4	5	10	10	10	10	8	8	8	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	

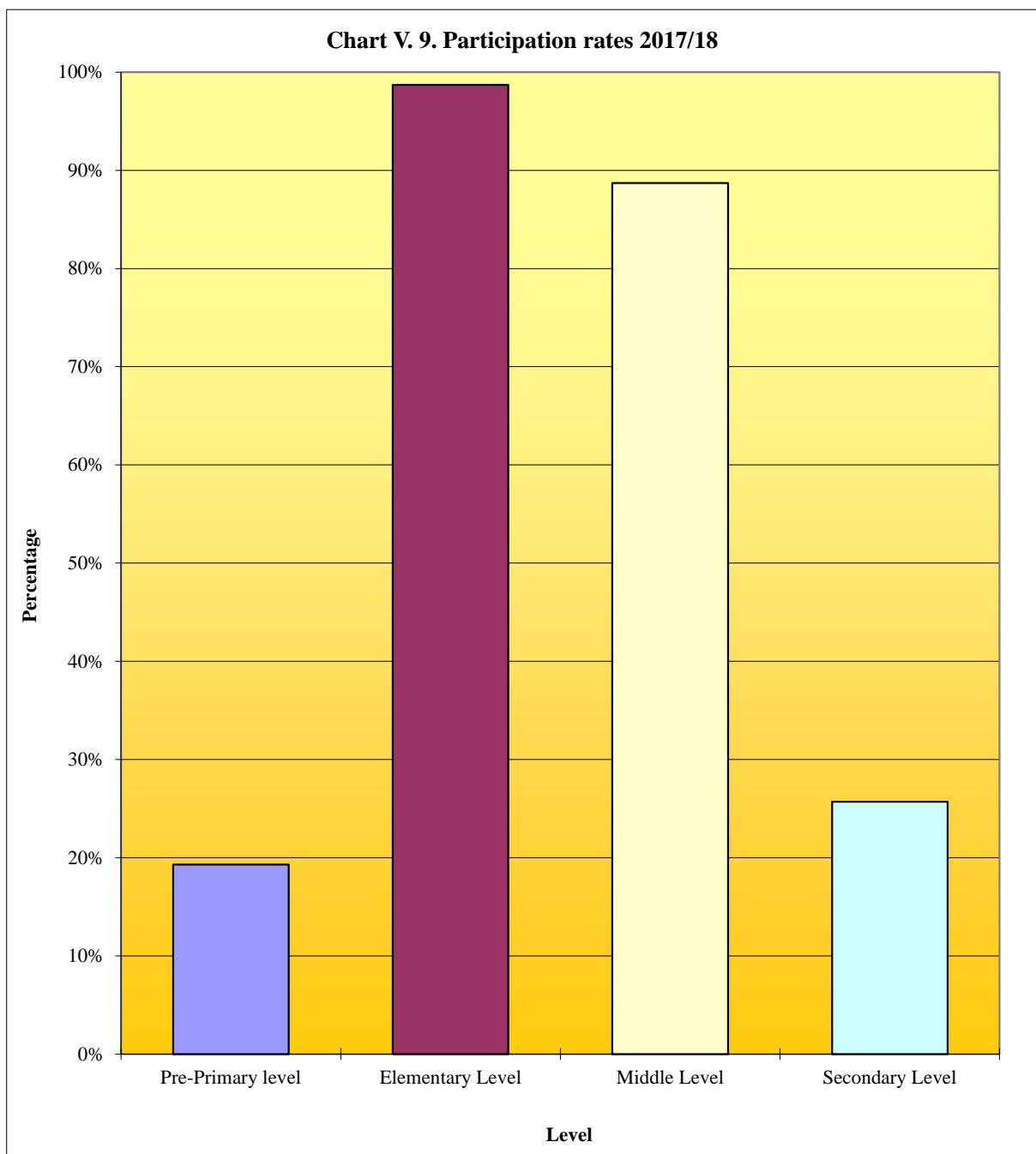
Chart V. 8. Schools by level 1997/98-2017/18

4. Participation rates (Gross national average) 2017/18

Table 5k. Overall summary (participation)

4.1	Pre-Primary level	19.3%
4.2	Elementary Level	98.7%
4.3	Middle Level	88.7%
4.4	Secondary Level	25.7%

A closer look into detailed statistical tables in essential indicator reveals significant differences of participation rates among the zobas.



VI. Schools

1. Schools: Location, site, level and ownership

Table 6a. Schools: Level and ownership by Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	Grand Total			Government			Mission			Awkaf			Community		
	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12
Anseba	133	65	18	100	54	14	26	6	1	2	2	1	5	3	2
Debub	259	88	29	240	79	27	17	8	2	1			1	1	
Deb Keih B.	49	13	3	48	13	3	1								
Gash Barka	280	93	17	256	93	17	12			1			11		
Maekel	106	49	25	94	41	21	4	2	1				8	6	3
Sem Keih B.	160	74	15	158	73	14	1	1	1	1					
Sawa	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0		0	0		0	0	
Total	987	382	108	896	353	97	61	17	5	5	2	1	25	10	5

Chart VI. 1. Schools: Level by Zoba (Total), 2017/18

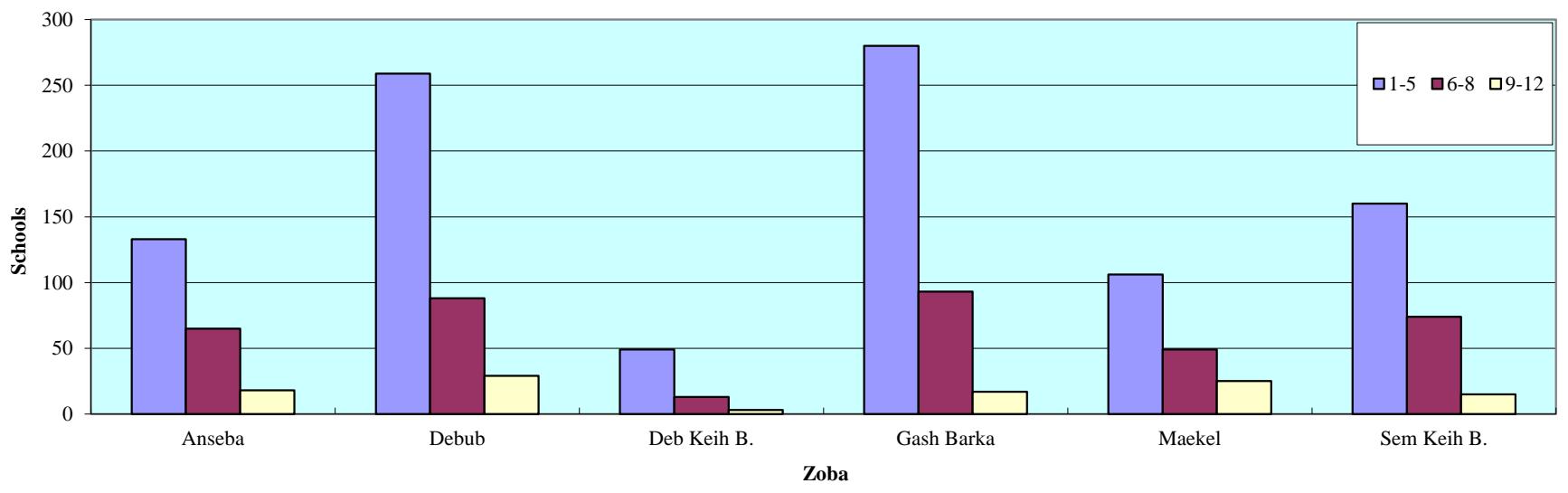
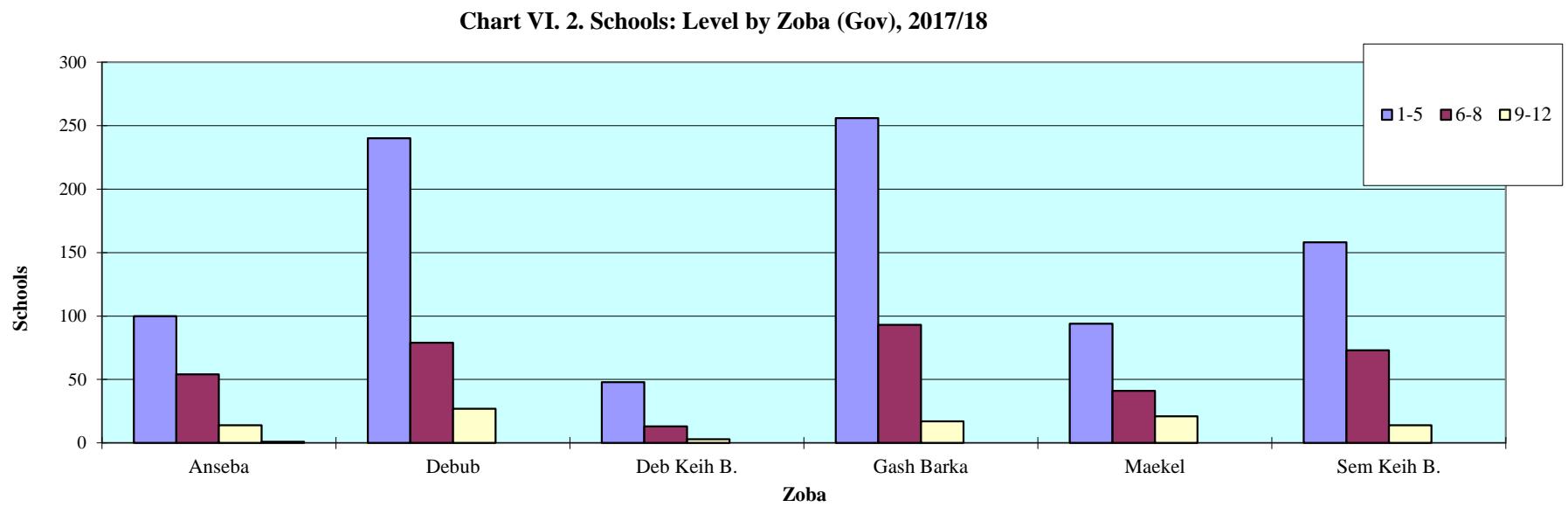
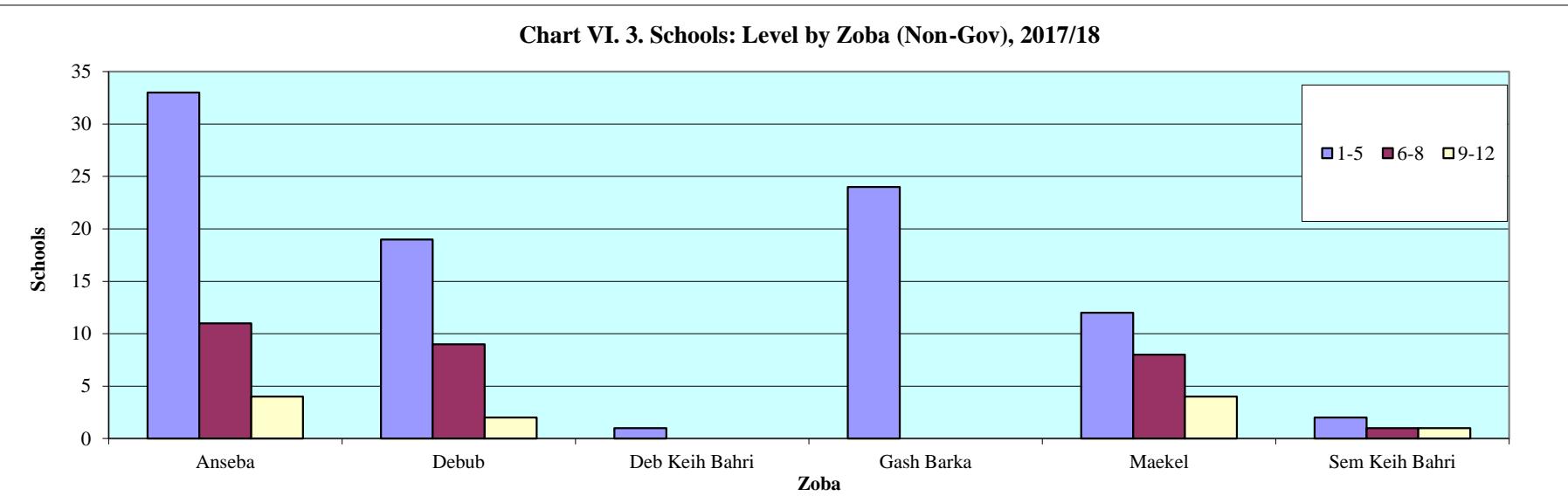
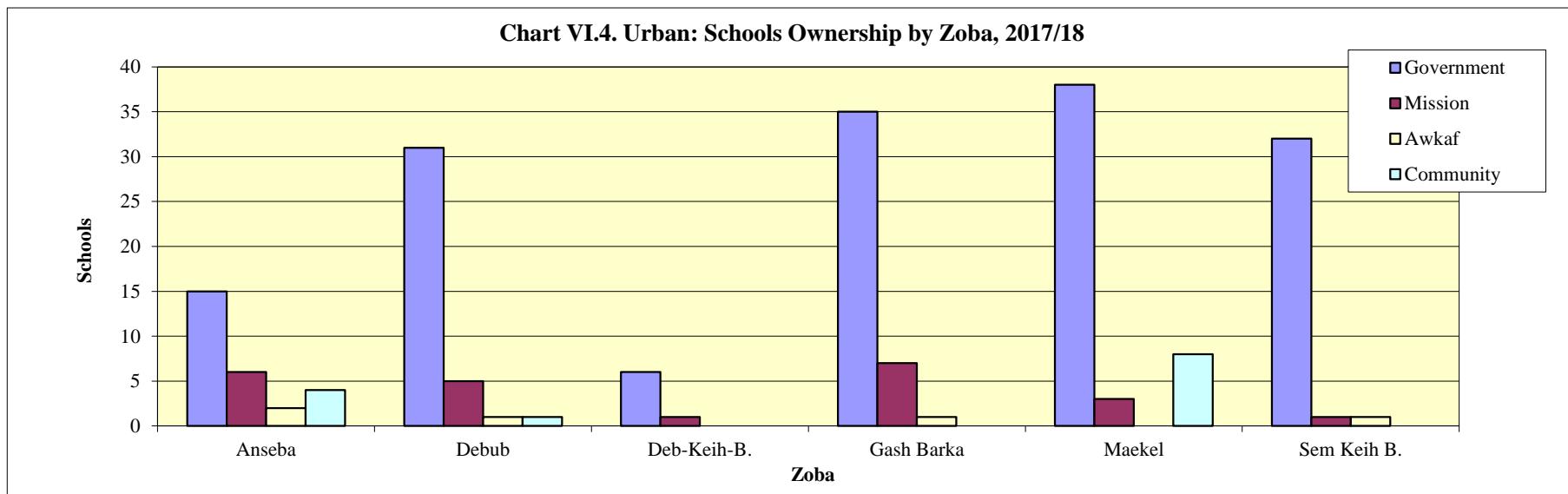


Chart VI. 2. Schools: Level by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18**Chart VI. 3. Schools: Level by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18**

**Table 6b. Schools: Level and ownership by Zoba (Urban), 2017/18**

Zoba	Grand Total			Government			Mission			Awkaf			Community		
	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12
Anseba	27	15	9	15	7	5	6	4	1	2	2	1	4	2	2
Debub	38	21	10	31	16	8	5	4	2	1			1	1	
Deb-Keih-B.	7	2	2	6	2	2	1								
Gash Barka	43	24	12	35	24	12	7			1					
Maekel	49	30	15	38	22	11	3	2	1				8	6	3
Sem Keih B.	34	23	8	32	22	7	1	1	1	1					
Total	198	115	56	157	93	45	23	11	5	5	2	1	13	9	5

Table 6c. Schools: Level and ownership by Zoba (Rural), 2017/18

Zoba	Grand total			Government			Mission			Community		
	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12	1-5	6-8	9-12
Anseba	106	50	9	85	47	9	20	2		1	1	
Debub	221	67	19	209	63	19	12	4				
Deb Keih B.	42	11	1	42	11	1						
Gash-Barka	237	69	5	221	69	5	5			11		
Maekel	57	19	10	56	19	10	1					
Sem-Keih-B	126	51	7	126	51	7						
Sawa	0	0	1			1						
Total	789	267	52	739	260	52	38	6	0	12	1	0

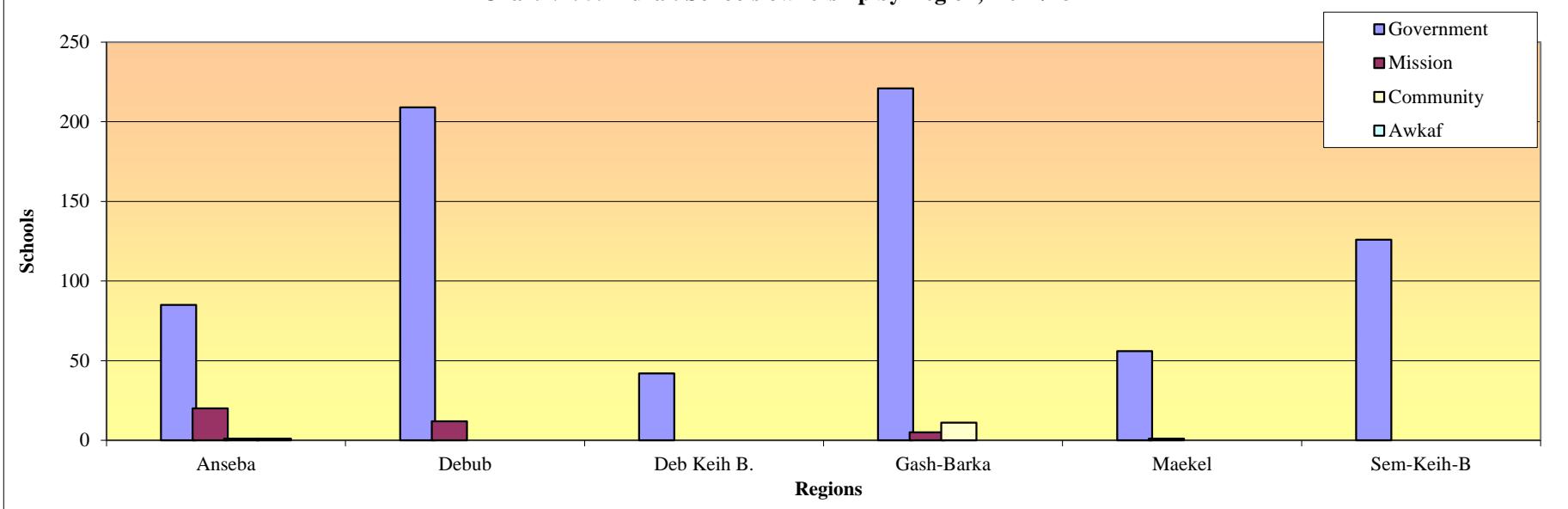
Chart VI. 5. Rural: Schools ownership by Region, 2017/18

Table 6d. Schools : Site and ownership by Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	Tot	Government						Mission						Awkaf			Community					
		1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	9-12	
Anseba	151	58	40	2	5	7	5	21	4	1	1					1	1	2	1	2		
Debub	304	192	42	6	21	10	11	11	6		1	1	1					1				
Deb Keih B.	54	38	10		2	1	2	1														
Gash Barka	305	182	74		8	11	6	12							1		11					
Maekel	145	77	15	2	18	6	13	2	1	1							3	3	2	1	1	
Sem Keih B.	171	90	60	8	4	1	5	1			1		1									
Sawa	1					1																
Total	1131	637	241	18	58	36	43	48	11	2	2	2	1	3	1	1	16	5			1	

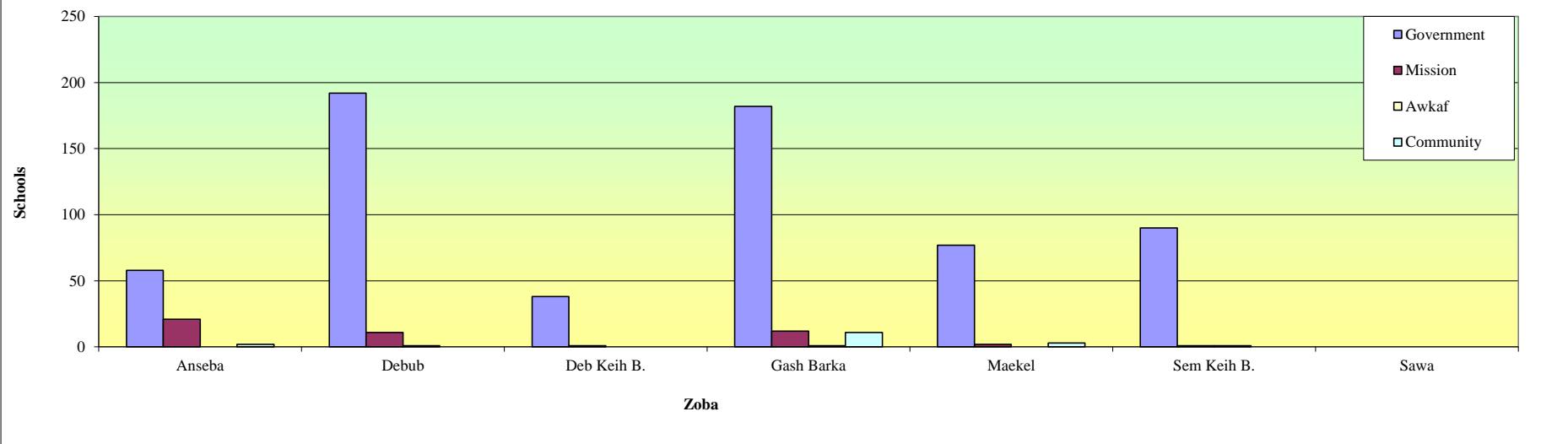
Chart VI. 6. Elementary School Ownership and site by Zoba, 2017/18

Table 6e. Schools : Site and ownership by Zoba (Urban), 2017/18

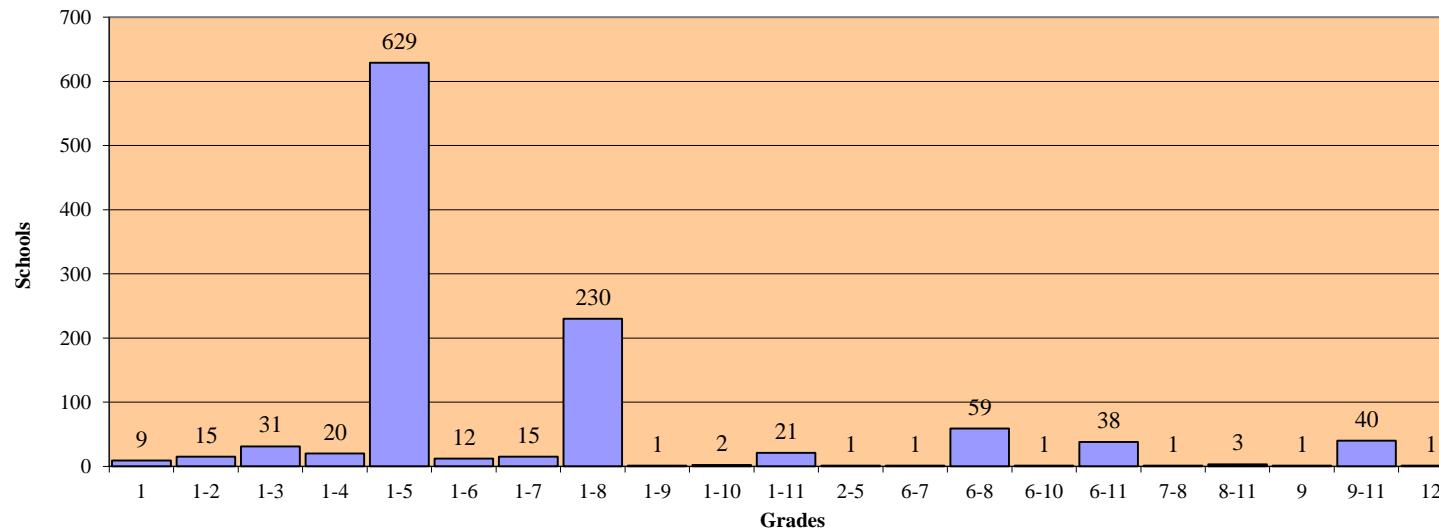
Zoba	Tot	Government						Mission						Awkaf			Community				
		1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	9-12
Anseba	38	13	2		5		5	3	2	1	1					1	1	2		2	
Debub	57	27	3	1	10	2	5	2	3			1	1	1				1			
Deb Keih B.	11	6			2		2	1													
Gash-Barka	63	26	9		8	7	5	7						1							
Maekel	74	29	8	1	13		10	1	1	1							3	3	2	1	1
Sem Keih B.	43	14	16	2	3	1	4	1				1		1							
Total	286	115	38	4	41	10	31	15	6	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	5	4			1

Table 6f. Schools: Site and Ownership by Zoba (Rural), 2017/18

Zoba	Tot	Government						Mission				Community			
		1-5	1-8	1-12	6-8	6-12	9-12	1-5	1-8	6-8	1-5	1-8	1-12		
Anseba	113	45	38	2		7		18	2			1		0	
Debub	247	165	39	5	11	8	6	9	3	1					
Deb-Keih-B.	43	32	10			1									
Gash-Barka	242	156	65			4	1	5			11				
Maekel	71	48	7	1	5	6	3	1							
Sem-Keih-B.	128	76	44	6	1		1								
Sawa	1						1								
Total	845	522	203	14	17	26	12	33	5	1	11	1	0		

Table 6g. Schools: Sites and Grade By Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	Tot																					
		1	1-2	1-3	1-4	1-5	1-6	1-7	1-8	1-9	1-10	1-11	2-5	6-7	6-8	6-10	6-11	7-8	8-11	9	9-11	12
Anseba	151	1	1	5	1	73	1	2	42		2	4	1		5		7	1		5		
Debub	304	2	4	5	1	192	1	2	46			5			22	1	12		1	1	9	
Deb Keih B.	54					39		5	5						2		2				1	
Gash Barka	305	2	9	19	9	167	5	3	66						8		10		1		6	
Maekel	145			1	1	80			19			5		1	18		5		1		14	
Sem Keih B.	171	4	1	1	8	78	5	3	52	1		7			4		2				5	
Sawa	1																				1	
Total	1131	9	15	31	20	629	12	15	230	1	2	21	1	1	59	1	38	1	3	1	40	1

Chart VI. 7. Schools by grades

2. Sections

Table 6h1 Sections: Zoba, Grade, and Ownership, 2017/18

Zoba	Total		Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	1644	1372	232	195	209	173	205	169	236	199	194	160	167	143	129	107	137	116	52	42	52	42	31	26	0	0
Deblob	3433	3193	442	413	397	369	383	353	488	453	432	398	342	317	285	264	316	296	137	131	126	120	85	79	0	0
Deb Keih B.	301	296	48	47	49	48	48	47	49	48	48	47	18	18	17	17	16	16	2	2	2	2	4	4	0	0
Gash Barka	2709	2553	480	445	423	389	390	357	383	353	349	325	241	241	159	159	155	155	58	58	39	39	32	32	0	0
Maekel	2714	2295	295	245	285	233	289	235	296	245	286	236	269	224	241	201	267	227	181	168	171	158	134	123	0	0
Sem Keih B.	1287	1254	186	183	144	140	166	162	157	152	167	163	160	158	103	101	108	106	39	37	32	30	25	22	0	0
Sawa	170	170																					0	0	170	170
Total	12,258	11,133	1,683	1,528	1,507	1,352	1,481	1,323	1,609	1,450	1,476	1,329	1,197	1,101	934	849	999	916	469	438	422	391	311	286	170	170

Chart VI 8. Sections by Zoba

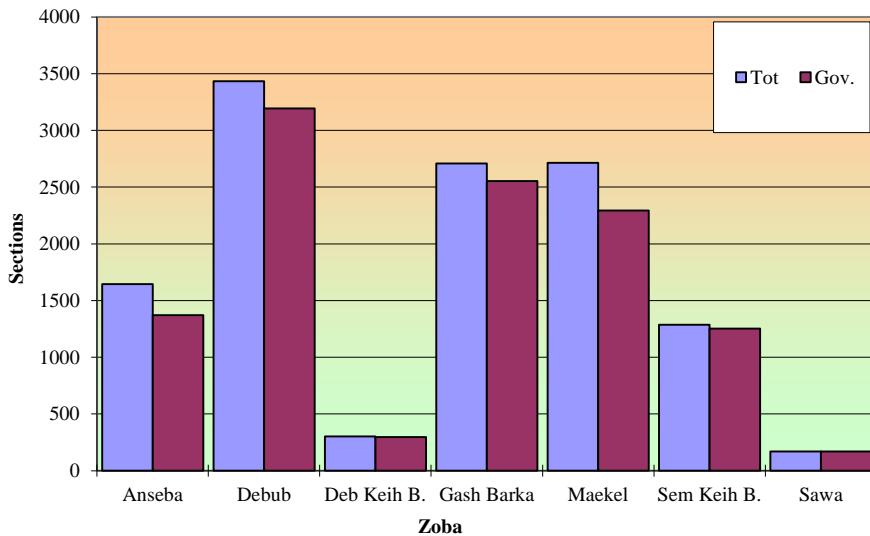


Chart VI 9. Sections By Grade

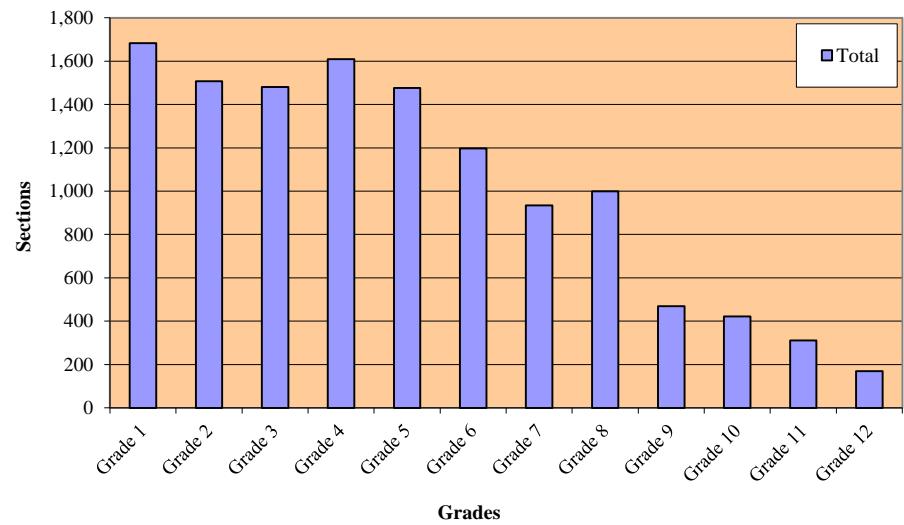


Table 6h(2). Elementary Sections: Zoba, grade and ownership, 2017/18

Zoba	Schools		Tot. Sec.		Grade 1		Grade 2		Grade 3		Grade 4		Grade 5	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	133	100	1076	896	232	195	209	173	205	169	236	199	194	160
Debub	259	240	2142	1986	442	413	397	369	383	353	488	453	432	398
Deb Keih B.	49	48	242	237	48	47	49	48	48	47	49	48	48	47
Gash Barka	280	256	2025	1869	480	445	423	389	390	357	383	353	349	325
Maekel	106	94	1451	1194	295	245	285	233	289	235	296	245	286	236
Sem Keih B.	160	158	820	800	186	183	144	140	166	162	157	152	167	163
Total	987	896	7,756	6,982	1,683	1,528	1,507	1,352	1,481	1,323	1,609	1,450	1,476	1,329

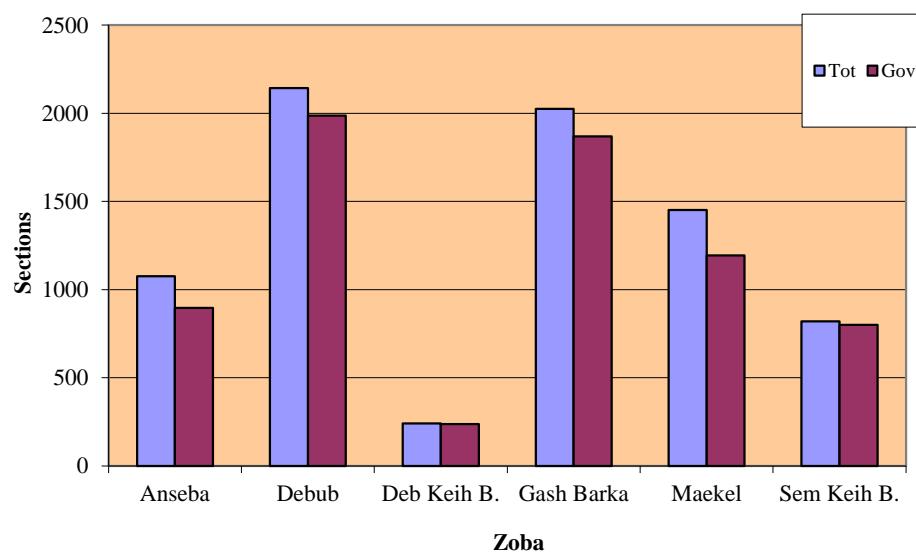
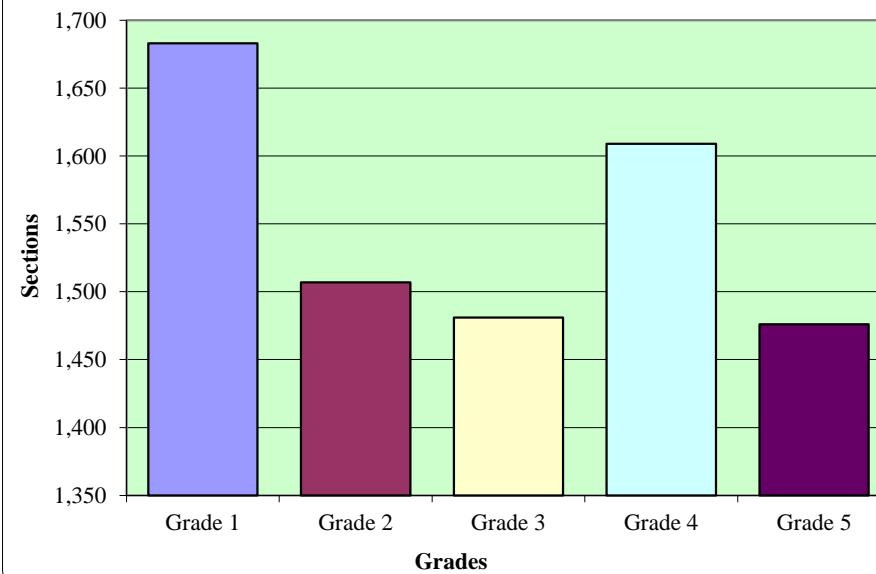
Chart VI.10. Elementary schools: Sections by Zoba**Chart VI. 11. Total Elementary Sections by grade**

Table 6h(3). Middle Level School Sections: Zoba, grade and ownership, 2017/18

Zoba	Schools		Tot. Sec.		Grade 6		Grade 7		Grade 8	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	65	54	433	366	167	143	129	107	137	116
Debub	88	79	943	877	342	317	285	264	316	296
Deb Keih B.	13	13	51	51	18	18	17	17	16	16
Gash Barka	93	93	555	555	241	241	159	159	155	155
Maekel	49	41	777	652	269	224	241	201	267	227
Sem Keih B.	74	73	371	365	160	158	103	101	108	106
Total	382	353	3130	2866	1197	1101	934	849	999	916

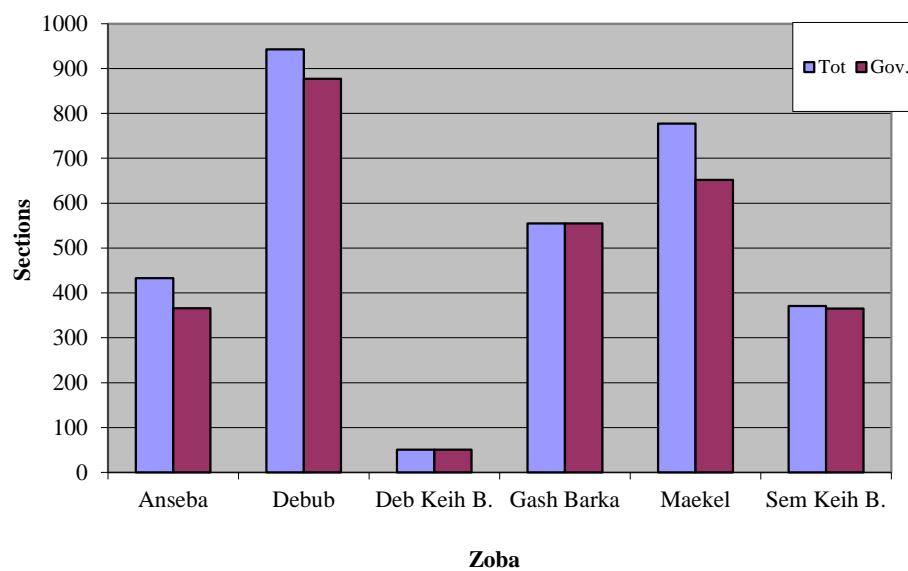
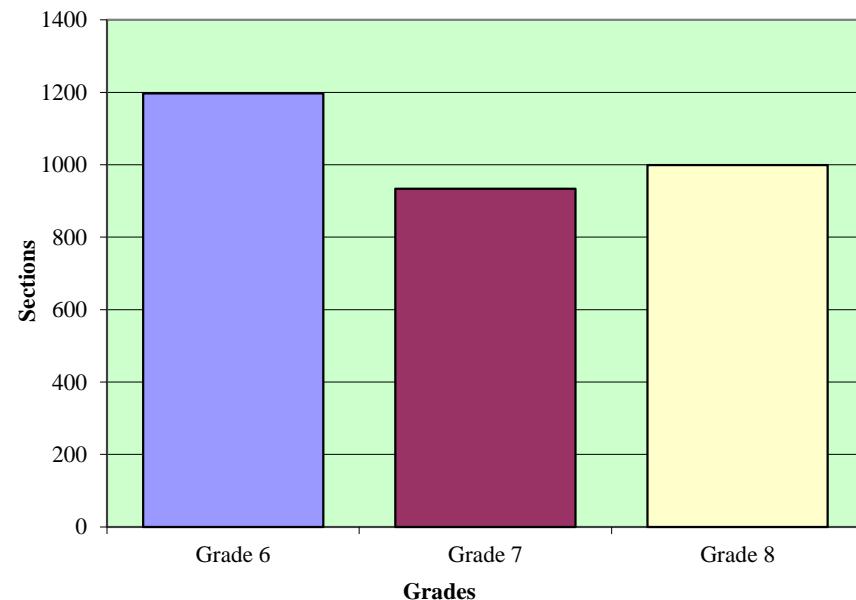
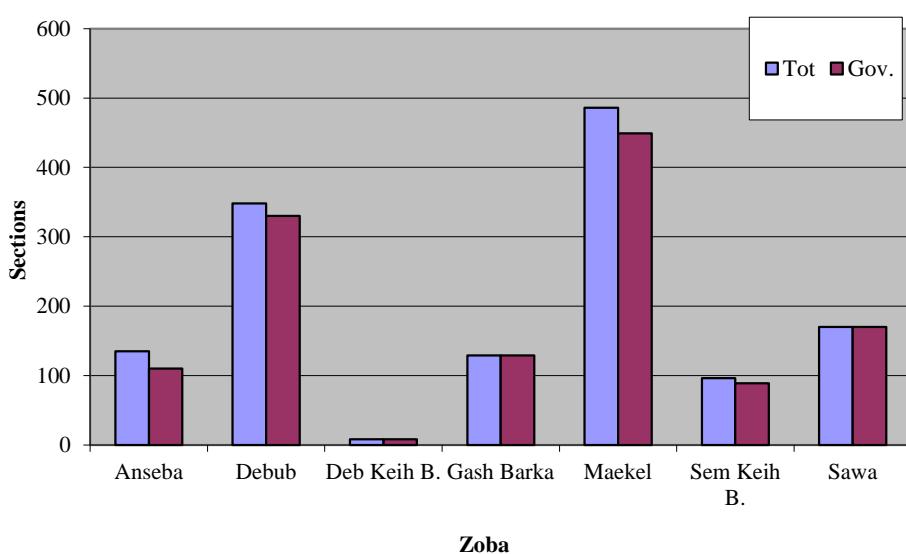
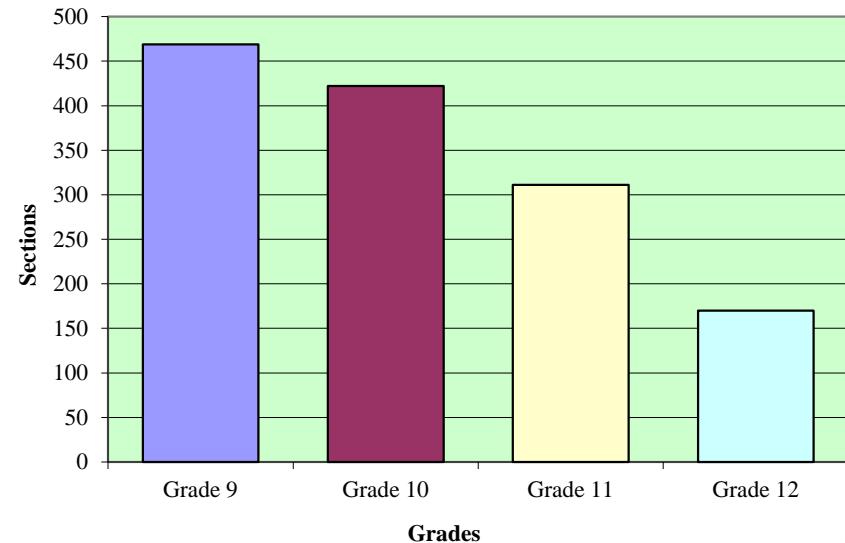
Chart VI. 12. Middle Level school sections by Zoba**Chart VI. 13. Middle Level School sections by grade**

Table 6h(4). Secondary Level Sections: Zoba, grade and ownership, 2017/18

Zoba	Schools		Tot. Sec		Grade 9		Grade 10		Grade 11		Grade 12	
	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.	Tot	Gov.
Anseba	18	14	135	110	52	42	52	42	31	26	0	0
Debub	29	27	348	330	137	131	126	120	85	79	0	0
Deb Keih B.	3	3	8	8	2	2	2	2	4	4	0	0
Gash Barka	17	17	129	129	58	58	39	39	32	32	0	0
Maekel	25	21	486	449	181	168	171	158	134	123	0	0
Sem Keih B.	15	14	96	89	39	37	32	30	25	22	0	0
Sawa	1	1	170	170					0	0	170	170
Total	108	97	1372	1285	469	438	422	391	311	286	170	170

Chart VI. 14. Secondary Level: Sections by Zoba**Chart VI. 15. Secondary Level: Sections by grade**

3. Rehabilitation and Construction

Table 6i. School rehabilitation: Year and site by province* 1991/92-1995/96

Province	Totals					1-5					1-7					1-11			6-7			6-11			8-11		
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	95/96	92/93	91/92	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	95/96	91/92	92/93	95/96			
Akeleguzay	5	15	22	13	7	5	12	20	13	5		2	1					1	1	2							
Asmera	11	3		7	30	6	1		7	14	1				4	1	2	3				2	1	9			
Barka		4	5	1	2		4	4	1	1									1	1							
Dankalia				2	1				2										1								
Gash-Setit			7	5	4			6	5	4																	
Hamasien		10	4	8			8	3	8			2	1														
Sahel	1	1	5	2	4	1	1	5	2	2				1								1					
Semhar	5	6	3	6	5	4	6	3	6	4								1	1								
Senhit	2	6	7	8	12	2	5	7	8	11		1														1	
Seraye		7		10			6		10			1															
Total	24	52	53	62	65	18	43	48	62	42	1	6	3	5	1	2	5	1	1	2	4	2	1	10			

Rehabilitation: Replacement of school buildings made of palm mats, wood, maintenance of Schools by permanent new building materials.

*Up to the year 1996 Eritrea was divided into 10 provinces but later it was divided into 6 Zobas

Table 6j. School rehabilitation: Year and site by Zoba 1996/97-2000/01

Zoba	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/00					2000/01					
	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total	1-5	1-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	
Anseba	1		1	2	2	2	1			3	3		2		5	2		2		4	2		2		4	
Debub	8	4		12	7	3			10	10	1		11	2					2	19	3	2	1		25	
Deb K. B.			1	1	4					4			0													0
Gash Barka	1			1	7					7	2		2		5	1		1	7	5	1			1	7	
Maekel	29	11		4	44	3	11	1	1	16	6	2		8	12	6	2	1	21	12	5	1			18	
Sem K. B.					1					1			0	2					2							0
Total	39	15	2	4	60	24	15	1	1	41	21	3	2	26	23	7	4	2	36	38	9	3	3	1	54	

Table 6j. School Rehabilitation: Year and site by Zoba 2000/2001-2002/03 (Continued)

Zoba	2001/2002						2002/2003						
	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Anseba					0								0
Debub	7			3	10	7				3			10
Gash Barka	17	2	1	1	2	23	16	1		3			20
Maekel	10	6		3	1	20	2					1	3
Sem K. B.					0							1	1
Total	34	8	1	7	3	53	25	1	0	6	0	2	34

N.B. * 2003/04 - 2017/18 not reported

Table 6k. School rehabilitation: Year and site by ownership 1991/92-1995/96

Owner	Totals					1-5					1-7					1-11			6-7			6-11			8-11		
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	96/97	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	92/93	91/92	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	91/92	92/93	95/96			
Government	22	45	46	13	52	16	39	41	13	32	38	1	4	3	2		2	5	1	2	4	2	1	9			
Mission	1	5	4			1	3	4				2				1											
Public		2	2		13		1	2		9	1				3										1		
Mahad																											
Community			36						36																		
Others	1		1	13		1		1	13																		
Total	24	52	53	62	65	18	43	48	62	41	39	1	6	3	5	1	2	5	1	2	4	2	1	10			

Table 6l. School rehabilitation: Year and site by ownership 1996/97-2000/01

Owner	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/00					2000/01				
	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total	1-5	1-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Government	38	14	2	4	58	21	13	1	1	36	20	3	2	25	19	3	3	1	26	38	9	3	3	1	54
Mission				0	2	1			3	1				1	1	1			2						
Public	1	1		2	1	1			2				0		0	2	3	1	1	7					
Mahad				0					0				0												
Community				0					0				0												
Private				0					0				0		1				1						
Others				0					0				0												
Total	39	15	2	4	60	24	15	1	1	41	21	3	2	26	23	7	4	2	36	38	9	3	3	1	54

Table 6l. School rehabilitation: Year and site by ownership 2000/01-2002/03 (Contd.)

Owner	2001/2002							2002/03						
	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Government	33	8	1	7	3		52	24	1		3		2	30
Mission	1					1	2							2
Public					0							0		
Mahad					0							0		
Community*					0							0		
Private					0							0		
Others					0							0		
Total	34	8	1	7	3		53	26	1	0	3	0	2	32

*N.B Community includes both Domstic & Forreign Communities

2003/04-2017/18 not reported

Table 6m. New school buildings: Year and site by ownership 1991/92-1995/96

Owners	Totals					1-5					1-7					1-11					6-7					8-11	
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	93/94	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	91/92	
Government	3	24	49	17	53	3	23	44	17	46	2		3							1	1	3		2	1		
Mission	1	3	3			1	2	2			1									1							
Public			3					2			1																
Mahad																											
Community			9						9																		
Others			1	27					1	27																	
Total	4	27	56	53	53	4	25	49	53	46	4	0	3	0	0	0	2	1	3	0	2	1	0				

Table 6n. New school buildings: Year and site by ownership 1996/97-2000/01

Owners	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/2000					2000/01					
	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total		
Government	64	1	7	1	73	39	10	5	1	55	32	3	11	1	47	34	1	7	2	44	18	1	4	23		
Mission	3				3	4	1	0	0	5	1				1											
Public					0					0		1			1											
Mahad					0				1	1					0											
Community	1				1					0					0											
Private					0					0					0											
Others					0					0					0											
Total	68	1	7	1	77	43	11	5	2	61	33	4	11	1	49	34	1	7	2	44	18	1	4	23		

Table 6n. New school buildings: Year and site by ownership 2002/03 - Continued

Owners	2001/2002							2002/2003*						
	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total
Government	13	3		7	1		24	32	1		5		1	39
Mission	3					3	1							1
Public														0
Mahad														0
*Community														0
Private														0
Others						0								0
Total	16	3	0	7	1	0	27	33	1	0	5	0	1	40

*N.B Community includes both Domestic and Foreign Communis

2003/04- 2017/18 not reported

Table 6o. New school buildings: Year and site by province 1991/92-1995/96

Province	Totals					1-5			1-7			1-11			6-7			6-11			8-11	
	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	91/92	92/93	93/94	94/95	95/96	93/94	95/96	95/96	92/93	93/94	95/96	93/94	95/96	91/92	95/96		
Akeleguzay		6	5	7	4		6	5	7	1									2		1	
Asmera					1						1											
Barka	1	1	8	5	5	1	1	8	5	5												
Dankalia				4	4				4	4												
Gash-Setit		2	10	10	11		2	8	10	10		1							2			
Hamasien		1	4	6	1		1	4	6												1	
Sahel	1	3	3	2	9	1	3	3	2	9												
Semhar		2	7	2	8		2	5	2	6	2	2										
Senhit	2	8	12	13	7	2	6	10	13	6	1					2	1	1				
Seraye		4	7	4	4		4	6	4	4	1											
Total	4	27	56	53	54	4	25	49	53	46	4	3				2	1	3	2	1		1

Table 6p. New school buildings: Year and site by Zoba 1996/97-1999/00

Zoba	1996/97					1997/98					1998/99					1999/2000				
	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	6-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total
Anseba	10				1	11	12	0	1	1	14	14			6	20	3			3
Debub	12	1	3		16	10	1	1	0	12	10			2		12	8		2	10
Deb Keih B.	6				6	0	0	0	0	0					0	1				1
Gash Barka	19		1		20	15	2	1	0	18	5	3			8	12	1	2		15
Maekel	1		2		3	6	8	2	1	17	1	1	3	1	6	3		3	2	8
Sem Keih B.	20		1		21	0	0	0	0	0	3				3	7				7
Total	68	1	7	1	77	43	11	5	2	61	33	4	11	1	49	34	1	7	2	44

Table 6p. New school buildings: Year and Site by Zoba 2000/01-2002/03

Zoba	2000/2001				2001/2002						2002/03					
	1-5	1-7	6-7	Total	1-5	1-7	1-11	6-7	6-11	8-11	Total	1-5	1-7	6-7	8-11	Total
Anseba	3			3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2					0
Debub	3		2	5	3	0	0	4	0	0	7	3		4		7
Deb Keih B.				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3				3
Gash Barka	12	1	2	15	11	3	0	3	1	0	18	16				16
Maekel				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1		3
Sem Keih B.				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11				11
Total	18	1	4	23	16	3	0	7	1	0	27	33	1	5	1	40

N.B. data from 2003/04-2017/18 not reported

VII. Pre-Primary Education

1. Schools, Location, Ownership and Facilities

Table 7a. Pre-primary schools: Location and ownership 2017/18

Zoba	Schools																	
	Totals			Government			Mission			Private			Community			Awkaf		
	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural	Tot	Urban	Rural
Anseba	97	20	77	70	7	63	17	4	13	4	3	1	4	4	2	2	2	
Debub	166	37	129	102	13	89	36	14	22	18	9	9	10	1	9	0		
Deb Keih B.	25	5	20	23	4	19	1	1	1		1	0			0			
Gash Barka	89	34	55	74	26	48	4	2	2	5	5	5	1	4	1		1	
Maekel	162	76	86	52	6	46	21	13	8	73	45	28	16	12	4	0		
Sem Keih Bahri	59	25	34	50	19	31	6	5	1	0		2		2	1	1		
Total	598	197	401	371	75	296	85	39	46	101	62	39	37	18	19	4	3	1

Chart VII. 1. Pre-Primary schools: Ownership by Zoba

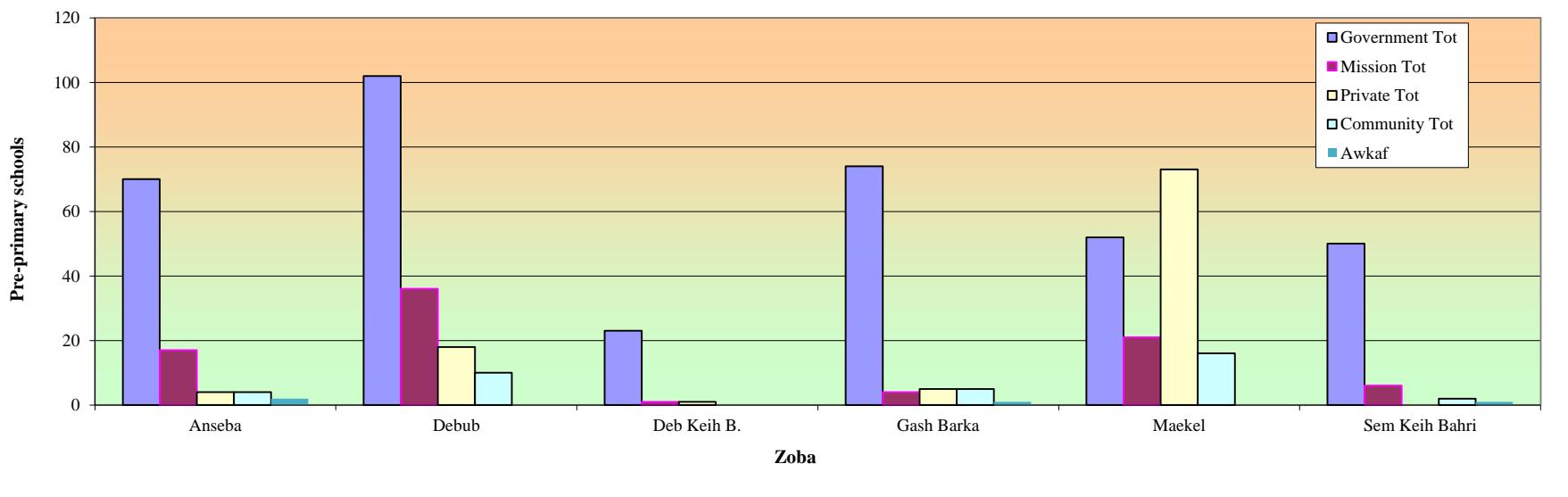


Table 7b. Pre-primary schools: Physical facilities 2017/18

Zoba	Classrooms						Toilets					
	Tot	Gov	Miss	Prv	Comm	Awkaf	Tot	Gov	Miss	Prv	Comm	Awkaf
Anseba	178	99	36	11	20	12	158	79	47	8	18	6
Debub	155	97	42	9	7		254	117	104	27	6	
Deb Keih B.	20	18		2			38	28	6	4		
Gash Barka	141	112	14	8	6	1	133	114	9	10	0	0
Maekel	541	112	87	294	48		425	97	71	198	59	
Sem Keih B.	99	81	14		3	1	89	62	26		1	0
Total	1134	519	193	324	84	14	1097	497	263	247	84	6

Gov = Government, Miss = Mission, Comm = Community, Prv = private Tot=Total

Table 7c. Pre-primary school facilities 2017/18

Zoba	Playfield			Fence			Tap Water			Well Water			Reservoir		
	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A	Yes	No	N.D.A
Anseba	46	47	4	55	31	11	30	67	0	10	87	0	14	83	0
Debub	88	34	26	67	12	69	22	126	0	15	133	0	24	124	0
Deb-Keih-B.	11	11	2	4		20	9	15		3	21		1	23	0
Gash Barka	48	33	6	41	8	38	6	81		16	71		8	79	
Maekel	134	27	1	118	25	19	67	95	0	32	130	0	71	91	0
Sem Keih B.	31	28		38	21		10	49	0	6	53	0	15	44	0
Total	358	180	39	323	97	157	144	433	0	82	495	0	133	444	0

N.D.A = not data available

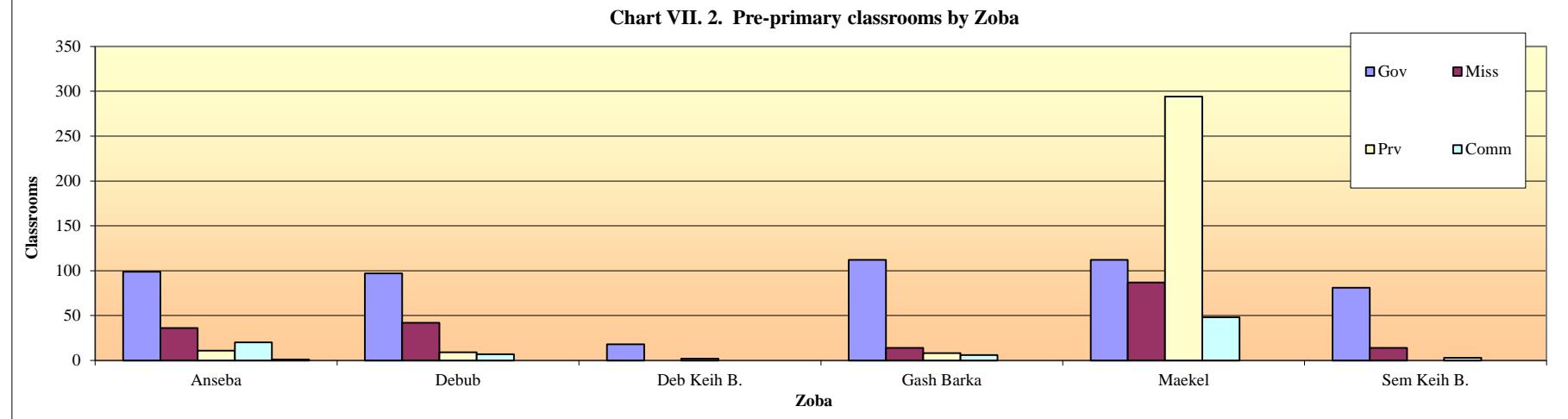
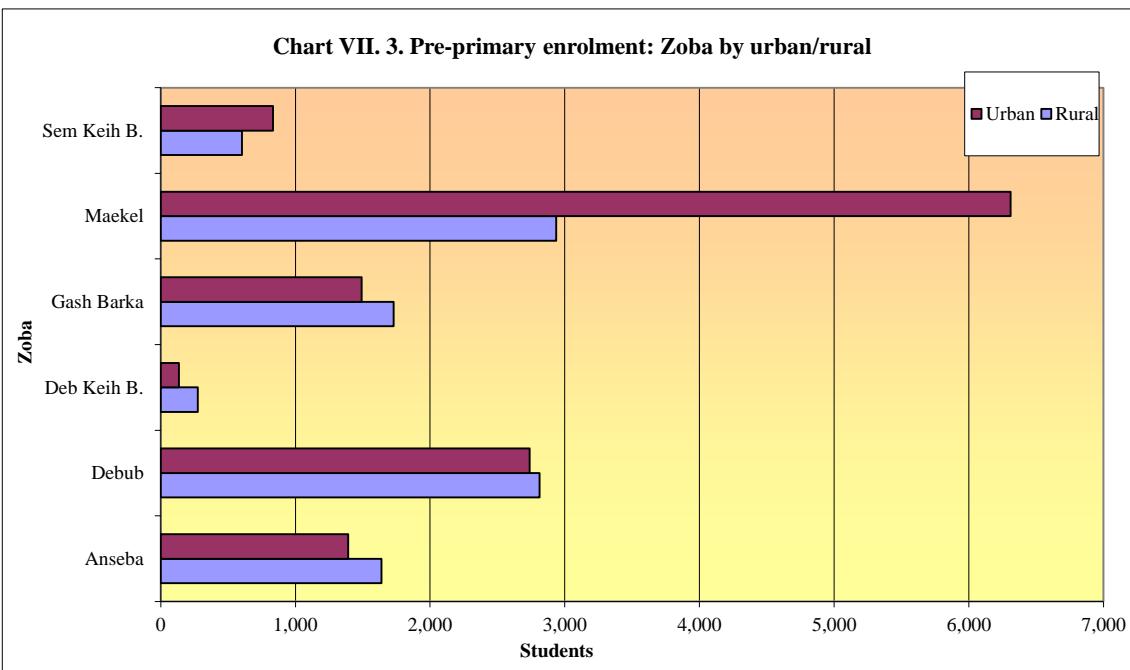
Chart VII. 2. Pre-primary classrooms by Zoba

Table 7d. Pre-Primary School Enrolment: Gender Location and Ownership by Zoba 2017/18

Zoba	Grand Total		Total				Government				Mission				Private				Community				Awkaf	
			Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural		Urban		F		T	
	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T	F	T
Anseba	3,029	6,339	1,391	2,940	1,638	3,399	268	589	1306	2690	450	934	303	649	142	327	29	60	303	631			228	459
Debub	5,552	11,328	2,740	5,639	2,812	5,689	482	1007	1795	3680	1701	3487	580	1229	541	1110	242	427	16	35	195	353		
Deb Keih B.	409	904	134	292	275	612	88	202	259	566	46	90					16	46						
Gash Barka	3,221	6,501	1,491	3,022	1,730	3,479	911	1821	1522	3037	256	533	82	171	301	618			8	22	126	271	15	28
Maekel	9,246	18,866	6,311	12,711	2,935	6,155	475	986	1451	3004	1718	3515	322	681	3483	6978	1095	2336	635	1232	67	134		
Sem Keih B.	1,438	3,109	834	1,827	604	1,282	578	1265	560	1186	244	531	16	41							28	55	12	31
Total	22,895	47,047	12,901	26,431	9,994	20,616	2,802	5,870	6,893	14,163	4,415	9,090	1,303	2,771	4,467	9,033	1,382	2,869	962	1,920	416	813	255	518

Chart VII. 3. Pre-primary enrolment: Zoba by urban/rural**Table 7e. Pre-Primary: Enrolment by Age 2017/18**

Age	Total			Year1			Year2		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
3	256	132	124	180	99	81	76	33	43
4	15,732	7,975	7,757	15,468	7858	7610	264	117	147
5	26,867	13,840	13,027	5,686	2944	2742	21,181	10896	10285
6	3,952	2,085	1,867	1,753	912	841	2,199	1173	1026
7	225	113	112	154	74	80	71	39	32
8	15	7	8	9	3	6	6	4	2
Total	47,047	24,152	22,895	23,250	11,890	11,360	23,797	12,262	11,535

3. Teachers and school personnel

Table 7f. Pre-primary school teachers: Gender, training status and ownership by Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	Total Teachers	Total			Government				Mission				Private				Community				Awkaf									
		T		NT	NDA	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F							
		MF	T	NT	NDA	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F							
Anseba	208	103	105	0	5	49	4	51			21		29			5		6		2	16	1	8		5	6				
Debub	332	118	152	62	1	67	1	44	1	16	1	35	85	1	19	11		14	1	24	3		8							
Deb Keih B.	37	18	11	8	3	14	1	7		5		1	3					1	2											
Gash Barka	154	82	68	4	5	59	2	46		4		6	9			2	9	5		1		5			1					
Maekel	770	291	468	11	1	65	3	68		1		67	72			3	132	10	269	10	1	22	5	41						
Sem Keih B.	102	55	47	0	7	39	3	31			7		12							1		1		1						
Total	1,603	667	851	85	22	293	14	247	1	26	1	137	0	210	1	19	5	157	10	294	2	36	3	43	6	63	0	0	6	7

N.B

T= trained

NT= not trained

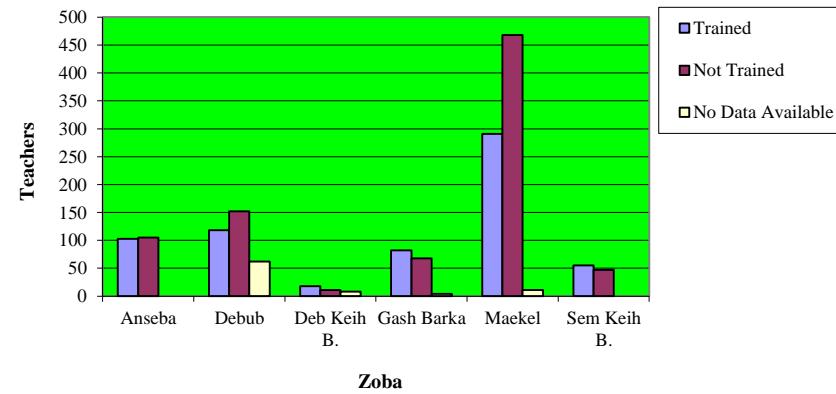
NDA= no data available

Table 7g. Pre-primary office personnel: Gender and ownership by Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	Total		Government		Mission		Private		Comm		Awkaf	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
Anseba	12	11	2	1	4	5			5	3	1	2
Debub	3	12	2	4	1	8						
Deb Keih B.	1	4	1	2	1		1					
Gash Barka	2	3	2	2			1					
Maekel	31	100	3	5	16	19	68	4	11			
Sem-Keih-B	1	2	1	1	1							
Total	50	132	11	15	10	31	19	70	9	14	1	2

N.B. in Deb Keih Bahri Directors are included in both teaching staff and personnel

Chart VII. Pre-Primary Teachers:Training Status by Zoba



VIII. Elementary level Education

1. Enrolment

Table 8a. Elementary Education Enrolment: Grades and Gender by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	22,246	27,193	49,439	4986	5941	10927	4215	5086	9301	4106	4955	9061	4868	6371	11239	4071	4840	8911
Debub	48,855	58,643	107,498	10368	11736	22104	8777	9988	18765	8426	9698	18124	11443	15142	26585	9841	12079	21920
Deb-Keih B.	1,566	3,934	5,500	451	978	1429	325	777	1102	273	755	1028	305	739	1044	212	685	897
Gash-Barka	40,933	49,291	90,224	11034	13323	24357	8616	10010	18626	7432	8985	16417	7779	9316	17095	6072	7657	13729
Maekel	31,923	35,530	67,453	6203	6760	12963	6209	6796	13005	6038	6932	12970	6746	7726	14472	6727	7316	14043
Sem.Keih.B	12,235	17,404	29,639	2903	4090	6993	2575	3462	6037	2166	2966	5132	2510	3777	6287	2081	3109	5190
Total	157,758	191,995	349,753	35,945	42,828	78,773	30,717	36,119	66,836	28,441	34,291	62,732	33,651	43,071	76,722	29,004	35,686	64,690

Chart VIII. 1. Elementary education enrolment: Gender by Zoba, 2017/18

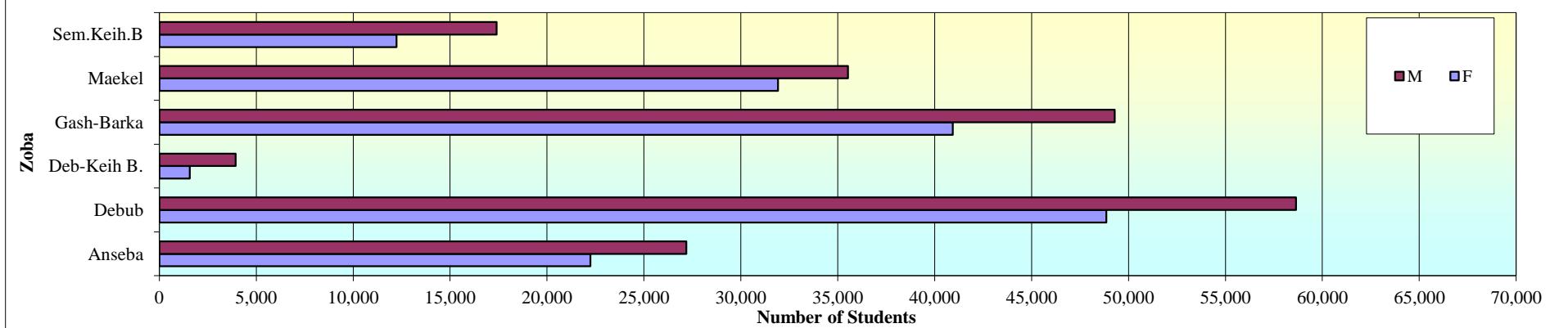


Table 8b. Elementary education enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
4 years	0	0	0															
5 years	212	207	419	212	207	419												
6 years	14,242	15,918	30,160	13976	15675	29651	265	237	502	1	6	7						
7 years	23,495	26,502	49,997	11684	13999	25683	11228	11871	23099	570	619	1189	13	13	26			
8 years	27,191	31,170	58,361	6336	7883	14219	9849	11644	21493	10340	10949	21289	637	673	1310	29	21	50
9 years	29,009	33,216	62,225	2412	3189	5601	5691	7164	12855	9408	11167	20575	10780	10932	21712	718	764	1482
10 years	28,556	33,679	62,235	900	1208	2108	2357	3170	5527	4779	6559	11338	10467	13262	23729	10053	9480	19533
11 years	17,955	23,497	41,452	258	372	630	838	1275	2113	2032	2924	4956	6101	8819	14920	8726	10107	18833
12 years	9,809	14,749	24,558	119	193	312	329	476	805	853	1319	2172	3293	5207	8500	5215	7554	12769
13 years	4,850	7,924	12,774	30	76	106	108	189	297	333	492	825	1595	2638	4233	2784	4529	7313
14 years	1,717	3,416	5,133	13	17	30	42	64	106	93	175	268	557	1043	1600	1012	2117	3129
15 years	543	1,314	1,857	2	9	11	5	19	24	26	63	89	154	363	517	356	860	1216
16 years	144	322	466	2		2	5	9	14	5	13	18	41	93	134	91	207	298
17 years	30	73	103	1		1		1	1	1	5	6	10	26	36	18	41	59
18 & over	5	8	13										3	2	5	2	6	8
Total	157,758	191,995	349,753	35,945	42,828	78,773	30,717	36,119	66,836	28,441	34,291	62,732	33,651	43,071	76,722	29,004	35,686	64,690

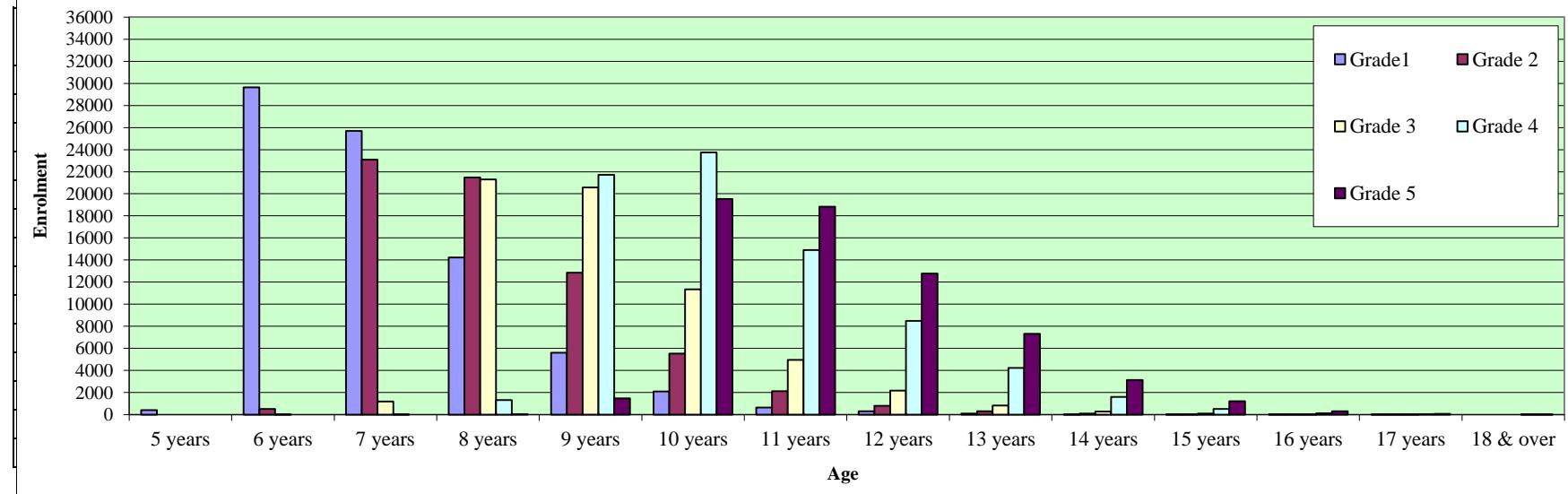
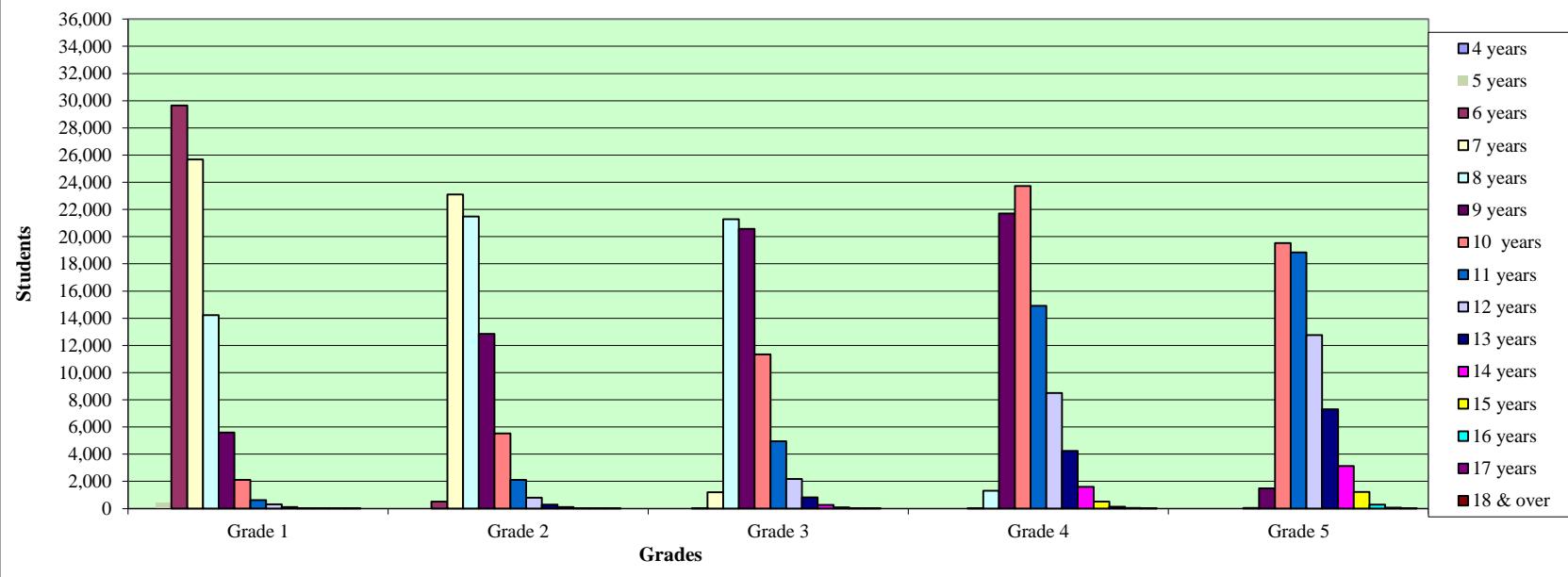
Chart VIII. 2. Elementary education enrolment: Grade by age (Total), 2017/18

Chart VIII.3. Elementary education enrolment: Grade by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18**Table 8c. Elementary Education Enrolment: Grade and Gender by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18**

Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	17,795	21,916	39,711	4134	4870	9004	3362	4121	7483	3241	3932	7173	3927	5165	9092	3131	3828	6959
Debub	45,335	54,625	99,960	9726	10976	20702	8146	9300	17446	7741	8943	16684	10654	14188	24842	9068	11218	20286
Deb-Keih B.	1,469	3,814	5,283	431	957	1388	299	749	1048	255	734	989	293	714	1007	191	660	851
Gash-Barka	37,518	45,798	83,316	10182	12368	22550	7890	9310	17200	6735	8298	15033	7124	8637	15761	5587	7185	12772
Maekel	26,183	29,549	55,732	5173	5680	10853	5046	5543	10589	4845	5671	10516	5578	6534	12112	5541	6121	11662
Sem-Keih-B.	11,744	16,784	28,528	2809	3984	6793	2479	3353	5832	2061	2837	4898	2418	3615	6033	1977	2995	4972
Total	140,044	172,486	312,530	32,455	38,835	71,290	27,222	32,376	59,598	24,878	30,415	55,293	29,994	38,853	68,847	25,495	32,007	57,502

Table 8d. Elementary education enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
4 years	0	0	0															
5 years	169	174	343	169	174	343												
6 years	12,487	13,963	26,450	12,278	13,764	26,042	209	198	407	1	1							
7 years	20,511	23,298	43,809	10,534	12,653	23,187	9,474	10,109	19,583	496	524	10,20	7	12	19			
8 years	24,003	27,715	51,718	5,955	7,414	13,369	8,749	10,403	19,152	8,766	9,329	18,095	511	560	10,71	22	9	31
9 years	25,626	29,615	55,241	22,83	30,37	53,20	5,303	6,719	12,022	8,184	9,788	17,972	9,252	9,418	18,670	604	653	1,257
10 years	25,441	30,470	55,911	847	11,72	20,19	2,234	3,004	5,238	4,367	6,109	10,476	9,373	11,940	21,313	8,620	8,245	16,865
11 years	16,164	21,363	37,527	242	354	596	803	1,232	20,35	1,898	2,744	4,642	5,619	8,149	13,768	7,602	8,884	16,486
12 years	9,035	13,688	22,723	114	182	296	312	451	763	786	1,232	20,18	3,051	4,850	7,901	4,772	6,973	11,745
13 years	4,453	7,434	11,887	21	63	84	99	178	277	288	459	747	1,492	2,490	3,982	2,553	4,244	6,797
14 years	1,561	3,175	4,736	8	13	21	33	58	91	73	158	231	523	986	1,509	924	1,960	2,884
15 years	464	1,234	1,698	1	9	10	3	15	18	17	56	73	131	341	472	312	813	1,125
16 years	102	289	391	2		2	3	9	12	2	10	12	23	83	106	72	187	259
17 years	23	60	83	1		1				1	5	6	9	22	31	12	33	45
18& over	5	8	13									3	2	5	2	6	8	
Total	140,044	172,486	312,530	32,455	38,835	71,290	27,222	32,376	59,598	24,878	30,415	55,293	29,994	38,853	68,847	25,495	32,007	57,502

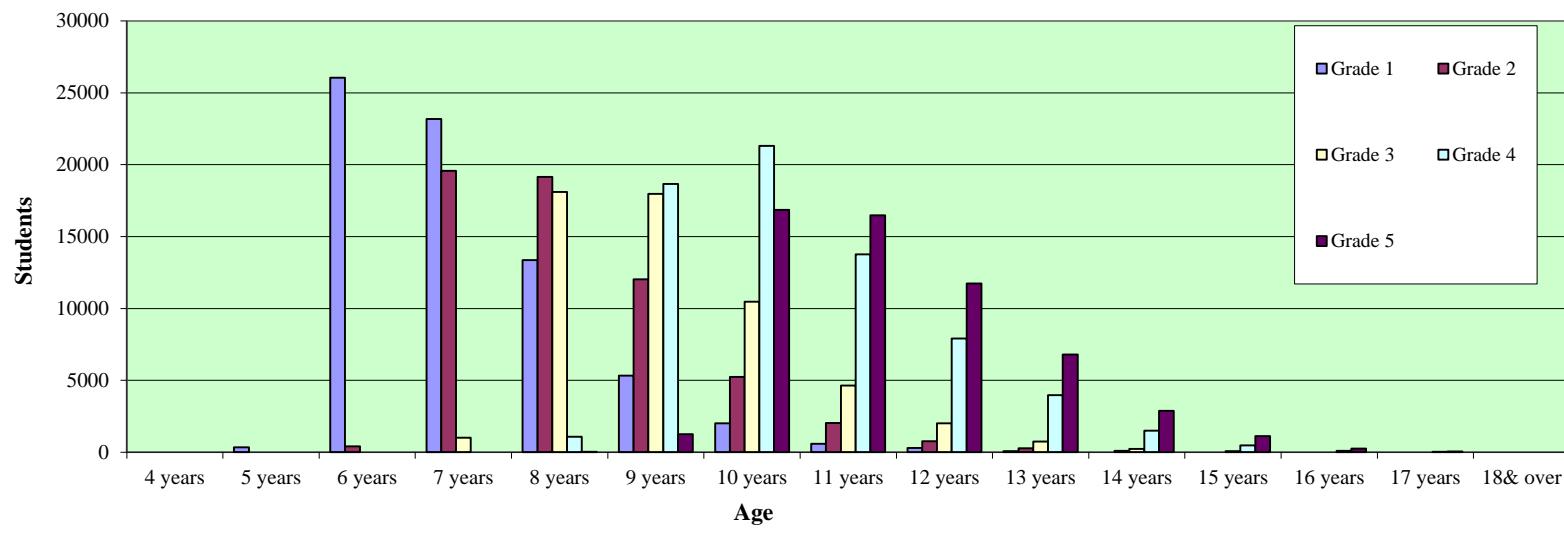
Chart VIII.4. Elementary education enrolment: Grade by age (Gov), 2017/18

Table 8e. Elementary education enrolment: Grades and gender by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	4,451	5,277	9,728	852	1071	1923	853	965	1818	865	1023	1888	941	1206	2147	940	1012	1952
Debub	3,520	4,018	7,538	642	760	1402	631	688	1319	685	755	1440	789	954	1743	773	861	1634
Deb-Keih-B.	97	120	217	20	21	41	26	28	54	18	21	39	12	25	37	21	25	46
Gash-Barka	3,415	3,493	6,908	852	955	1807	726	700	1426	697	687	1384	655	679	1334	485	472	957
Maekel	5,740	5,981	11,721	1030	1080	2110	1163	1253	2416	1193	1261	2454	1168	1192	2360	1186	1195	2381
Sem-Keih-B.	491	620	1,111	94	106	200	96	109	205	105	129	234	92	162	254	104	114	218
Total	17,714	19,509	37,223	3,490	3,993	7,483	3,495	3,743	7,238	3,563	3,876	7,439	3,657	4,218	7,875	3,509	3,679	7,188

Table 8f. Elementary education enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
5 years	43	33	76	43	33	76												
6 years	1,755	1,955	3,710	1698	1911	3609	56	39	95	1	5	6						
7 years	2,984	3,204	6,188	1150	1346	2496	1754	1762	3516	74	95	169	6	1	7			
8 years	3,188	3,455	6,643	381	469	850	1100	1241	2341	1574	1620	3194	126	113	239	7	12	19
9 years	3,383	3,601	6,984	129	152	281	388	445	833	1224	1379	2603	1528	1514	3042	114	111	225
10 years	3,115	3,209	6,324	53	36	89	123	166	289	412	450	862	1094	1322	2416	1433	1235	2668
11 years	1,791	2,134	3,925	16	18	34	35	43	78	134	180	314	482	670	1152	1124	1223	2347
12 years	774	1,061	1,835	5	11	16	17	25	42	67	87	154	242	357	599	443	581	1024
13 years	397	490	887	9	13	22	9	11	20	45	33	78	103	148	251	231	285	516
14 years	156	241	397	5	4	9	9	6	15	20	17	37	34	57	91	88	157	245
15 years	79	80	159	1		1	2	4	6	9	7	16	23	22	45	44	47	91
16 years	42	33	75				2		2	3	3	6	18	10	28	19	20	39
17 years	7	13	20				1	1				1	4	5	6	8	14	
18& over	0	0	0															
Total	17,714	19,509	37,223	3,490	3,993	7,483	3,495	3,743	7,238	3,563	3,876	7,439	3,657	4,218	7,875	3,509	3,679	7,188

2. Schools and language of instruction

**Table 8g. Elementary education: Schools by language of instruction
(Gov & Non-Gov), 2017/18**

Zoba	Total	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	English	Hidareb	Italian	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna
Anseba	134		8	31							55	40
Debub	261		1						1	25	3	231
Deb-Keih-B.	49	40	5									4
Gash-Barka	302		51			5		30	21	2	78	115
Mackel	106		2		2		1				1	100
Sem-Keih-B.	161	21	11			1				28	80	20
Total	1013	61	78	31	2	6	1	30	22	55	217	510

Note: A school can have more than one language of instruction.

Chart VIII. 5. Elementary Schools by language of instruction, 2017/18

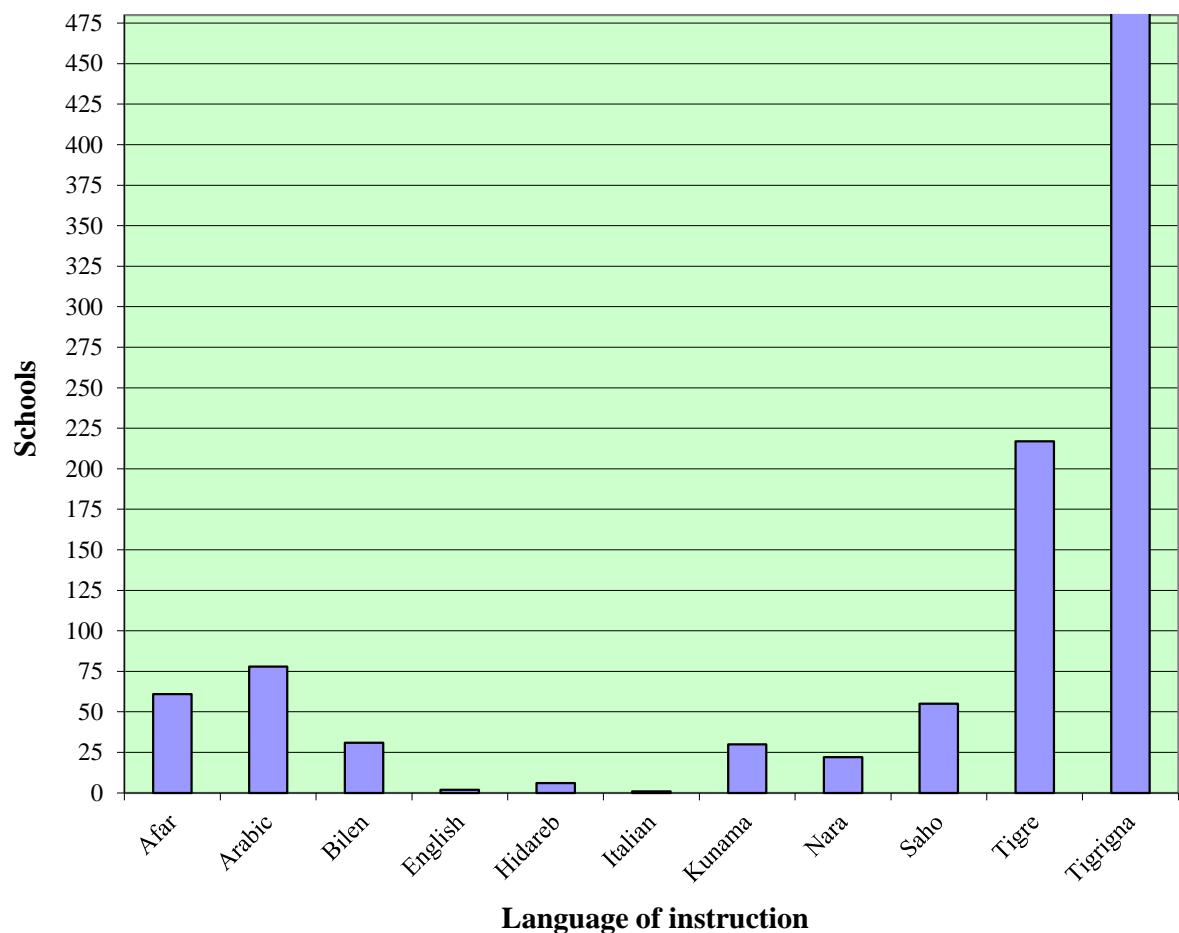


Table 8h. Elementary education: Schools by language of instruction (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	Hidareb	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna
Anseba	101	2	16					52	31	
Debub	241					1	25	3	212	
Deb-Keih B.	48	40	5							3
Gash-Barka	277		50		5	20	21	2	77	102
Maekel	94		1						1	92
Sem-Keih-B.	159	21	10		1			28	80	19
Total	920	61	68	16	6	20	22	55	213	459

Table 8i. Elementary education: Schools by language of instruction (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total	Arabic	Bilen	English	Italian	Kunama	Tigre	Tigrigna
Anseba	33	6	15				3	9
Debub	20	1						19
Deb-Keih B.	1							1
Gash-Barka	25	1				10	1	13
Maekel	12	1		2	1			8
Sem-Keih-B.	2	1						1
Total	93	10	15	2	1	10	4	51

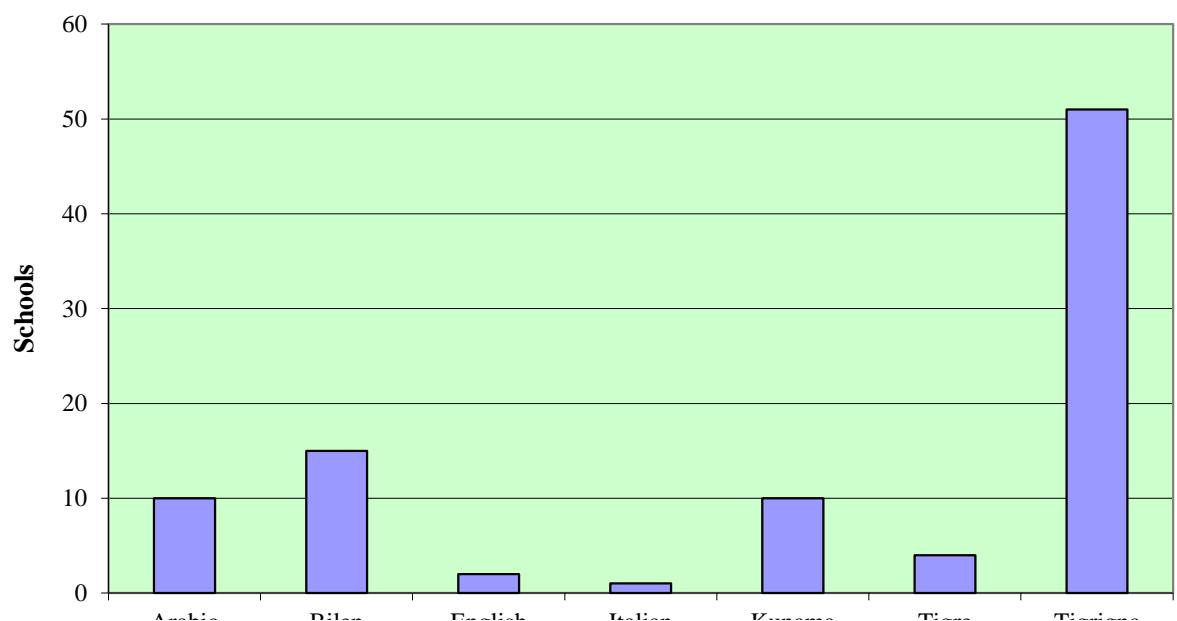
Chart VIII. 6. Elementary Education: Schools by language of instruction. (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Table 8j. Elementary Education: Enrolment by Language of Instruction (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	English	Hidareb	Italian	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna	Total
Anseba		5533	6709							20363	16834	49,439
Debub		97						20	3630	485	103266	107,498
Deb-Keih B.	3864	579									1057	5,500
Gash-Barka		18209			247		5056	3410	457	13110	49735	90,224
Maekel		1988		510		627				354	63974	67,453
Sem-Keih-B.	1589	2860			39				3376	15205	6570	29,639
Total	5,453	29,266	6,709	510	286	627	5,056	3,430	7,463	49,517	241,436	349,753
Percentage	1.56%	8.37%	1.92%	0.15%	0.08%	0.18%	1.45%	0.98%	2.13%	14.16%	69.03%	

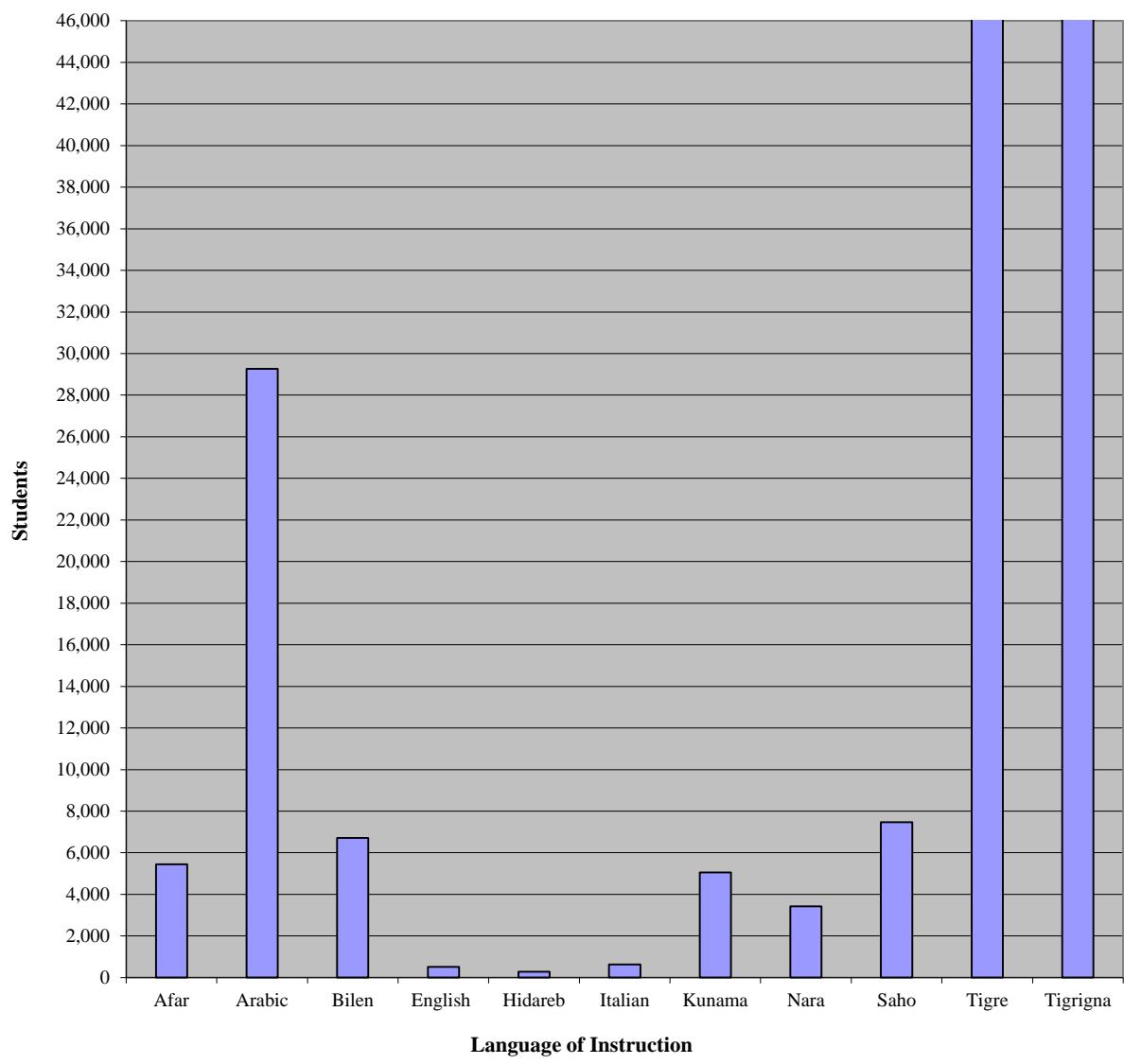
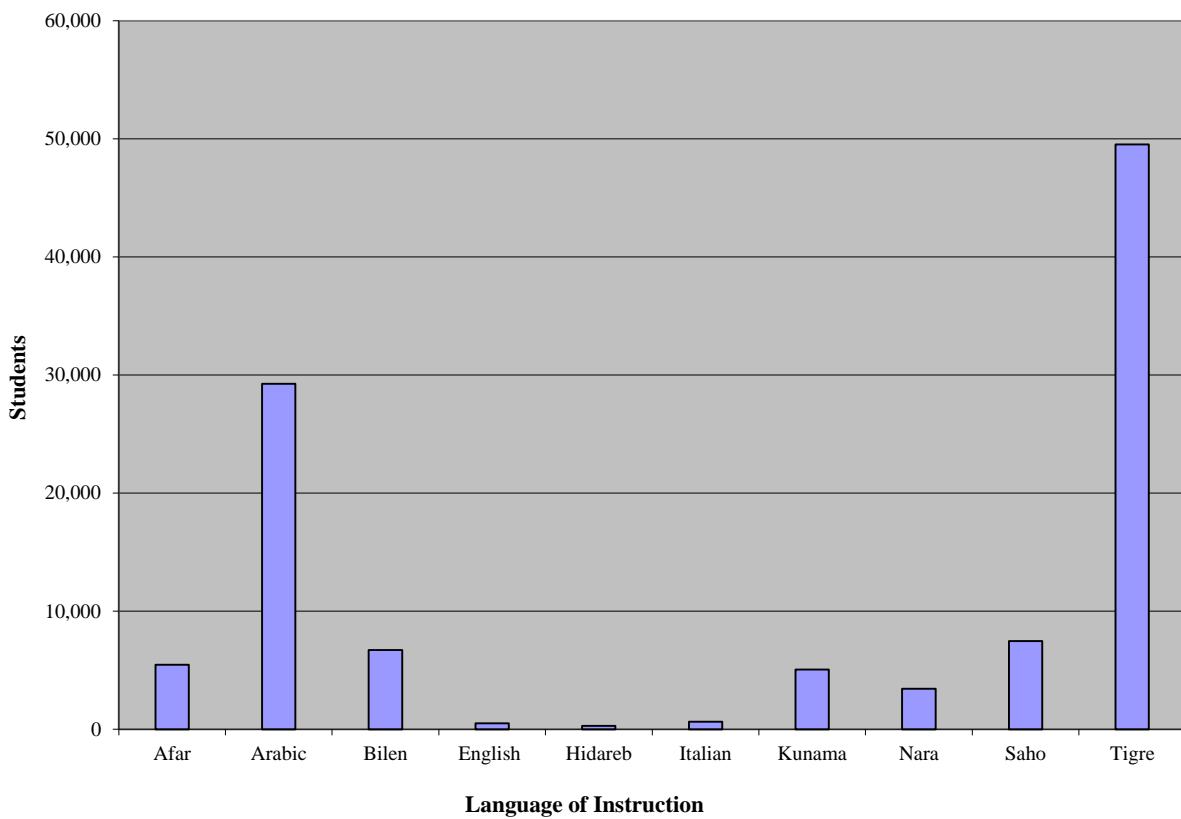
Chart VIII. 7a. Elementary school: Enrolment by Language of Instruction

Chart VIII 7b. Elementary Enrolment by Language of Instruction with out Tigrigna**Table 8K. Elementary Education: Enrolment by Language of Instruction (Gov), 2017/18**

Zoba	Afar	Arabic	Bilen	Hidareb	Kunama	Nara	Saho	Tigre	Tigrigna	Total
Ansba		1778	4679					19956	13298	39,711
Debub						20	3630	485	95825	99,960
Deb-Keih B.	3864	579							840	5,283
Gash-Barka		17441		247	3545	3410	457	12989	45227	83,316
Maekel		762						354	54616	55,732
Sem Keih B.	1589	2352		39			3376	15205	5967	28,528
Total	5,453	22,912	4,679	286	3,545	3,430	7,463	48,989	215,773	312,530

Table 8l. Elementary Education: Enrolment by Language of Instruction (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Arabic	Bilen	English	Italian	Kunama	Tigre	Tigrigna	Total
Anseba	3755	2030				407	3536	9,728
Debub	97						7441	7,538
Deb-Keih B.							217	217
Gash-Barka	768				1511	121	4508	6,908
Maekel	1226		510	627			9358	11,721
Sem-Keih-B.	508						603	1,111
Total	6,354	2,030	510	627	1,511	528	25,663	37,223

3. Teachers

Table 8m. Elementary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			Qualification																		Unknown								
				Under 9			9-12			TTI			12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T				F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
	Anseba	484	1,009	1,493	2	4	6	98	173	271	185	299	484	185	445	630	11	60	71	1	7	8	2	20	22	1	1			
Debub	1,054	1,137	2,191	1	2	3	108	108	216	484	357	841	409	529	938	37	113	150	4	6	10	2	1	3		9	21	30		
Deb-Keih B.	45	209	254				12	30	42		21	21	28	138	166	4	16	20				3	3			1	1	2		
Gash-Barka	419	1,866	2,285	1	8	9	121	418	539	3	52	55	264	1221	1485	30	115	145		9	9		38	38			5	5		
Maekel	1,222	594	1,816	2		2	62	27	89	427	174	601	429	183	612	215	167	382	11	9	20	68	30	98	4	4	4	8		
Sem-Keih-B.	299	690	989	2	3	5	65	156	221	196	476	672	21	19	40	13	27	40	1	2	3	1	7	8						
Total	3,523	5,505	9,028	8	17	25	466	912	1,378	1,295	1,379	2,674	1,336	2,535	3,871	310	498	808	17	33	50	73	99	172	4	1	5	14	31	45

NB:- Directors are included in teaching staff

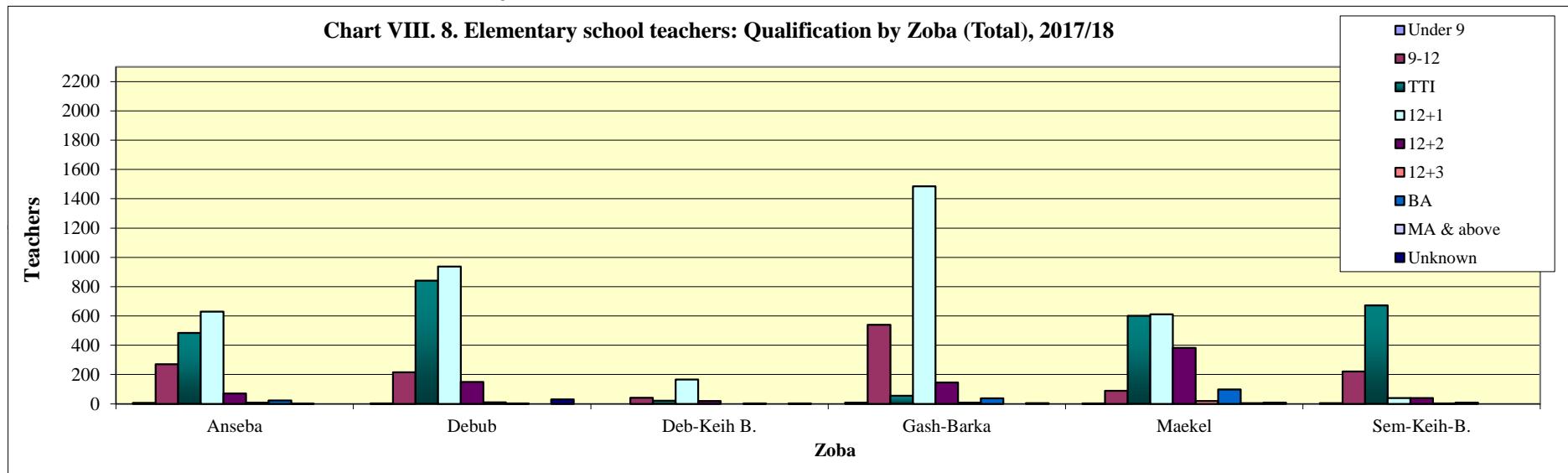


Table 8n. Elementary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			Under 9			9-12			TTI			University									Unknown								
													12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	361	843	1,204	1	1	2	50	127	177	152	267	419	156	398	554	2	39	41	2	2		8	8		1	1				
Debub	957	1,064	2,021	1	2	3	85	85	170	446	331	777	391	517	908	25	107	132	1	1	2	1	1		8	20	28			
Deb-Keih B.	40	205	245				11	30	41		21	21	26	136	162	2	16	18				1	1		1	1	2			
Gash-Barka	356	1,744	2,100	1	5	6	84	364	448	3	52	55	240	1163	1403	28	113	141	6	6		36	36		5	5				
Maekel	975	469	1,444	2		2	34	17	51	376	131	507	386	165	551	163	143	306	6	3	9	4	6	10		4	4	8		
Sem-Keih-B.	281	683	964	2	3	5	53	156	209	191	473	664	21	19	40	12	26	38	1	1	2	1	5	6						
Total	2,970	5,008	7,978	7	11	18	317	779	1,096	1,168	1,275	2,443	1,220	2,398	3,618	232	444	676	8	13	21	5	57	62	0	1	1	13	30	43

Table 8o. Elementary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			Under 9			9-12			TTI			University									Unknown								
													12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	123	166	289	1	3	4	48	46	94	33	32	65	29	47	76	9	21	30	1	5	6	2	12	14						
Debub	97	73	170				23	23	46	38	26	64	18	12	30	12	6	18	3	5	8	2		2		1	1	2		
Deb-Keih-B.	5	4	9				1		1				2	2	4	2		2				2	2							
Gash-Barka	63	122	185		3	3	37	54	91				24	58	82	2	2	4	3	3		2	2							
Maekel	247	125	372				28	10	38	51	43	94	43	18	61	52	24	76	5	6	11	64	24	88	4		4			
Sem-Keih-B.	18	7	25				12		12	5	3	8				1	1	2	1	1		2	2							
Total	553	497	1,050	1	6	7	149	133	282	127	104	231	116	137	253	78	54	132	9	20	29	68	42	110	4	0	4	1	1	2

Table 8p. Elementary School Teachers: Gender and Age by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	484	1,009	1,493	140	115	255	117	362	479	69	235	304	69	135	204	43	49	92	38	41	79	5	26	31	1	16	17	2	29	31	1	1	1
Debub	1,054	1,137	2,191	290	206	496	226	394	620	114	166	280	133	128	261	127	64	191	88	177	42	29	71	11	29	40	13	25	38	9	8	17	
Deb-Keih B.	45	209	254	25	52	77	11	95	106	3	36	39	4	14	18	1	1	2		3	3		1	1						1	7	8	
Gash-Barka	419	1,866	2,285	129	249	378	106	616	722	79	366	445	54	295	349	29	144	173	15	81	96	2	64	66	1	27	28	1	21	22	3	3	6
Maekel	1,222	594	1,816	183	86	269	174	121	295	113	72	185	133	62	195	174	57	231	199	85	284	110	41	151	82	20	102	53	49	102	1	1	2
Sem-Keih-B.	299	690	989	114	189	303	100	246	346	35	91	126	16	81	97	18	27	45	5	17	22	1	13	14		5	5		4	4	10	17	27
Total	3,523	5,505	9,028	881	897	1,778	734	1,834	2,568	413	966	1,379	409	715	1,124	392	342	734	346	315	661	160	174	334	95	97	192	69	128	197	24	37	61

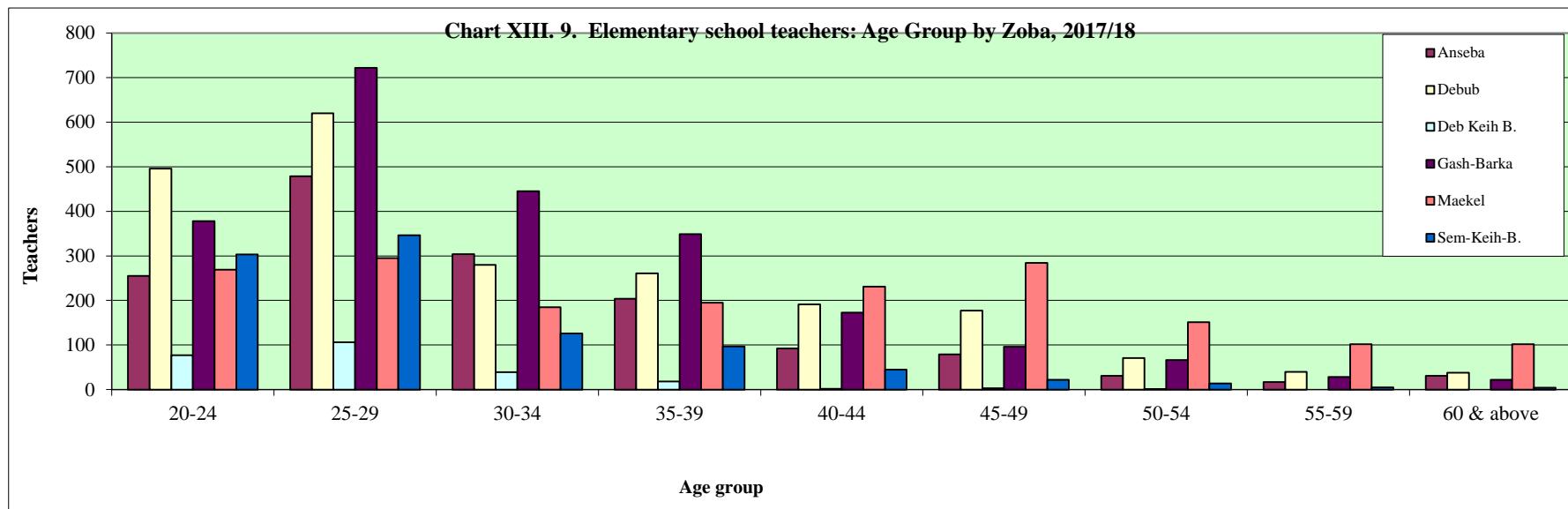


Table 8q. Elementary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	361	843	1,204	119	103	222	91	324	415	43	209	252	51	109	160	23	35	58	29	23	52	3	18	21	1	9	10	1	13	14			
Debub	957	1,064	2,021	278	201	479	205	381	586	88	153	241	118	119	237	113	50	163	87	78	165	38	23	61	10	27	37	11	24	35	9	8	17
Deb-Keih B.	40	205	245	24	52	76	11	95	106	1	34	35	3	12	15		1	1	3	3		1	1							1	7	8	
Gash-Barka	356	1,744	2,100	119	234	353	91	587	678	62	346	408	46	272	318	24	130	154	10	71	81	1	63	64	1	23	24	1	18	19	1	1	1
Maekel	975	469	1,444	162	82	244	120	103	223	60	49	109	105	45	150	139	37	176	174	66	240	95	35	130	74	17	91	45	34	79	1	1	2
Sem-Keih-B.	281	683	964	109	189	298	96	246	342	33	91	124	15	79	94	17	27	44	2	16	18		12	12		3	3		3	3	9	17	26
Total	2,970	5,008	7,978	811	861	1,672	614	1,736	2,350	287	882	1,169	338	636	974	316	280	596	302	257	559	137	152	289	86	79	165	58	92	150	21	33	54

Table 8r. Elementary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	123	166	289	21	12	33	26	38	64	26	26	52	18	26	44	20	14	34	9	18	27	2	8	10		7	7	1	16	17	1	1	
Debub	97	73	170	12	5	17	21	13	34	26	13	39	15	9	24	14	14	28	2	10	12	4	6	10	1	2	3	2	1	3			
Deb-Keih-B.	5	4	9	1		1				2	2	4	1	2	3	1		1															
Gash-Barka	63	122	185	10	15	25	15	29	44	17	20	37	8	23	31	5	14	19	5	10	15	1	1	2		4	4	3	3	2	3	5	
Maekel	247	125	372	21	4	25	54	18	72	53	23	76	28	17	45	35	20	55	25	19	44	15	6	21	8	3	11	8	15	23			
Sem-Keih-B.	18	7	25	5		5	4		4	2		2	1	2	3	1		1	3	1	4	1	1	2		2	2	1	1	1	1		
Total	553	497	1050	70	36	106	120	98	218	126	84	210	71	79	150	76	62	138	44	58	102	23	22	45	9	18	27	11	36	47	3	4	7

IX. Middle level Education

1. Enrolment

Table 9a. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and Gender By Zoba (Gov & Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	10,809	12,212	23,021	4062	5098	9160	3134	3494	6628	3613	3620	7233
Debub	29,014	32,201	61,215	9935	12578	22513	8592	9680	18272	10487	9943	20430
Deb-Keih B.	539	1,723	2,262	200	693	893	154	533	687	185	497	682
Gash-Barka	13,295	17,343	30,638	6144	8334	14478	3551	4662	8213	3600	4347	7947
Maekel	21,237	21,652	42,889	7019	8033	15052	6403	6704	13107	7815	6915	14730
Sem-Keih-B.	5,632	8,699	14,331	2163	3343	5506	1629	2631	4260	1840	2725	4565
Totals	80,526	93,830	174,356	29,523	38,079	67,602	23,463	27,704	51,167	27,540	28,047	55,587

Table 9b. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
10 years	1,052	872	1,924	1024	832	1856	28	40	68			
11 years	8,310	7,431	15,741	7272	6566	13838	1020	840	1860	18	25	43
12 years	16,386	16,475	32,861	9455	10582	20037	6121	5197	11318	810	696	1506
13 years	19,188	20,702	39,890	5969	8526	14495	7567	7423	14990	5652	4753	10405
14 years	15,754	19,153	34,907	3292	5907	9199	4511	6144	10655	7951	7102	15053
15 years	10,121	13,908	24,029	1547	3329	4876	2476	4153	6629	6098	6426	12524
16 years	5,635	8,321	13,956	625	1474	2099	1073	2267	3340	3937	4580	8517
17 years	2,660	4,327	6,987	222	585	807	422	1039	1461	2016	2703	4719
18 years	1,011	1,914	2,925	67	184	251	157	432	589	787	1298	2085
19 years	262	513	775	20	44	64	40	102	142	202	367	569
20 years & over	147	214	361	30	50	80	48	67	115	69	97	166
Total	80,526	93,830	174,356	29,523	38,079	67,602	23,463	27,704	51,167	27,540	28,047	55,587

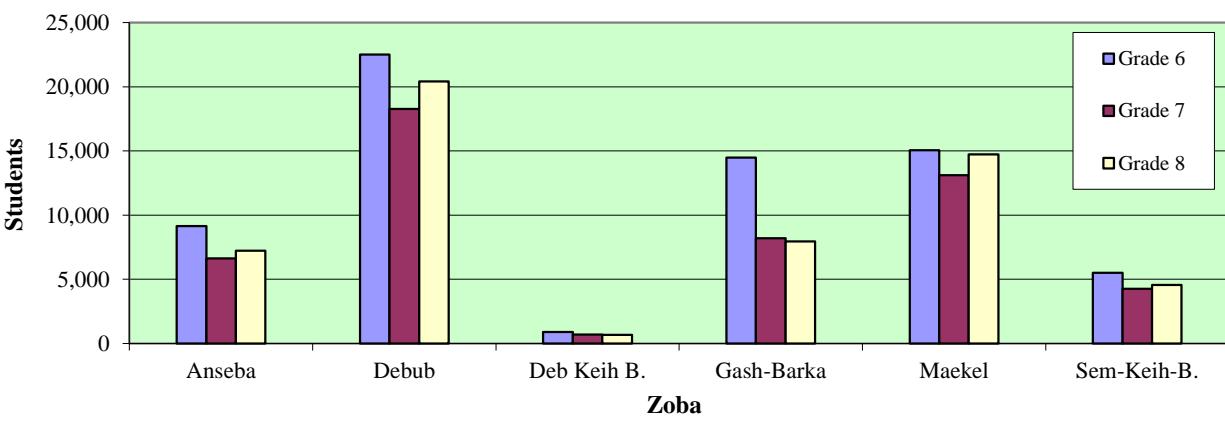
Chart IX. 1. Middle School Enrolment: Grade by Zoba, 2017/18

Table 9c. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	8,793	10,395	19,188	3341	4319	7660	2522	2918	5440	2930	3158	6088
Debub	27,052	30,286	57,338	9191	11808	20999	7945	9063	17008	9916	9415	19331
Deb-Keih B.	539	1,723	2,262	200	693	893	154	533	687	185	497	682
Gash-Barka	13,295	17,343	30,638	6144	8334	14478	3551	4662	8213	3600	4347	7947
Maekel	18,146	18,354	36,500	5870	6857	12727	5423	5644	11067	6853	5853	12706
Sem-Keih-B.	5,452	8,496	13,948	2110	3265	5375	1560	2571	4131	1782	2660	4442
Total	73,277	86,597	159,874	26,856	35,276	62,132	21,155	25,391	46,546	25,266	25,930	51,196

Table 9d. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
10 years	929	784	1,713	902	746	1648	27	38	65			
11 years	7,242	6,445	13,687	6328	5685	12013	898	743	1641	16	17	33
12 years	14,427	14,678	29,105	8483	9630	18113	5203	4422	9625	741	626	1367
13 years	17,312	18,822	36,134	5629	8074	13703	6833	6686	13519	4850	4062	8912
14 years	14,529	17,809	32,338	3138	5659	8797	4233	5788	10021	7158	6362	13520
15 years	9,559	13,285	22,844	1451	3212	4663	2304	3968	6272	5804	6105	11909
16 years	5,389	8,005	13,394	605	1438	2043	1024	2146	3170	3760	4421	8181
17 years	2,543	4,209	6,752	207	561	768	402	1016	1418	1934	2632	4566
18 years	961	1,875	2,836	63	183	246	147	423	570	751	1269	2020
19 years	241	478	719	20	38	58	36	94	130	185	346	531
20 years & over	145	207	352	30	50	80	48	67	115	67	90	157
Total	73,277	86,597	159,874	26,856	35,276	62,132	21,155	25,391	46,546	25,266	25,930	51,196

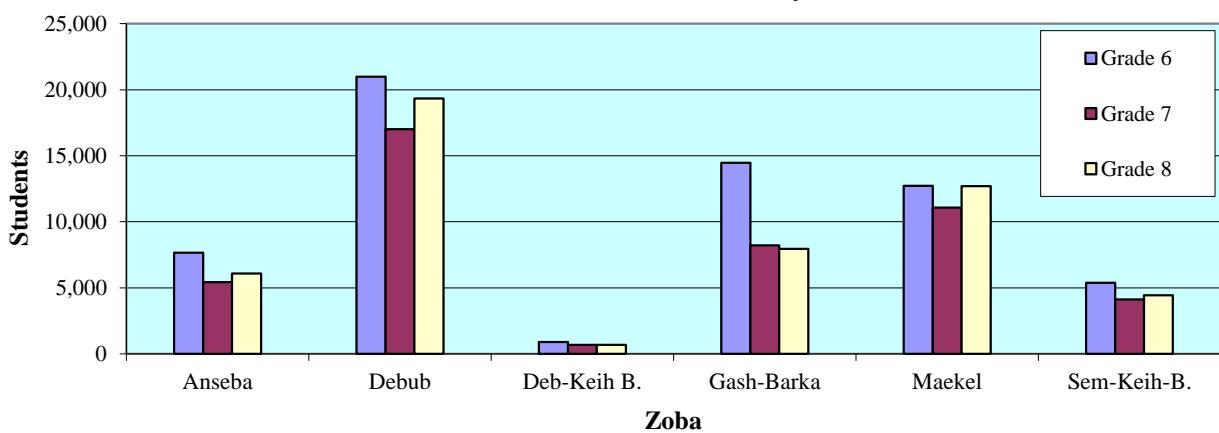
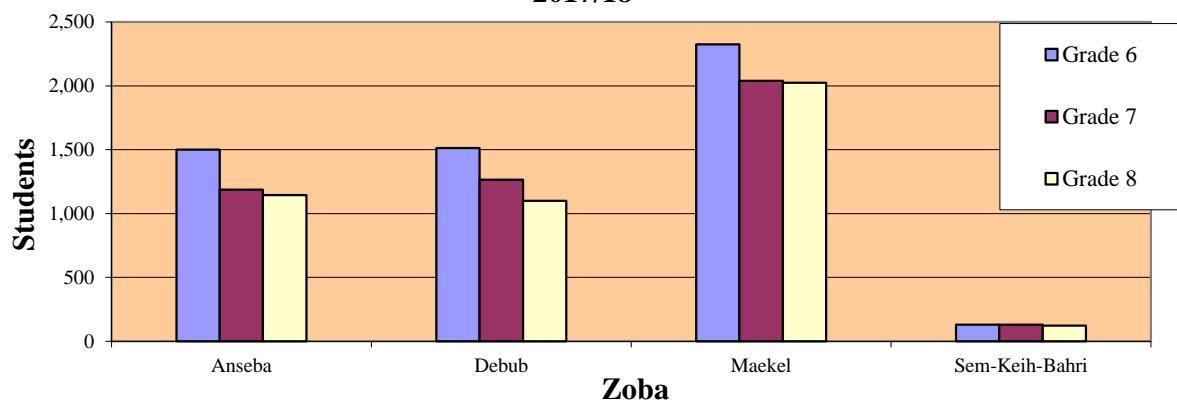
Chart IX. 2. Middle school enrolment: Grade by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Table 9e. Middle School Enrolment:Grade and Gender By Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	2,016	1,817	3,833	721	779	1500	612	576	1188	683	462	1145
Debub	1,962	1,915	3,877	744	770	1514	647	617	1264	571	528	1099
Maekel	3,091	3,298	6,389	1149	1176	2325	980	1060	2040	962	1062	2024
Sem-Keih-B.	180	203	383	53	78	131	69	60	129	58	65	123
Total	7,249	7,233	14,482	2,667	2,803	5,470	2,308	2,313	4,621	2,274	2,117	4,391

Table 9f. Middle School Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
10 years	123	88	211	122	86	208	1	2	3			
11 years	1,068	986	2,054	944	881	1825	122	97	219	2	8	10
12 years	1,959	1,797	3,756	972	952	1924	918	775	1693	69	70	139
13 years	1,876	1,880	3,756	340	452	792	734	737	1471	802	691	1493
14 years	1,225	1,344	2,569	154	248	402	278	356	634	793	740	1533
15 years	562	623	1,185	96	117	213	172	185	357	294	321	615
16 years	246	316	562	20	36	56	49	121	170	177	159	336
17 years	117	118	235	15	24	39	20	23	43	82	71	153
18 years	50	39	89	4	1	5	10	9	19	36	29	65
19 years	21	35	56		6	6	4	8	12	17	21	38
20 years & over	2	7	9							2	7	9
Total	7,249	7,233	14,482	2,667	2,803	5,470	2,308	2,313	4,621	2,274	2,117	4,391

Chart IX. 3. Middle School Enrolment: Grade by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

2. Middle School Teachers

Table 9g. Middle School Teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov. and Non-gov.), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University									Unknown					
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	152	502	654		8	8	1	28	29	3	43	46	127	374	501	13	16	29	8	33	41			
Debub	249	908	1,157	5	4	9	12	44	56	16	68	84	170	695	865	12	32	44	33	62	95	1	1	1
Deb-Keih B.	17	92	109		1	1	1	1	2	1	7	8	11	72	83	2	8	10	2	3	5			
Gash-Barka	127	647	774	2	5	7		1	1	2	68	70	110	488	598	3	36	39	10	49	59			
Maekel	359	804	1,163	2		2	7	31	38	10	50	60	270	617	887	22	30	52	48	75	123	1	1	
Sem-Keih-B.	97	367	464		4	4	2	106	108		6	6	85	221	306	5	20	25	5	10	15			
Total	1,001	3,320	4,321	9	22	31	23	211	234	32	242	274	773	2,467	3,240	57	142	199	106	232	338	0	2	2

NB:- Directors are included in teaching staff

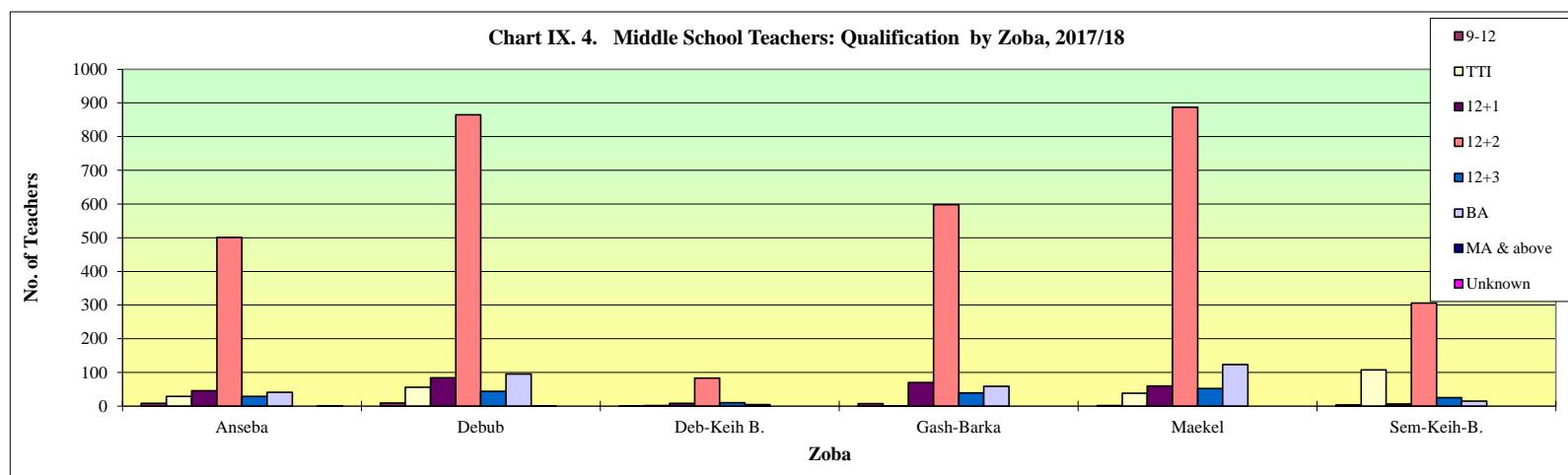


Table 9h. Middle school teachers: gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University									Unknown								
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA								
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	144	426	570		5	5	1	25	26	3	40	43	122	336	458	13	15	28	5	5	10						
Debub	219	842	1,061	1	2	3	4	35	39	12	58	70	164	661	825	9	30	39	28	55	83			1	1	2	
Deb-Keih B.	17	92	109		1	1	1	1	2	1	7	8	11	72	83	2	8	10	2	3	5						
Gash-Barka	127	647	774	2	5	7		1	1	2	68	70	110	488	598	3	36	39	10	49	59						
Maekel	308	682	990	2		2	5	22	27	9	44	53	251	563	814	16	17	33	25	36	61						
Sem-Keih-B.	97	363	460		4	4	2	106	108		6	6	85	219	304	5	20	25	5	8	13						
Total	912	3,052	3,964	5	17	22	13	190	203	27	223	250	743	2,339	3,082	48	126	174	75	156	231	0	0	0	1	1	2

Table 9i. Middle school teachers: gender and qualification by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University									Unknown								
										12+1			12+2			12+3			BA								
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	8	76	84		3	3		3	3		3	3	5	38	43		1	1	3	28	31						
Debub	31	66	97	4	2	6	8	9	17	4	10	14	6	34	40	3	2	5	5	7	12	1	1	1	1	1	
Maekel	51	122	173				2	9	11	1	6	7	19	54	73	6	13	19	23	39	62		1	1			
Sem-Keih-B.	0	4	4																2	2							
Total	90	268	358	4	5	9	10	21	31	5	19	24	30	128	158	9	16	25	31	76	107	1	2	2	0	1	1

Table 9j. Middle school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov and Non-gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			Unknown			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above			
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T				
Anseba	152	502	654				87	86	173	52	123	175	6	105	111	4	98	102	2	43	45	1	28	29				10	10		5	5	4	4
Debub	249	908	1,157	1	1	90	95	185	88	211	299	16	159	175	14	146	160	17	112	129	10	102	112	9	40	49	2	15	17	3	27	30		
Deb-Keih B.	17	92	109				14	40	54	2	33	35	15	15	1	4	5																	
Gash-Barka	127	647	774				74	106	180	38	187	225	10	143	153	5	131	136		55	55		16	16		8	8		1	1				
Mackel	359	804	1,163				127	63	190	126	143	269	33	144	177	16	87	103	8	74	82	17	134	151	6	62	68	16	34	50	10	63	73	
Sem-Keih-B.	97	367	464	11	7	18	68	83	151	13	133	146	4	69	73		48	48	1	19	20		4	4		2	2		2	2				
Total	1,001	3,320	4,321	11	8	19	460	473	933	319	830	1,149	69	635	704	40	514	554	28	303	331	28	284	312	15	122	137	18	57	75	13	94	107	

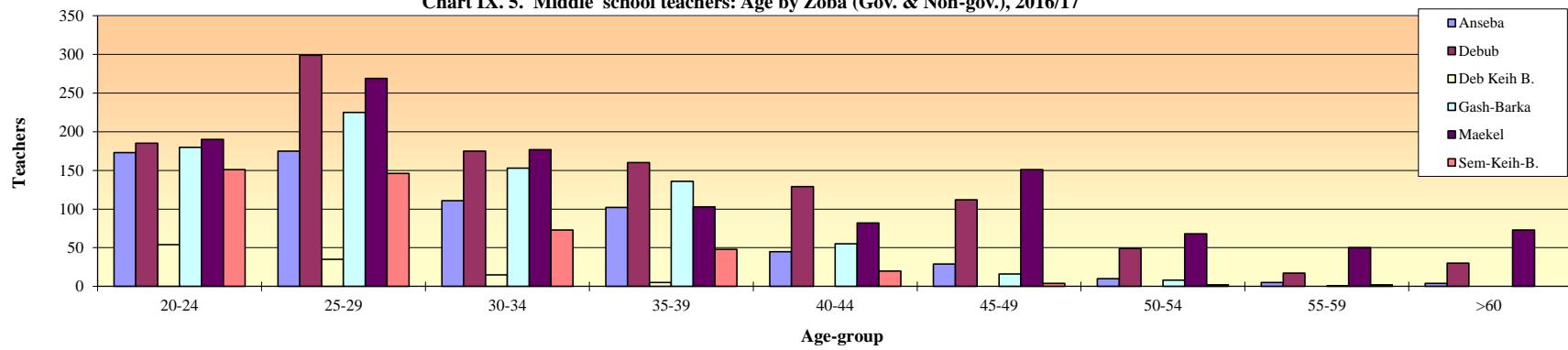
Chart IX. 5. Middle school teachers: Age by Zoba (Gov. & Non-gov.), 2016/17

Table 9k. Middle school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Region	Total			Unknown			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	144	426	570				87	82	169	46	111	157	5	87	92	4	79	83	1	34	35	1	20	21		6	6		4	4	3	3	
Debub	219	842	1,061	1	1	89	93	182	82	208	290	15	146	161	8	138	146	14	100	114	6	87	93	4	34	38	1	14	15	21	21		
Deb-Keih B.	17	92	109				14	40	54	2	33	35	15	15	1	4	5																
Gash-Barka	127	647	774				74	106	180	38	187	225	10	143	153	5	131	136		55	55		16	16		8	8		1	1			
Maekel	308	682	990				123	61	184	109	118	227	24	117	141	11	74	85	6	60	66	11	121	132	3	54	57	14	30	44	7	47	54
Sem-Keih-B.	97	363	460	11	7	18	68	82	150	13	131	144	4	68	72	48	48	1	19	20		4	4		2	2		2	2				
Total	912	3,052	3,964	11	8	19	455	464	919	290	788	1,078	58	576	634	29	474	503	22	268	290	18	248	266	7	104	111	15	51	66	7	71	78

Table 9l. Middle school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & Above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	8	76	84	4	4	6	12	18	1	18	19		19	19	1	9	10		8	8		4	4		1	1		1	1	
Debub	30	66	96	1	2	3	6	3	9	1	13	14	6	8	14	3	12	15	4	15	19	5	6	11	1	1	2	3	6	9
Maekel	51	122	173	4	2	6	17	25	42	9	27	36	5	13	18	2	14	16	6	13	19	3	8	11	2	4	6	3	16	19
Sem-Keih-B.	0	4	4		1	1		2	2		1	1																		
Total	89	268	357	5	9	14	29	42	71	11	59	70	11	40	51	6	35	41	10	36	46	8	18	26	3	6	9	6	23	29

X. Secondary level

1. Enrolment

Table 10a. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grades and gender by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	3,412	4,198	7,610	1232	1761	2993	1362	1540	2902	818	897	1715			
Debub	11,196	11,374	22,570	4061	5126	9187	4159	3960	8119	2976	2288	5264			
Deb-Keih B.	218	841	1,059	97	370	467	70	303	373	51	168	219			
Gash-Barka	3,465	4,983	8,448	1551	2380	3931	1135	1577	2712	779	1026	1805			
Maekel	13,600	12,855	26,455	4859	5093	9952	4924	4516	9440	3817	3246	7063			
Sawa	6,274	5,938	12,212										6274	5938	12212
Sem-Keih-B.	1,670	3,219	4,889	727	1448	2175	627	1122	1749	316	649	965			
Total	39,835	43,408	83,243	12,527	16,178	28,705	12,277	13,018	25,295	8,757	8,274	17,031	6,274	5,938	12,212

Chart X. 1. Secondary level enrolment by Zoba and gender (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

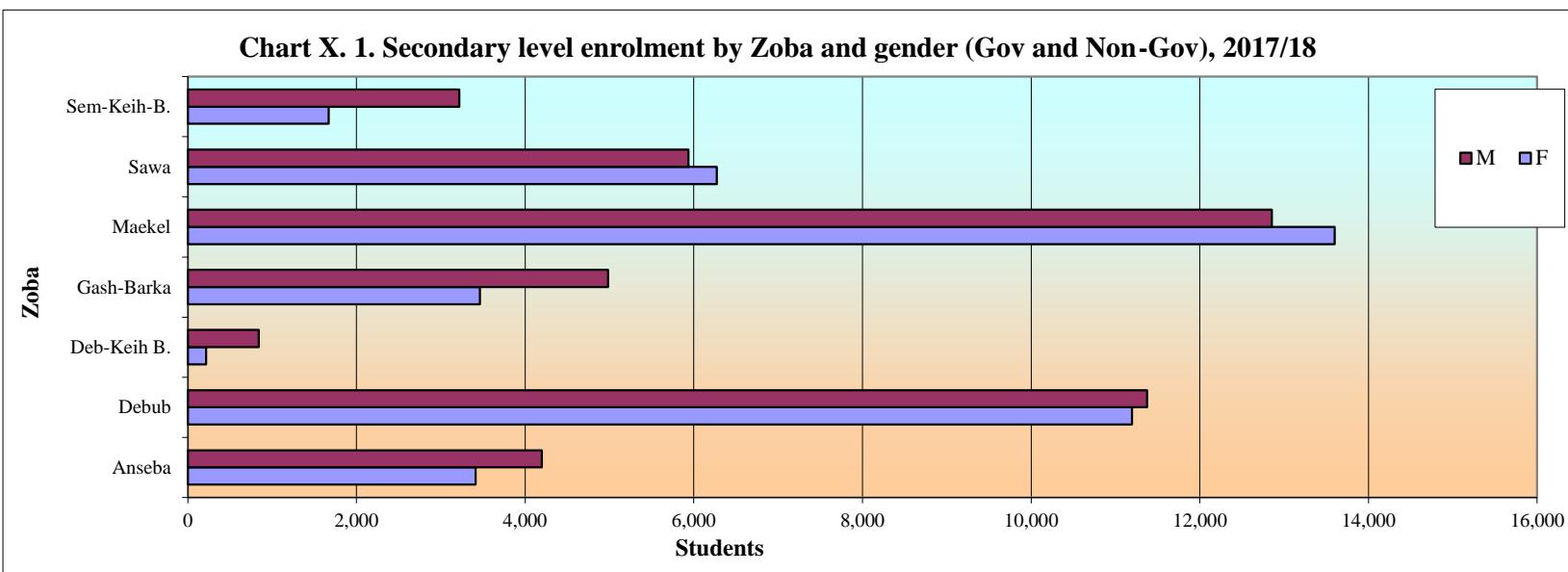


Table 10b. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and gender by age (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
12 years	9	6	15	9	6	15									
13 years	541	511	1,052	483	449	932	58	61	119	1	1				
14 years	4,263	3,723	7,986	3570	3144	6714	653	556	1209	40	23	63			
15 years	7,384	6,657	14,041	3533	3793	7326	3218	2426	5644	615	431	1046	18	7	25
16 years	7,967	7,945	15,912	2113	3029	5142	3387	3097	6484	2172	1605	3777	295	214	509
17 years	8,832	9,129	17,961	1386	2459	3845	2220	2549	4769	2811	2378	5189	2415	1743	4158
18 years	5,436	6,830	12,266	875	1819	2694	1469	2053	3522	1469	1528	2997	1623	1430	3053
19 years	3,185	4,605	7,790	395	969	1364	795	1330	2125	935	1157	2092	1060	1149	2209
> 19 years	2,218	4,002	6,220	163	510	673	477	946	1423	715	1151	1866	863	1395	2258
Total	39,835	43,408	83,243	12,527	16,178	28,705	12,277	13,018	25,295	8,757	8,274	17,031	6,274	5,938	12,212

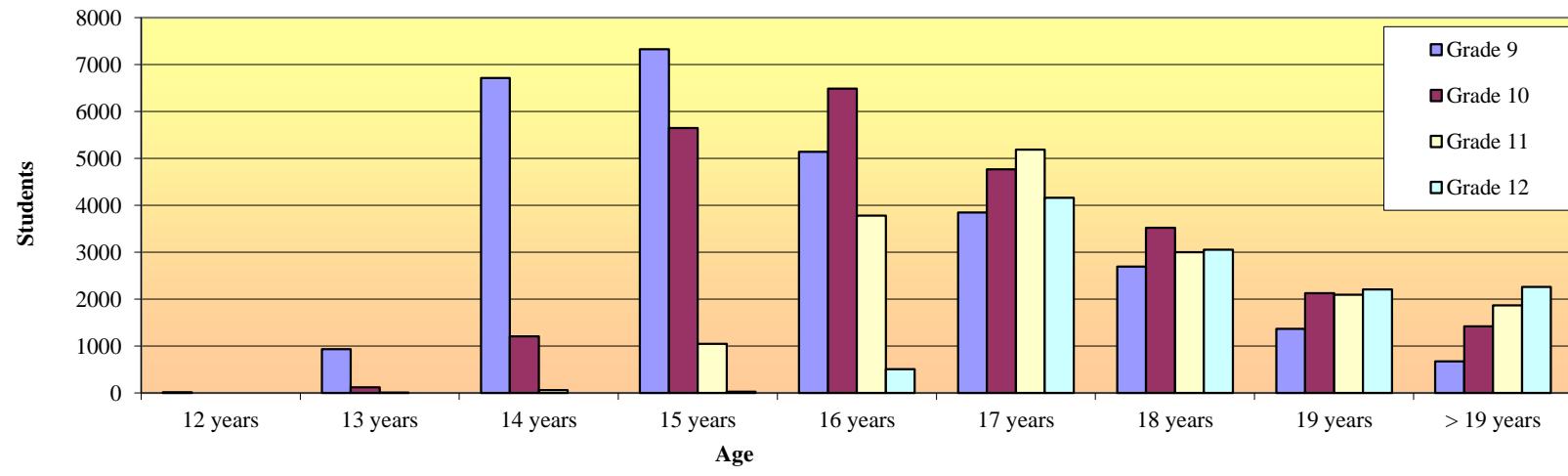
Chart X. 2. Secondary education enrolment: Age by grade (Total), 2017/18

Table 10c. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	2,792	3,613	6,405	964	1512	2476	1117	1308	2425	711	793	1504			
Debub	10,590	10,909	21,499	3847	4950	8797	3943	3803	7746	2800	2156	4956			
Deb-Keih B.	218	841	1,059	97	370	467	70	303	373	51	168	219			
Gash-Barka	3,465	4,983	8,448	1551	2380	3931	1135	1577	2712	779	1026	1805			
Maekel	12,731	12,075	24,806	4523	4787	9310	4596	4234	8830	3612	3054	6666			
Sawa	6,274	5,938	12,212										6274	5938	12212
Sem-Keih-B.	1,467	3,019	4,486	654	1371	2025	560	1067	1627	253	581	834			
Total	37,537	41,378	78,915	11,636	15,370	27,006	11,421	12,292	23,713	8,206	7,778	15,984	6,274	5,938	12,212

Table 10d. Secondary education enrolment: Grade and Gender by Age (Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
12 years	8	5	13	8	5	13									
13 years	481	451	932	423	389	812	58	61	119		1	1			
14 years	3,739	3,323	7,062	3135	2787	5922	564	513	1077	40	23	63			
15 years	6,738	6,124	12,862	3331	3622	6953	2812	2091	4903	577	404	981	18	7	25
16 years	7,457	7,485	14,942	2019	2914	4933	3211	2942	6153	1932	1415	3347	295	214	509
17 years	8,460	8,764	17,224	1332	2405	3737	2114	2436	4550	2599	2180	4779	2415	1743	4158
18 years	5,308	6,714	12,022	844	1783	2627	1410	2008	3418	1431	1493	2924	1623	1430	3053
19 years	3,147	4,545	7,692	386	960	1346	782	1304	2086	919	1132	2051	1060	1149	2209
> 19 years	2,199	3,967	6,166	158	505	663	470	937	1407	708	1130	1838	863	1395	2258
Total	37,537	41,378	78,915	11,636	15,370	27,006	11,421	12,292	23,713	8,206	7,778	15,984	6,274	5,938	12,212

Table 10e. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	620	585	1205	268	249	517	245	232	477	107	104	211			
Debub	606	465	1071	214	176	390	216	157	373	176	132	308			
Maekel	869	780	1649	336	306	642	328	282	610	205	192	397			
Sem-Keih-B.	203	200	403	73	77	150	67	55	122	63	68	131			
Total	2,298	2,030	4,328	891	808	1,699	856	726	1,582	551	496	1,047	0	0	0

Table 10f. Secondary Education Enrolment: Grade and Gender by Age (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Age	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
12 years	1	1	2	1	1	2									
13 years	60	60	120	60	60	120									
14 years	524	400	924	435	357	792	89	43	132						
15 years	646	533	1,179	202	171	373	406	335	741	38	27	65			
16 years	510	460	970	94	115	209	176	155	331	240	190	430			
17 years	372	365	737	54	54	108	106	113	219	212	198	410			
18 years	128	116	244	31	36	67	59	45	104	38	35	73			
19 years	38	60	98	9	9	18	13	26	39	16	25	41			
> 19 years	19	35	54	5	5	10	7	9	16	7	21	28			
Total	2,298	2,030	4,328	891	808	1,699	856	726	1,582	551	496	1,047	0	0	0

2. Teachers

Table 10g. Secondary School Teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University												Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	81	258	339		2	2		1	1		2	2	2	22	24	3	18	21	76	208	284		5	5
Debub	117	438	555	1	2	3	2	7	9	3	9	12	3	43	46	7	21	28	98	341	439	2	14	16
Deb-Keih B.	5	54	59								2	2		11	11		2	2	5	39	44			
Gash-Barka	60	303	363	1	1	2					5	5	6	27	33	7	23	30	45	241	286	1	6	7
Maekel	257	626	883		3	3		1	1	2	15	17	7	58	65	19	48	67	222	475	697	7	26	33
Sem-Keih-B.	80	170	250							3	3	8	23	31	1	13	14	70	130	200	1	1	2	
Sawa	113	248	361																113	248	361			
Total	713	2,097	2,810	2	8	10	2	9	11	5	36	41	26	184	210	37	125	162	629	1,682	2,311	11	52	63
																						1	1	2

NB:- Directors, pedagogy head and others who are actively participate in teaching and learning process are included in teaching staff.

Chart X. 3. Secondary school teachers: Qualification by Zoba, 2017/18

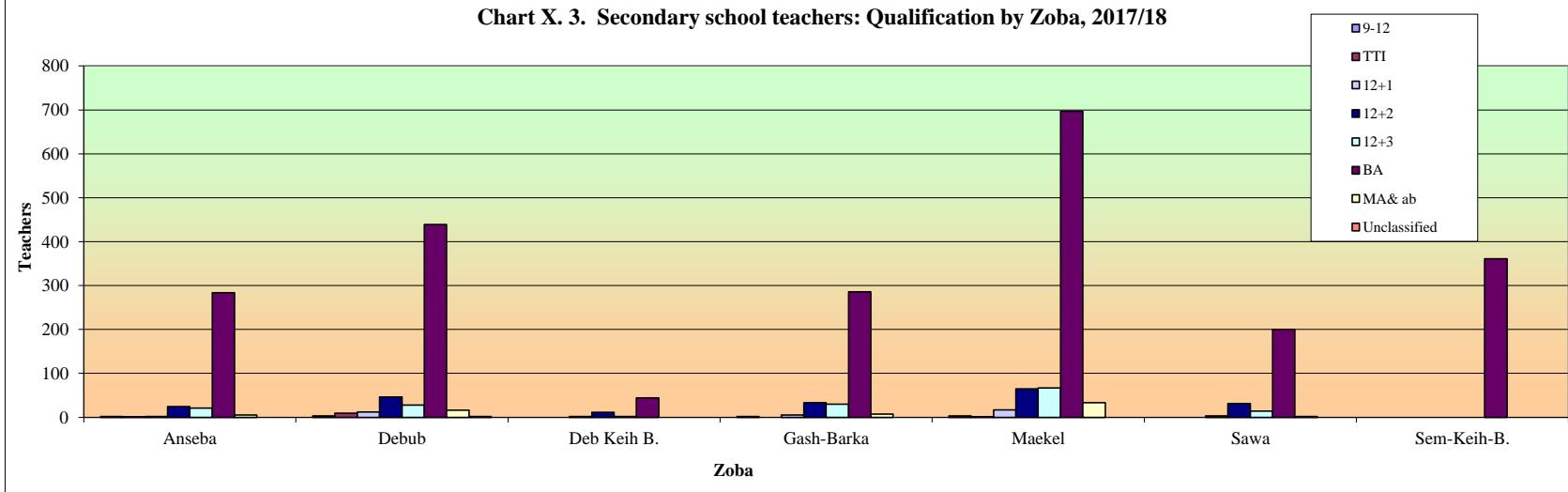


Table 10h. Secondary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University												Unknown					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above					
										F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	76	213	289							1	1		2	2	2	16	18	18	3	13	16	71	177	248	4	4	
Debub	117	420	537	1	1	2	2	7	9	3	9	12	3	42	45	7	21	28	98	327	425	2	12	14	1	1	2
Deb Keih B.	5	54	59										2	2		11	11		2	2	5	39	44				
Gash-Barka	60	303	363	1	1	2							5	5	6	27	33	7	23	30	45	241	286	1	6	7	
Maekel	236	582	818		3	3		1	1	1	15	16	7	53	60	17	42	59	207	449	656	4	19	23			
Sem-Keih-B.	75	158	233										3	3	8	20	28	1	12	13	65	123	188	1		1	
Sawa	113	248	361																113	248	361						
Total	682	1,978	2,660	2	5	7	2	9	11	4	36	40	26	169	195	35	113	148	604	1,604	2,208	8	41	49	1	1	2

Table 10i. Secondary school teachers: Gender and qualification by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			9-12			TTI			University												Unknown					
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	12+1			12+2			12+3			BA			MA & above					
										F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	5	45	50		2	2										6	6		5	5	5	31	36		1	1	
Debub	0	18	18		1	1										1	1					14	14		2	2	
Maekel	21	44	65										1	1		5	5	2	6	8	15	26	41	3	7	10	
Sem-Keih-B.	5	12	17													3	3		1	1	5	7	12		1	1	
Total	31	119	150	0	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	15	15	2	12	14	25	78	103	3	11	14			

Table 10j. Secondary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	81	258	339	53	69	122	22	65	87	5	56	61	1	31	32		20	20		8	8		3	3		4	4		2	2			
Debub	117	438	555	65	56	121	33	103	136	7	90	97	6	85	91		46	46	3	25	28		12	12	2	4	6	1	15	16	2	2	
Deb-Keih B.	5	54	59	5	26	31		18	18		6	6		2	2		1	1		1	1												
Gash-Barka	60	303	363	40	66	106	13	84	97	3	65	68	1	56	57	1	21	22	1	5	6		1	1	3	3		2	2	1	1		
Maekel	257	626	883	80	41	121	121	115	236	22	114	136	14	108	122	5	63	68	2	68	70	4	31	35	6	19	25	3	67	70			
Sem-Keih-B.	80	170	250	58	53	111	16	54	70	2	33	35		20	20		4	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	4				
Sawa	113	248	361	31	95	126	82	151	233		1	1		1	1																		
Total	713	2,097	2,810	332	406	738	287	590	877	39	365	404	22	303	325	6	155	161	7	108	115	5	48	53	8	31	39	4	87	91	3	4	7

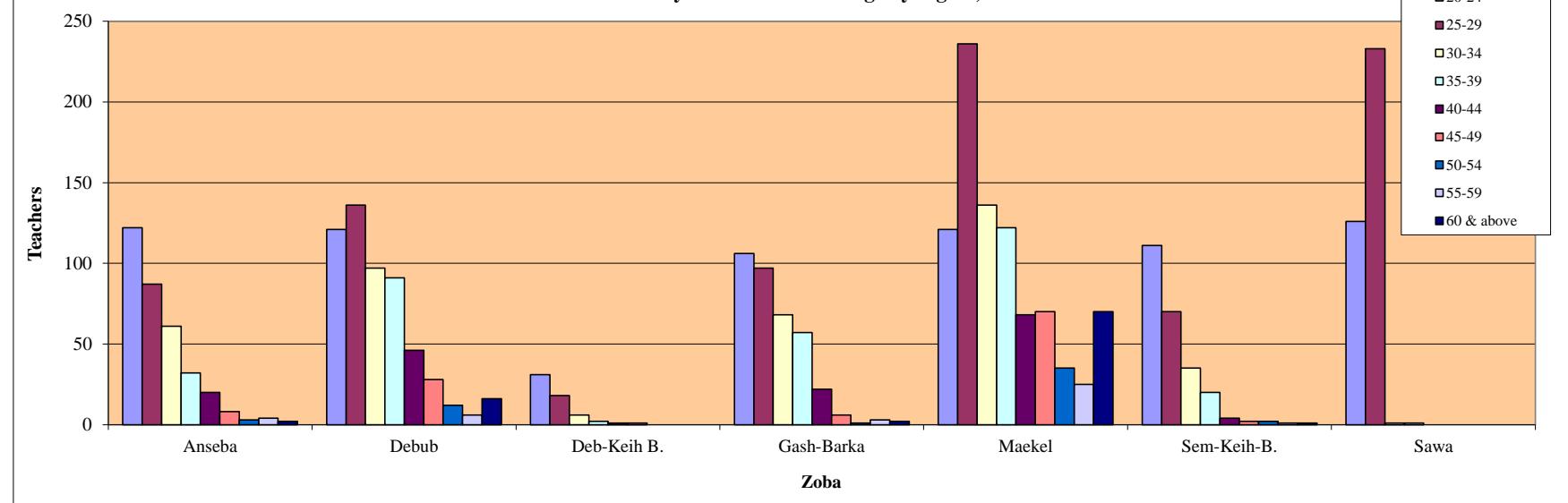
Chart X.4 Secondary School Teachers: Age by region, 2017/18

Table 10k. Secondary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	76	213	289	51	61	112	21	55	76	3	41	44	1	28	29	17	17		5	5		2	2		3	3		1	1				
Debub	117	420	537	65	56	121	33	102	135	7	90	97	6	82	88	40	40	3	20	23		11	11	2	4	6	1	13	14	2	2		
Deb-Keih B.	5	54	59	5	26	31		18	18		6	6		2	2		1	1		1	1												
Gash-Barka	60	303	363	40	66	106	13	84	97	3	65	68	1	56	57	1	21	22	1	5	6		1	1		3	3		2	2	1	1	
Maekel	236	582	818	78	40	118	116	105	221	17	110	127	13	102	115	4	57	61	2	63	65	2	25	27	3	14	17	1	66	67			
Sem-Keih-B.	75	158	233	54	51	105	16	49	65	1	31	32		20	20		2	2	1	1	2	1	1	2		1	1	2	1	3			
Sawa	113	248	361	31	95	126	82	151	233		1	1		1	1																		
Total	682	1,978	2,660	324	395	719	281	564	845	31	344	375	21	291	312	5	138	143	7	95	102	3	40	43	5	25	30	2	83	85	3	3	6

Table 10l. Secondary school teachers: Gender and age by Zoba (Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Total			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-44			45-49			50-54			55-59			60 & above			Unknown		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T			
Anseba	5	45	50	2	8	10	1	10	11	2	15	17		3	3		3	3		3	3		1	1		1	1		1	1			
Debub	0	18	18				1	1						3	3		6	6		5	5		1	1			2	2					
Maekel	21	44	65	2	1	3	5	10	15	5	4	9	1	6	7	1	6	7		5	5	2	6	8	3	5	8	2	1	3			
Sem-Keih-B.	5	12	17	4	2	6		5	5	1	2	3					2	2													1	1	
Total	31	119	150	8	11	19	6	26	32	8	21	29	1	12	13	1	17	18	0	13	13	2	8	10	3	6	9	2	4	6	0	1	1

XI. Repetition all levels and 8th grade National Examination

Table 11a. Repeaters (Elementary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov. & Non-Gov.), 2017/18

Zoba	Grades																	
	1-5			1			2			3			4			5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,926	3,303	5,229	168	283	451	203	349	552	214	313	527	940	1670	2610	401	688	1089
Debub	3,148	5,819	8,967	2	6	8	3	6	9	3	2	5	2344	4398	6742	796	1407	2203
Deb-keih B.	82	192	274	36	76	112	16	43	59	10	26	36	19	35	54	1	12	13
Gash Barka	4,300	5,097	9,397	806	1060	1866	840	892	1732	765	803	1568	1344	1569	2913	545	773	1318
Maekel	901	1,909	2,810	140	212	352	163	285	448	137	265	402	319	757	1076	142	390	532
Sem-Keih-B.	619	1,082	1,701	20	29	49	24	37	61	10	26	36	456	740	1196	109	250	359
Total	10,976	17,402	28,378	1,172	1,666	2,838	1,249	1,612	2,861	1,139	1,435	2,574	5,422	9,169	14,591	1,994	3,520	5,514

Table 11c. Repeaters (Middle): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grades											
	6-8			6			7			8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,810	2,711	4,521	688	1134	1822	394	681	1075	728	896	1624
Debub	4,682	6,378	11,060	1202	2336	3538	621	1280	1901	2859	2762	5621
Deb Keih B.	87	270	357	26	108	134	14	53	67	47	109	156
Gash Barka	2,939	4,043	6,982	1213	1889	3102	530	812	1342	1196	1342	2538
Maekel	2,241	3,272	5,513	556	1283	1839	336	687	1023	1349	1302	2651
Sem-Keih-	741	1,352	2,093	274	509	783	126	299	425	341	544	885
Total	12,500	18,026	30,526	3,959	7,259	11,218	2,021	3,812	5,833	6,520	6,955	13,475

Table 11c. Repeaters (Secondary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov and Non-Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grades											
	9-12			9			10			11		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	469	864	1,333	184	475	659	225	282	507	60	107	167
Debub	1,221	2,306	3,527	633	1404	2037	453	726	1179	135	176	311
Deb Keih B.	17	110	127	14	67	81	3	42	45	1	1	
Gash Barka	531	1,243	1,774	276	754	1030	197	410	607	58	79	137
Maekel	576	1,437	2,013	258	799	1057	282	564	846	36	74	110
Sem-Keih-B.	165	377	542	88	216	304	76	160	236	1	1	2
Total	2,979	6,337	9,316	1,453	3,715	5,168	1,236	2,184	3,420	290	438	728
										0	0	0

Table 11d. Repeaters (Elementary): Gender and Grades by Zoba (Gov), 2017/18

Zoba	Grades																	
	1-5			1			2			3			4			5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,673	2,799	4,472	142	219	361	179	314	493	175	258	433	843	1456	2299	334	552	886
Debub	3,031	5,583	8,614	2	6	8	3	6	9	3	2	5	2254	4212	6466	769	1357	2126
Deb-Keih B.	81	192	273	36	76	112	16	43	59	10	26	36	18	35	53	1	12	13
Gash Barka	4,103	4,871	8,974	780	1026	1806	806	880	1686	695	722	1417	1296	1504	2800	526	739	1265
Maekel	843	1,772	2,615	135	201	336	157	278	435	133	257	390	282	681	963	136	355	491
Sem-Keih-B.	619	1,082	1,701	20	29	49	24	37	61	10	26	36	456	740	1196	109	250	359
Total	10,350	16,299	26,649	1,115	1,557	2,672	1,185	1,558	2,743	1,026	1,291	2,317	5,149	8,628	13,777	1,875	3,265	5,140

Table 11e. Repeaters (Middle): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov.) 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	1,486	2,230	3,716	592	912	1504	316	537	853	578	781	1359
Debub	4,471	6,110	10,581	1083	2177	3260	583	1217	1800	2805	2716	5521
Deb-Keih B.	87	270	357	26	108	134	14	53	67	47	109	156
Gash Barka	2,939	4,043	6,982	1213	1889	3102	530	812	1342	1196	1342	2538
Maekel	2,193	3,198	5,391	539	1251	1790	330	680	1010	1324	1267	2591
Sem-Keih-B.	725	1,324	2,049	267	493	760	121	287	408	337	544	881
Total	11,901	17,175	29,076	3,720	6,830	10,550	1,894	3,586	5,480	6,287	6,759	13,046

Table 11f. Repeaters (Secondary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Gov.) 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	368	760	1,128	141	419	560	168	239	407	59	102	161			
Debub	1,206	2,280	3,486	632	1,397	2,029	443	711	1,154	131	172	303			
Deb-Keih B.	17	110	127	14	67	81	3	42	45	1	1				
Gash Barka	531	1,243	1,774	276	754	1,030	197	410	607	45	68	113	13	11	24
Maekel	575	1,433	2,008	257	798	1,055	282	561	843	36	74	110			
Sem-Keih-B.	155	364	519	80	206	286	75	158	233						
Total	2,852	6,190	9,042	1,400	3,641	5,041	1,168	2,121	3,289	271	417	688	13	11	24

Table 11g. Repeaters (Elementary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Non-Gov.), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 1-5			Grade 1			Grade 2			Grade 3			Grade 4			Grade 5		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	253	504	757	26	64	90	24	35	59	39	55	94	97	214	311	67	136	203
Debub	117	236	353										90	186	276	27	50	77
Deb-Keih B.	1	0	1										1		1			
Gash Barka	197	226	423	26	34	60	34	12	46	70	81	151	48	65	113	19	34	53
Maekel	58	137	195	5	11	16	6	7	13	4	8	12	37	76	113	6	35	41
Sem-Keih-B.	0	0	0									0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	626	1,103	1,729	57	109	166	64	54	118	113	144	257	273	541	814	119	255	374

Table 11h. Repeaters (Middle): Gender and grades by Zoba (Non-Gov.) 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 6-8			Grade 6			Grade 7			Grade 8		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	324	481	805	96	222	318	78	144	222	150	115	265
Debub	211	268	479	119	159	278	38	63	101	54	46	100
Maekel	48	74	122	17	32	49	6	7	13	25	35	60
Sem-Keih-B.	16	28	44	7	16	23	5	12	17	4		4
Total	599	851	1450	239	429	668	127	226	353	233	196	429

Table 11i. Repeaters (Secondary): Gender and grades by Zoba (Non-Gov.), 2017/18

Zoba	Grade 9-12			Grade 9			Grade 10			Grade 11			Grade 12		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	101	104	205	43	56	99	57	43	100	1	5	6			
Debub	15	26	41	1	7	8	10	15	25	4	4	8			
Maekel	1	4	5	1	1	2		3	3						
Sem-Keih-B.	10	13	23	8	10	18	1	2	3	1	1	2			
Total	127	147	274	53	74	127	68	63	131	6	10	16	0	0	0

Table 11j. Grade 8 National Examination: Schools By Zoba and Ownership, 2016/17

Zoba	Schools				Exam Center
	Gov	Non-gov.	Extension	Total	
Anseba	51	12	3	66	65
Debub	81	8	6	95	95
Deb-Keih-B.	8	0	0	8	7
Gash-Barka	73	0	4	77	79
Ma'ekel	39	9	4	52	50
Sem-keih-B.	54	2	4	60	58
S/Arabia	0	2	0	2	2
Er. Def.Forces (EDF)				9	0
Total	306	33	21	369	356

Table 11k. Grade 8 National Examination: Participants and Results by Zoba and Gender, 2016/17

Zoba/Centers	Registered in N.Exam		Participated in N.Exam		Pass N. Exam.	
	T	F	T	F	T	F
Anseba	5,656	2,792	5,437	2,711	3,231	1,578
Debub	13,578	6,823	13,199	6,701	8,005	4,045
Deb- Keih B.	522	132	521	132	375	75
Gash-Barka	6,111	2,644	6,009	2,610	3,230	1,330
Ma'ekel	11,025	5,779	10,986	5,765	8,291	4,333
Sem.Keih B.	3,585	1,429	3,488	1,396	2,240	884
Saudi Arabia	230	93	228	93	222	90
Eritrean D. Force	183	-	182	0	115	0
Grand Total	40,890	19,692	40,050	19,408	25,709	12,335

N.Exam = National Examination

XII. Technical and Vocational Education

Table 12a. Certificate Level Technical schools: School's Enrolment by schools and field of study, 2017/18

Field of Study	Total			Asmara			Dombosco			Mai-Habar			Winna			Hagaz			Denden			Halai			
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	
Soil & Water Cons.	39	32	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	32	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Animal Science	29	42	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	42	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Plant Science	27	54	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	54	81	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Agro-Mechanics	57	3	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	3	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Accounting	99	292	391	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99	292	391	0	0	0	0	0	0
Material Management	93	104	197	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93	104	197	0	0	0	0	0	0
Secretarial Science	58	132	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	132	190	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lib. Information	88	102	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	88	102	190	0	0	0	0	0	0
Auto-Mechanic	164	28	192	52	8	60	41	6	47	36	6	42	35	8	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Building Construction	106	69	175	28	18	46	17	28	45	31	12	43	30	11	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Drafting	33	60	93	20	37	57	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	23	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electricity	106	80	186	35	24	59	27	17	44	13	26	39	31	13	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Electronics	72	73	145	26	31	57	18	30	48	28	12	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General Metal	128	11	139	19	2	21	30	7	37	41	2	43	38	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Machine shop	152	46	198	16	8	24	42	2	44	19	23	42	27	12	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	1	49
Survey	82	94	176	27	27	54	3	40	43	31	5	36	21	22	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wood work	117	44	161	25	6	31	25	17	42	34	10	44	33	11	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plumbing	22	21	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	21	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpentry	7	6	13	0	0	0	7	6	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Computer Maintenance	26	24	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	24	50
Total	1505	1317	2822	248	161	409	210	153	363	255	117	372	228	100	328	152	131	283	338	630	968	74	25	99	

Table 12b. Certificate Level Technical schools: School's Enrolment by schools, gender and age, 2017/18

Age	Total			Asmara			Dombosco			Mai-Habar			Winna			Hagaz			Denden			Halai		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
15	35	38	73	11	4	15	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	3	8	15	28	43	4	2	6
16	439	435	874	111	79	190	73	52	125	31	12	43	10	6	16	42	38	80	144	239	383	28	9	37
17	328	382	710	85	62	147	38	34	72	10	6	16	43	24	67	28	31	59	96	213	309	28	12	40
18	415	275	690	32	12	44	59	33	92	123	56	179	110	60	170	44	39	83	37	74	111	10	1	11
19	207	156	363	7	3	10	30	31	61	64	38	102	52	8	60	16	10	26	35	65	100	3	1	4
20	64	24	88	1	1	2	8	1	9	21	4	25	10	2	12	15	9	24	8	7	15	1	0	1
21	13	6	19	1	0	1	2	1	3	4	1	5	3	0	3	1	1	2	2	3	5	0	0	0
22	4	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	0
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
>= 24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	1505	1317	2822	248	161	409	210	153	363	255	117	372	228	100	328	152	131	283	338	630	968	74	25	99

Table 12e. Technical and Vocational Education:
Teachers by School and Qualification, 2017/18

Schools	Total			12 &below			12+1			12+2			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc & above		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Asmara Technical School	57	11	68	0	0	0	9	3	12	16	2	18	10	3	13	20	3	23	2	0	2
Mai Habar Technical School	51	7	58	0	0	0	11	4	15	17	2	19	12	0	12	10	1	11	1	0	1
Don Bosco Technical School	23	16	39	0	0	0	6	9	15	6	6	12	5	0	5	6	1	7	0	0	0
Winna Technical School	37	5	42	0	0	0	11	4	15	13	1	14	2	0	2	11	0	11	0	0	0
Halai Technical School	13	2	15	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	1	0	1	7	2	9	0	0	0
Hagaz Agro-Technical School	14	9	23	0	0	0	2	7	9	1	1	2	1	0	1	9	1	10	1	0	1
Denden Commercial College	45	14	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1	7	2	0	2	36	13	49	1	0	1
Total	240	64	304	0	0	0	44	27	71	59	13	72	33	3	36	99	21	120	5	0	5

Table 12f. Technical and Vocational Education: Administrative staff by School and Qualification, 2017/18

Schools	Total			12 &below			12+1			12+2			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc & above		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Asmara Technical School	12	9	19	6	6	12	1	0	1	3	1	3	0	1	1	2	1	2	0	0	0
Mai Habar Technical School	20	22	42	10	19	29	3	0	3	1	1	2	3	1	4	3	1	4	0	0	0
Don Bosco Technical School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Winna Technical School	17	25	42	9	24	33	5	1	6	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
Halai Technical School	6	4	10	0	0	0	1	4	5	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0
Hagaz Agro-Technical School	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denden Commercial College	10	8	18	3	3	6	2	3	5	3	1	4	0	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0
Total	65	68	131	28	52	80	12	8	20	8	3	10	5	3	8	12	2	13	0	0	0

**Table 12g. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT):
Enrolment by field of Study, 2016/17**

Schools	Field of Study	M	F	T
Building Technology 1	Building Construction	112	0	112
	Drafting	53	138	191
	Electricity	132	91	223
	Surveying	61	103	164
Building Technology 2	Carpentry	77	4	81
	Metal work	193	36	229
	Plumbing	133	6	139
	Wood work	119	78	197
Commerce and Business Management	Accounting	33	302	335
	Secretarial Science		258	258
	Computer Science	65	73	138
Grand Total		978	1089	2067

Table 12h. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT): Enrolment by school, gender and age, 2016/17

Age	Total			Commerce and Business Management			Building Technology 1			Building Technology 2		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
18	16	15	31	10	4	14	6	2	8	0	9	9
19	323	236	559	243	26	269	71	62	133	9	148	157
20	505	393	898	264	44	308	169	160	329	72	189	261
21	187	198	385	90	14	104	60	72	132	37	112	149
22	30	63	93	15	4	19	12	21	33	3	38	41
23 & Above	28	73	101	11	6	17	14	41	55	3	26	29
Total	1089	978	2067	633	98	731	332	358	690	124	522	646

2017-18 not reported

Table 12i. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT): Teachers by school and Qualification, 2016/17

Schools	Total			12+2 & below			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc &above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Building Technology 1	7	30	37	0	6	6	5	12	17	2	12	14			
Building Technology 2	2	31	33	0	14	14	0	7	7	2	10	12			
Commerce and Business Management	10	17	27	2	1	3	0	1	1	8	15	23			
Total	19	78	97	2	21	23	5	20	25	12	37	49			

Table 12j. National center for Vocational training(NACVOT): Administrative Staff by school and Qualification, 2016/17

Schools	Total			12+2 &below			12+3			BA/BSc			MA/MSc		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Building Technology 1	3	1	4	2		2				0	1	1	2		0
Building Technology 2	4	2	6	4	1	5				0	0	1	1		0
Commerce and Business Management	3	2	5	3	1	4				0	0	1	1		0
Head Office	6	11	17	3	3	6				1	1	3	7	10	
Total	16	16	32	12	5	17	0	1	1	4	10	14		0	0

2017-18 not reported

XII. Special Education 2017/18

There are two non-government schools for the deaf and one government school for the blind in Eritrea. There are, of course, many other children with different special needs which need identification and classification.

Table 13a. Special education enrolment: Grade and gender by Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	School Name	Grades																	
		1-5			1			2			3			4			5		
		F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Maekel	Abraha Bahta ¹	15	18	33	6	7	13	1	4	5	2	3	5	2	2	4	4	2	6
	Evangelical ²	27	44	71	10	11	21	4	10	14	3	11	14	6	7	13	4	5	9
	Total	42	62	104	16	18	34	5	14	19	5	14	19	8	9	17	8	13	15
Anseba	Evangelical ²	39	34	73	15	11	26	6	6	12	5	5	10	8	5	13	5	7	12
Grand Total		81	96	177	31	29	60	11	20	31	10	19	29	16	14	30	13	20	27

Table 13b. Special education: Schools, sections, classrooms, teachers and office personnels, 2017/18

Zoba	School name	Teachers			Office personnel			Sect.	Class rooms
		F	M	T	F	M	T		
Maekel	Abraha Bahta ¹	6	8	14	28	11	39	6	6
	Evangelical ²	6	4	10	0	0	0	5	6
	Total	12	12	24	28	11	39	11	12
Anseba	Evangelical ²	6	8	14	12	5	17	6	7
Grand Total		18	20	38	40	16	56	17	19

Table 13c. Special education enrolment: Gender and grade by age 2017/18

Age	Totals (1-5)			Grades																		
				1			2			3			4			5						
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	
5 years	0	0	0																			
6 years	0	0	0																			
7 years	1	3	4	1	3	4																
8 years	4	3	7	4	3	7																
9 years	5	4	9	5	4	9																
10 years	6	7	13	3	1	4	1	3	4	1	3	4	1	1	1							
11 years	8	16	24	4	6	10	2	3	5	2	3	5	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	
12 years	11	17	28	3	5	8	2	4	6		5	5	2	1	3	4	2	6				
13 years	15	14	29	8	5	13	2	2	2	1	3	2	2	4	3	4	7					
14 years	12	11	23	2	2	4	2	5	7	4	2	6	4	2	6							
15 years	9	13	22	1		1	2	3	5		5	5	4	4	8	2	1	3				
16 years	7	4	11			2		2				3		3	2	4	6					
17 years	3	4	7						1		1		2	2	2	2	2	4				
18 yrs &above	0	0	0																			
Total	81	96	177	31	29	60	11	20	31	10	19	29	16	14	30	13	14	27				

1 School for the blind (Government)

2 Schools for the deaf (Mission)

NB. The statistics of special education is included in elementary education statistics.

XIX. Adult Education, 2017/18**Table 14a. Literacy program :
Enrolment by Level and gender**

Level	F	M	T
First Year	17,261	2,897	20,158
Second Year	12,045	1,458	13,503
Third Year	8,400	901	9,301
Total	37,706	5,256	42,962

**Table 14b. Literacy Program: Participants by Medium
of Instruction**

Medium of Instruction	Participants	%
Afar	2,978	6.9%
Arabic	2,049	4.8%
Bilen	105	0.2%
Hidareb	240	0.6%
Kunama	2,425	5.6%
Nara	3,355	7.8%
Saho	2,493	5.8%
Tigre	20,658	48.1%
Tigrigna	8,659	20.2%
Total	42,962	100.0%

Table 14c. Literacy Program: Participants by Occupation

Zoba	Centers	Participants by Occupation																	
		Total			Farmers			Shepherds			Merchants			Daily labourers			Others		
		F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	176	3,991	428	4,419	2804	296	3,100	287	78	365	130	16	146	425	20	445	345	18	363
Debub	184	5,244	238	5,482	4,204	130	4,334	327	92	419	39	0	39	202	0	202	472	16	488
Deb-Keih-B.	51	1,298	318	1,616	7	38	45	787	164	951	3	5	8	30	40	70	471	71	542
Gash-Barka	311	17,946	3,408	21,354	8,792	2042	10,834	1,455	682	2,137	253	54	307	3,439	272	3,711	4,007	358	4,365
Sem-Keih-B.	166	9,227	864	10,091	4,457	455	4,912	1,924	170	2,094	341	18	359	344	2	346	2,161	219	2,380
Total	888	37,706	5,256	42,962	20,264	2,961	23,225	4,780	1,186	5,966	766	93	859	4,440	334	4,774	7,456	682	8,138

Table 14d. Literacy Program: Participants Age and Gender by Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	Participants by age and gender																	
	Total			Under 15			15-19			20-24			25-45			46 & above		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Anseba	3,861	412	4,273	347	122	469	530	75	605	808	111	919	1979	76	2,055	197	28	225
Debub	5,343	241	5,584	409	127	536	759	60	819	913	2	915	3100	44	3,144	162	8	170
Deb-Keih-B.	1,298	318	1,616	33	0	33	189	28	217	327	83	410	710	182	892	39	25	64
Gash-Barka	17,977	3,421	21,398	1556	240	1,796	3706	629	4,335	4875	864	5,739	6715	1362	8,077	1125	326	1,451
Sem-Keih-B.	9,227	864	10,091	242	14	256	1761	101	1,862	2837	185	3,022	3948	454	4,402	439	110	549
Total	37,706	5,256	42,962	2,587	503	3,090	6,945	893	7,838	9,760	1,245	11,005	16,452	2,118	18,570	1,962	497	2,459
Percentage				6.86%	9.57%	7.19%	18.42%	16.99%	18.24%	25.88%	23.69%	25.62%	43.63%	40.30%	43.22%	5.20%	9.46%	5.72%

Table 14e. Literacy program: Enrolment,Dropout and Completion by Zoba and Gender, 2017/18

Level	Enrolment			Dropout			Complete		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
First Year	17,261	2,897	20,158	4,242	899	5,141	13,019	1,998	15,017
Second Year	12,045	1,458	13,503	2,808	416	3,224	9,237	1,042	10,279
Third Year	8,400	901	9,301	1,835	261	2,096	6,565	640	7,205
Total	37,706	5,256	42,962	8,885	1,576	10,461	28,821	3,680	32,501

Table 14f. Literacy Program: Teachers by Source, 2017/18

Source	F	M	T
Community	571	752	1,323
Formal School	140	1,311	1,451
National Service	6	64	70
Total	717	2,127	2,844

Table 14g. Literacy Education Coordinators and Facilitators by Zoba, 2017/18

Zoba	Coordinators		
	Region Level		
	F	M	T
Anseba	11	2	13
Debub	13	0	13
Deb-Keih-B.	4	0	4
Gash-barka	16	1	17
Maekel	8	0	8
Sem-Keih-B.	10	1	11
Total	62	4	66

Table 14h. Rural Libraries by Zoba

Zoba	Libraries
Anseba	31
Debub	21
Deb-Keih-B.	1
Gash-barka	7
Maekel	23
Sem-Keih-B.	8
Total	91

Table 14i. Contuinuing Education: Enrolment by level and gender 2017/18

Level	Enrolled			Drop-out			Passed			Failed		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
Elementary	854	6	860	174	2	176	660	4	664	20	0	20
Middle	370	716	1086	112	206	318	207	216	423	51	294	345
Secondary	338	1803	2141	64	663	727	249	918	1167	25	222	247
Total	1,562	2,525	4,087	350	871	1,221	1,116	1,138	2,254	96	516	612

0.993 0.3407 0.15787

Table 14j. Rehabilitation center: Enrolment and Teachers by level, 2017/18

Zoba	Rehabilitation center	Students				Teachers			
		Elem.	Mid	Sec	T	Elem	Mid	Sec	T
Maekel	Sembel								
	Tsetserat								
	Hazhaz								
	Total								
Anseba	Juffa								
	Total	0							

Table 14k. CEEprogram: Enrolment,Dropout and Completion by Zoba and Gender, 2017/18

Level	Enrolment			Dropout			Complete		
	F	M	T	F	M	T	F	M	T
First Year	2,624	3,046	5,670	334	403	737	2,290	2,643	4,933
Second Year	1,545	1,904	3,449	234	297	531	1,311	1,607	2,918
Third Year	1,833	2,334	4,167	206	333	539	1,627	2,001	3,628
Total	6,002	7,284	13,286	774	1,033	1,807	5,228	6,251	11,479

XX. Asmara Community College Education, 2017/18

Table 15a. ACCE :Enrolment by Ethnicity and Gender (Certificate)

Ethnicity	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Afar	21	6	27	0	0	0	3	0	3	18	6	24
Bilen	7	16	23	3	2	5	4	3	7	0	11	11
Hidareb	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
kunama	5	2	7	0	0	0	1	1	2	4	1	5
Nara	6	4	10	0	0	0	3	2	5	3	2	5
Rashaida	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Saho	19	5	24	0	0	0	6	3	9	13	2	15
Tigre	82	38	120	10	7	17	12	12	24	60	19	79
Tigrigna	142	318	460	10	17	27	29	104	133	103	197	300
Total	286	389	675	23	26	49	58	125	183	205	238	443

Table 15b. ACCE :Enrolment by Age and Gender (Certificate)

Age	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
<= 16	12	18	30	3	2	5	4	5	9	5	11	16
17	79	152	231	5	7	12	15	42	57	59	103	162
18	99	161	260	6	5	11	20	49	69	73	107	180
19	39	40	79	3	8	11	8	18	26	28	14	42
20	29	14	43	4	4	8	9	10	19	16	0	16
21	13	0	13	2	0	2	2	0	2	9	0	9
22	7	1	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	8
23	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	3
>=24	6	2	8	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	1	7
Total	286	389	675	23	26	49	58	125	183	205	238	443

Table 15c. ACCE :Enrolment by Ethnicity and Gender (Diploma)

Ethnicity	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Afar	14	1	15	5		5				9	1	10
Bilen	4	0	4	0		0				4		4
Hidareb	0	0	0	0		0				0		0
kunama	2	0	2	1		1				1		1
Nara	4	0	4	1		1				3		3
Rashaida	0	0	0	0		0				0		0
Saho	7	0	7	3		3				4		4
Tigre	32	0	32	9		9				23	0	23
Tigrigna	91	26	117	24	8	32				67	18	85
Total	154	27	181	43	8	51	0	0	0	111	19	130

Table 15d. ACCE :Enrolment by Age and Gender (Diploma)

Age	Enrolment			Dropout			Under graduate			Graduate		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
<= 16	0	0	0			0			0			0
17	0	0	0			0			0			0
18	0	1	1			0			0		1	1
19	0	0	0			0			0			0
20	0	0	0			0			0			0
21	2	2	4		2	2			0	2		2
22	5	2	7	1		1			0	4	2	6
23	7	10	17	1		1			0	6	10	16
>=24	140	12	152	41	6	47			0	99	6	105
Total	154	27	181	43	8	51	0	0	0	111	19	130

Table 15e. ACCE Teacher and Administrative Staff: Qualification by Job Condition

Qualification	Total			Permanent			Contract			National Service		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
12 & below	4	5	9	3	5	8			0	1	0	1
12+TTI	5	0	5	5	0	5			0			0
12+1	1	0	1	1	0	1			0			0
12+2	5	4	9	5	2	7			0		2	2
12+3	1	1	2	0	1	1			0	1		1
B.A/B.Sc & above	32	1	33	32	1	33			0			0
MA/MSC & above	10	1	11	9	1	10	1	0	1			0
Total	58	12	70	55	10	65	1	0	1	2	2	4